

# **PATHWAYS** to **DEMOCRACY**

*The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*

*James F. Hollifield and Calvin Jillson, Editors*



# Pathways To Democracy The Political Economy Of Democratic Transitions

**WJ Hussar**



## **Pathways To Democracy The Political Economy Of Democratic Transitions:**

**Pathways to Democracy** James Frank Hollifield, Calvin C. Jillson, 2000 A global examination that includes nations in Latin America Asia Russia Eastern Europe and Africa Pathways to Democracy investigates the implications of the various paths that nations take to democracy and the political and economic programs needed to stabilize new democracies From military to authoritarian to communist oligarchies the essays reveal that democratic transitions were instigated by divisions within the ruling elite challenges came from groups and interests outside the elite and poor economic performance followed in its wake An extensive look at what the United States can do through its foreign policy to promote and invest in democratization is included An introduction to democratization that is comprehensive and global in scope Includes comprehensive focus on U S foreign policy

**Pathways to Democracy** James Frank Hollifield, Calvin C. Jillson, 2014-01-21 A global examination that includes nations in Latin America Asia Russia Eastern Europe and Africa Pathways to Democracy investigates the implications of the various paths that nations take to democracy and the political and economic programs needed to stabilize new democracies From military to authoritarian to communist oligarchies the essays reveal that democratic transitions were instigated by divisions within the ruling elite challenges came from groups and interests outside the elite and poor economic performance followed in its wake An extensive look at what the United States can do through its foreign policy to promote and invest in democratization is included An introduction to democratization that is comprehensive and global in scope Includes comprehensive focus on U S foreign policy

**Political Change, Democratic Transitions and Security in Southeast Asia** Mely Caballero-Anthony, 2009-12-16 This book examines the nature of political transitions in Southeast Asia and why political transitions toward political liberalisation and democracy have failed to take off It considers political systems in the region that have gone through significant periods of transition but continue to face serious challenges toward democratic consolidation

**Democratization** Jean Grugel, Matthew Louis Bishop, 2013-12-04 The second edition of this popular and authoritative text provides a truly global assessment of democratization in theory and practice in the contemporary world It has been systematically revised and updated throughout to cover recent developments from the impact of 9 11 and EU enlargement to the war in Iraq

**Democratization** Dirk Berg-Schlosser, 2007-08-22 Problems of democratization its successes failures and future prospects belong to the most pressing concerns of our times Empirical democratic theory has received many new impulses since the last wave of democratization in Latin America Eastern Europe Africa and Southeast and East Asia In this volume the state of the art in this respect is discussed by leading international experts in this field including Laurence Whitehead Gerardo Munck Axel Hadenius and Juan Linz From the contents Some significant recent developments in the field of Democratization Concepts measurements and sub types in Democratization Research Agendas findings challenges Successes and failures of the new democracies Some thoughts on the victory and future of democracy

**The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development** Carol Lancaster, Nicolas van

de Walle,2018-05-01 In many discussions of nations development we often focus on their economic and social development Is it becoming wealthier Is its society modernizing Is it becoming more technologically sophisticated Are social outcomes improving for the broad mass of the public The process of development policy implementation however is always and inevitably political Put simply regime type matters when it comes to deciding on a course of development to follow Further political institutions matter When a government s institutional capacity is low the chances of success severely decline regardless of the merits of the development plan In The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development two of America s leading political scientists on the issue Carol Lancaster and Nicolas van de Walle have assembled an international cast of leading scholars to craft a broad state of the art work on this vitally important topic This volume is divided into five sections major theories of the politics of development organized historically e g modernization theory dependency theory the Washington consensus of policies without politics etc key domestic factors and variables key international factors and variables political systems and structures and geographical perspectives inclusive of regional dynamics A comprehensive and cross regional examination on key issues of political development this Handbook not only provides an authoritative synthesis of past scholarship but also sets the agenda for future research in this discipline **Mass Media and Political**

**Communication in New Democracies** Katrin Voltmer,2006 This book examines how political communication and the mass media have played a central role in the consolidation of emerging democracies around the world Covering a broad range of political and cultural contexts including Eastern and Southern Europe Latin America Asia and Africa this new volume investigates the problems and conflicts arising in the process of establishing an independent media and competitive politics in post autocratic societies Considering the changing dynamic in the relationship between political actors the media and their audience the authors of this volume address the following issues changing journalistic role perceptions and journalistic quality the reasons and consequences of persisting instrumentalization of the media by political actors the role of the media in election campaigns the way in which the citizens interpret political messages and the extent to which the media influence political attitudes and electoral behaviour the role of the Internet in building a democratic public sphere This book will be of great interest to all those studying and researching democracy and democratization comparative politics political communication journalism media and the Internet Guarding the Guardians Mathurin C. Hounnikpo,2016-04-22 The

relationship between civil society and the armed forces is an essential part of any polity democratic or otherwise because a military force is after all a universal feature of social systems Despite significant progress moving towards democracy among some African countries in the past decade all too many African militaries have yet to accept core democratic principles regulating civilian authority over the military This book explores the theory of civil military relations and moves on to review the intrusion of the armed forces in African politics by looking first into the organization and role of the army in pre colonial and colonial eras before examining contemporary armies and their impact on society Furthermore it revisits the various

explanations of military takeovers in Africa and disentangles the notion of the military as the modernizing force Whether as a revolutionary force as a stabilizing force or as a modernizing force the military has often been perceived as the only organized and disciplined group with the necessary skills to uplift newly independent nations The performance of Africa s military governments since independence however has soundly disproven this thesis As such this study conveys the necessity of new civil military relations in Africa and calls not just for civilian control of the military but rather a democratic oversight of the security forces in Africa

Comparative Analysis Of Nations Robert Perry, 2019-03-01 The comparative method is fundamental and critical for political scientists and especially those interested in comparative politics Such questions as how democratic is the United States how rich is Germany and how ethnically complex is Nigeria and what effects these attributes have on important political phenomena cannot be analyzed except comparatively To understand politics we need to think in terms of concepts processes behavior and authority patterns that transcend specific regions or nation states Comparative Analysis of Nations is designed to address three questions confronting the study of politics 1 What do I do once I have identified a question that I want to explore within a cross national perspective 2 How do I proceed so I adequately address this question 3 Why should I proceed with this particular study plan Perry and Robertson examine how to conceptualize operationalize measure sample analyze and evaluate these research questions In clear language they stress the logic behind basic techniques of quantitative analysis issues of measurement and hypothesis testing basic techniques of hypothesis testing tabular analysis ANOVA scatterplots bivariate regression and advanced bivariate analysis curvilinear and multiple regression The book requires no previous training in statistics or math Cross national data sets accompany the book on a CD ROM and are compatible with the popular SPSS package The data sets enable the instructor the opportunity to engage the students directly in devising their own modified models of analysis to complement and extend the demonstrations within the text In sum the text integrates the core tools and strategies of social science analysis within a framework that highlights the quantitative study of comparative politics

Democratization Without Representation Kenneth C. Shadlen, 2007-08-09 When countries become more democratic new opportunities arise for individuals and groups to participate in politics and influence the making of policy But democratization does not ensure better representation for everyone and indeed some sectors of society are ill equipped to take advantage of these new opportunities Small industry in Mexico Kenneth Shadlen shows is an excellent example of a sector whose representation decreased during democratization Shadlen s analysis focuses on the basic characteristics of small firms that complicate the process of securing representation in both authoritarian and democratic environments He then shows how increased pluralism and electoral competition served to exacerbate the political problems facing the sector during the course of democratization in Mexico These characteristics created problems for small firms both in acting collectively through interest associations and civil society organizations and in wielding power within political parties The changes that democratization effected in the structure of corporatism put small industry at a significant

disadvantage in the policy making arena even while there was general agreement on the crucial importance of this sector in the new neoliberal economy especially for generating employment The final chapter extends the analysis by making comparisons with the experience of small industry representation in Argentina and Brazil Shadlen uses extensive interviews and archival research to provide new evidence and insights on the difficult challenges of interest aggregation and representation for small industry He conducted interviews with a wide range of owners and managers of small firms state and party officials and leaders of business associations and civil society organizations He also did research at the National Archives in Mexico City and in the archives of the most important business organizations for small industry in the post World War II period

*Media Reforms and Democratization in Emerging Democracies of Sub-Saharan Africa* Ufuoma Akpojivi, 2018-04-03 This book examines the media reform processes and re democratization projects of Ghana and Nigeria s emerging democracies It evaluates and critiques these reform processes arguing that because of dependency approaches resulting from the transplanting of policy framework from the West into these emerging democracies the policy goals and objectives of the reforms have not been achieved Consequently the inherent socio cultural economic and political factors coupled with the historical antecedents of these countries have also affected the reform process Drawing from policy documents analyses and interviews Ufuoma Akpojivi argues that the lack of citizens active participation in policy processes has led to neo liberalization and the continued universalization of Western ideologies such as democracy media freedom and independence Akpojivi posits that the recognition of socio cultural political and economic factors inherent to these emerging democracies coupled with the communal participation of citizens will facilitate true media reform processes and development of these countries

*Democratic Transitions* Sergio Bitar, Abraham F. Lowenthal, 2015-09-15 Thirteen former presidents and prime ministers discuss how they helped their countries end authoritarian rule and achieve democracy National leaders who played key roles in transitions to democratic governance reveal how these were accomplished in Brazil Chile Ghana Indonesia Mexico the Philippines Poland South Africa and Spain Commissioned by the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance International IDEA these interviews shed fascinating light on how repressive regimes were ended and democracy took hold In probing conversations with Fernando Henrique Cardoso Patricio Aylwin Ricardo Lagos John Kufuor Jerry Rawlings B J Habibie Ernesto Zedillo Fidel V Ramos Aleksander Kwasniewski Tadeusz Mazowiecki F W de Klerk Thabo Mbeki and Felipe Gonzalez editors Sergio Bitar and Abraham F Lowenthal focused on each leader s principal challenges and goals as well as their strategies to end authoritarian rule and construct democratic governance Context setting introductions by country experts highlight each nation s unique experience as well as recurrent challenges all transitions faced A chapter by Georgina Waylen analyzes the role of women leaders often underestimated A foreword by Tunisia s former president Mohamed Moncef Marzouki underlines the book s relevance in North Africa West Asia and beyond The editors conclusion distills lessons about how democratic transitions have been and can be carried out in a changing

world emphasizing the importance of political leadership This unique book should be valuable for political leaders civil society activists journalists scholars and all who want to support democratic transitions

**Competitive Authoritarianism** Steven Levitsky, Lucan A. Way, 2010-08-16 Based on a detailed study of 35 cases in Africa Asia Latin America and post communist Eurasia this book explores the fate of competitive authoritarian regimes between 1990 and 2008 It finds that where social economic and technocratic ties to the West were extensive as in Eastern Europe and the Americas the external cost of abuse led incumbents to cede power rather than crack down which led to democratization Where ties to the West were limited external democratizing pressure was weaker and countries rarely democratized In these cases regime outcomes hinged on the character of state and ruling party organizations Where incumbents possessed developed and cohesive coercive party structures they could thwart opposition challenges and competitive authoritarian regimes survived where incumbents lacked such organizational tools regimes were unstable but rarely democratized

**Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology**, 2014-05-12 The Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology presents the current state of knowledge in comparative sociology for students scholars and the educated lay public The major aim of comparative sociological research is to identify similarities and differences among societies studying variation across both geographical regions and historical periods This volume is divided into six broad categories Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Comparing Societies Comparative Historical Sociology Comparing Institutions and Social Structures Comparing Social Processes Comparing Nation States and World Regions and Biographies of Exemplary Comparative Sociologists Nearly 60 essays written by distinguished experts in their fields focus on the first five categories while the biographical section contains forty biographies of both classical and contemporary sociologists who have made major contributions to comparative sociology Contributors include David Baker Wenda Bauchspies Hans Peter Blossfield Harriet Bradley Sandra Buchholz Miguel Centeno Karen Cerulo Brett Clark Amy Corming William D Antonio Mario Diani Mattei Dogan Riley Dunlap Shmuel Eisenstadt Mike Featherstone Claude Fischer Joshua Fishman William Gamson Julian Go Jack Goldstone Ralph Grillo John Hall Steve Hall Robert Heiner Joseph Hermanowicz Margret Hornsteiner David Johnson Andrew Jorgenson Jack Levy Robert Marsh Bill McCarthy David Johnson James Midgley Peter Mohler Linda Molm Benjamin Moodie Victor Nee Anthony Orum William Outhwaite Anthony Pogorelc Harland Prechel Danielle Resnick Glenn Robinson Luis Roniger Thomas Saalfeld Stephen Sanderson Michelle Sandhoff Masamichi Sasaki Saskia Sassen Andrew Savchenko Harald Schoen Howard Schuman David Segal Michael Siemon Tom Smith Joonmo Son Hendrik Spruyt Robert Stebbins George Steinmetz Piotr Sztompka Henry Teune Arland Thornton Kathleen Tierney Jonathan Turner Nicholas van de Walle Henk Vinken Veljko Vuja i Erich Weede Michel Wieviorka Ekkart Zimmermann

**Southeast Asian Affairs 2005** Daljit Singh, Liak Teng Kiat, 2005 Since its inception 30 years ago Southeast Asian Affairs SEAA has been an indispensable annual reference for generations of policy makers scholars analysts journalists and others Succinctly written by regional and international experts SEAA illuminates

significant issues and events of the previous year in each of the 10 Southeast Asian nations and the region as a whole

*Democratization and Social Movements in South Korea* Sun-Chul Kim, 2016-01-29 South Korea provides an intellectual challenge in the fields of social movements and democracy in that intense mobilization and the strong influence of social movements have accompanied steady democratization for more than two decades despite major theories having predicted otherwise This book examines how social movements in previously authoritarian contexts evolve after democratic transition using South Korea as a case study It explores how democratic change influences the form of social movements and how social movements affect the pace and direction of democracy in turn It explains how South Korean social movements were able to attain strong political influence by focusing on four causal factors the configuration of major political actors during the transition period the relational dynamics among social movement groups the relationship between social movements and institutionalized political actors and the impact of transnational forces in the post transition period Unlike previous scholarship the book takes a historical actor centered and process oriented approach that closely follows the interactions among contending actors through event sequences rather than being driven by abstract theoretical frameworks In doing so it analyses uses a broad range of evidence including police records untapped activist documents presidential memoirs newspaper accounts and original data sets Shedding light on the complex political reality that gave rise to a contentious civil society in South Korea after democratization this book also illuminates the institutional conditions that can help promote domestic peace and stability Therefore it will be of great use to students and scholars of Korean Studies Korean politics and social movements as well as policy makers

**Out of the Shadows** Patricia Fernández-Kelly, Jon Shefner, 2010-11 Since the beginning of scholarly writing about the informal economy in the mid 1970s the debate has evolved from addressing survival strategies of the poor to considering the implications for national development and the global economy Simultaneously research on informal politics has ranged from neighborhood clientelism to contentious social movements basing their claims on a variety of social identities in their quest for social justice Despite related empirical and theoretical concerns these research traditions have seldom engaged in dialogue with one another Out of the Shadows brings leading scholars of the informal economy and informal politics together to address how globalization has influenced local efforts to resolve political and economic needs and how these seemingly separate issues are indeed deeply related In addition to the editors contributors are Javier Auyero Miguel Angel Centeno Sylvia Chant Robert Gay Mercedes Gonz lez de la Rocha Jos Itzigsohn Alejandro Portes and Juan Manuel Ramirez

Pathways to Freedom Isobel Coleman, Terra Lawson-Remer, 2013 Many developing countries have launched transitions from authoritarianism to democracy over the past twenty five years While some have succeeded in building relatively strong democracies with shared prosperity others have stumbled As a wave of change continues to unfold across the Middle East Africa and Asia the policy relevant insights that can be gleaned from recent transitions are more salient than ever Through case studies on Brazil Indonesia Mexico Nigeria Poland South Africa



Thailand and Ukraine Pathways to freedom explores the structural factors and policy choices that shaped eight important transitions some successful others less so The case studies focus on six themes socioeconomic inclusion and exclusion economic structure and policies civil society and media legal system and rule of law government structure and education and demography Additional chapters examine these themes in light of the quantitative evidence on democratization and highlight concrete policy recommendations from across the case studies With concise historical analysis and forward looking prescriptions Pathways to freedom offers an authoritative and accessible look at what countries must do to build durable and prosperous democracies and what the United States and others can do to help Back cover The Transition David W. Lovell, 2017-11-22 This title was first published in 2002 This useful collection brings together scholars from diverse standpoints to examine the transition from Communism a decade after it began The result is a book that illuminates the changes and particularly the problems that have accompanied attempts to introduce representative democracy and a viable market economy into formerly Communist states Specialist chapters on the Former Soviet Union Russia Poland Azerbaijan and the former East Germany institutional accounts of postcommunist states and conceptual chapters result in this volume being ideally suited to university courses policy makers and NGOs that have an interest in transition countries

**Encyclopedia of Political Communication** Lynda Lee Kaid, Christina Holtz-Bacha, 2008 Political communication began with the earliest studies of democratic discourse by Aristotle and Plato However modern political communication relies on an interdisciplinary base which draws on concepts from communication political science journalism sociology psychology history rhetoric and others This two volume resource considers political communication from a broad interdisciplinary perspective encompassing the many different roles that communication plays in political processes in the United States and around the world The Encyclopedia of Political Communication discusses the major theoretical approaches to the field including direct and limited effects theories agenda setting theories sociological theories framing and priming theories and other past and present conceptualizations With nearly 600 entries this resource pays considerable attention to important political messages such as political speeches televised political advertising political posters and print advertising televised political debates and Internet sites The audiences for political communications are also central necessitating concentration on citizen reactions to political messages how the general public and voters in democratic systems respond to political messages and the effects of all types of media and message types Key Features Encompasses several channels of political communication including interpersonal and public communication radio television newspapers and the World Wide Web Provides news media coverage and journalistic analysis of politics political issues political figures and political institutions Concentrates on the field of political communication since the middle of the 20th century Emphasizes political communication from the point of view of the United States but there is substantial and important research and scholarship on political communication in international contexts Considers the role of communication in governing incorporating communication activities that influence the

operation of executive legislative and judicial bodies political parties interest groups political action committees and other participants in political processes Key Themes Biographies Books Films Journals Television Democracy Democratization Education and Nonprofit Organizations Elections Government Operations and Institutions Legal and Regulatory Media Events Media Outlets and Programs Role of Media in Political Systems News Media Coverage of Politics Political Affairs Theoretical Approaches Types of Political Media Political Attitudes Political Campaigns Political Events Political Groups and Organizations Political Issues Political Journalism Theoretical Concepts Women in Politics The Encyclopedia of Political Communication is designed for libraries undergraduates and members of the public with an interest in political affairs Media and political professionals as well as government officials lobbyists and participants in independent political organizations will find these volumes useful in developing a better understanding of how the media and communication function in political settings [http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0828/2007026514\\_d.html](http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0828/2007026514_d.html)

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