



MAKING
PEACE
PREVAIL

PREVENTING VIOLENT
CONFLICT IN
MACEDONIA

Alice Ackermann

Making Peace Prevail Preventing Violent Conflict In Macedonia

Yijin Wang



Making Peace Prevail Preventing Violent Conflict In Macedonia:

Making Peace Prevail Alice Ackermann, 2000-01-01 The urgency to tell the story of the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia the only republic in the former Yugoslavia to secede without bloodshed is made more compelling by the crisis in Kosovo In **Making Peace Prevail** Alice Ackermann offers the first in depth account of how Macedonia one of the few examples of successful preventive diplomacy held onto peace during the violent breakup of Yugoslavia in the 1990s Faced with ethnic tensions and the threat of the Bosnian war this republic was spared the fate of Croatia and Bosnia With this book Ackermann furthers our understanding of the challenge in conflict prevention in multiethnic and newly democratized societies She provides a framework of analysis that underscores the art of conflict prevention She notes the activity of the major players such as the United Nations and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe OSCE but maintains that groups such as the Working Group of the International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia although not in the public eye accomplished much through an interactive workshop approach to conflict management In her epilogue Ackermann addresses the most recent developments with NATO s intervention in Kosovo and the Balkans and the internal forces at work in Macedonia which account for its current state of stability

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Democratisation and the Prevention of Violent Conflict Jenny Engström, 2016-12-05 Challenging the often held belief that democratization necessarily leads to aggressive ethnic nationalism and even violent conflict this book offers an alternative account of democratization and inter ethnic relations It suggests that democratization can in fact help to prevent violent conflict in divided societies as demonstrated by two case studies Bulgaria and Macedonia At a time when democracy promotion is increasingly becoming part of international relations and foreign policy this study offers some poignant lessons for democratization and conflict resolution in places such as Iraq Afghanistan and Israel Palestine to name but a few

International Intervention in the Balkans since 1995 Peter Siani-Davies, 2004-03-01 This volume offers an analysis of the activities of the international community in the Balkans since the 1995 Dayton Agreement. There has been substantial investment in the region but so far the gains have been limited and doubts remain as to the extent that sustainable security has been enhanced. There is a need for serious reassessment of policies and priorities but this depends on a careful analysis of past successes and failures. The contributors seek to provide this by examining intervention not just in terms of military action and the activities of major international agencies at state level but also the activities of outside NGOs within the local environment.

The Macedonian Question and the Macedonians Alexis Heraclides, 2020-12-31 This book is a comprehensive and dispassionate analysis of the intriguing Macedonian Question from 1878 until 1949 and of the Macedonians and of their neighbours from the 1890s until today with the two themes intertwining. The Macedonian Question was an offshoot of the wider Eastern Question i.e. the fate of the European remnants of the Ottoman Empire once it dissolved. The initial protagonists of the Macedonian Question were Greece, Bulgaria and Serbia and a Slav speaking population inhabiting geographical Macedonia in search of its destiny, the largest segment of which ended up creating a new nation comprising the Macedonians, something unacceptable to its three neighbours. Alexis Heraclides analyses the shifting sands of the Macedonian Question and of the gradual rise of Macedonian nationhood with special emphasis on the Greek, Bulgarian and Serbian claims to Macedonia. 1870s-1919 the birth and vicissitudes of the most famous Macedonian revolutionary organization, the VMORO, and of other organizations. 1893-1940 the appearance and gradual establishment of the Macedonian nation from the 1890s until 1945. Tito's crucial role in Macedonian nationhood, cum federal status, the Greek-Macedonian name dispute, 1991-2018 including the skeletons in the cupboard, the deep-seated reasons rendering the clash intractable for decades, the final Greek-Macedonian settlement, the 2018 Prespa Agreement, the Bulgarian-Macedonian dispute, 1950-today and its ephemeral settlement in 2017, the issue of the Macedonian language and the Macedonian national historical narrative. The author also addresses questions around who the ancient Macedonians were and the fascination with Alexander the Great. This monograph will be an essential resource for scholars working on Macedonian history, Balkan politics and conflict resolution.

The Broken Olive Branch: Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and the Quest for Peace in Cyprus Harry Anastasiou, 2009-01-19 In the second volume, Anastasiou focuses on emergent post-nationalist trends, their implications for peace and recent attempts to reach mutually acceptable agreements between Greek and Turkish Cypriots. He documents the transformation of Greece, Cyprus and Turkey within the context of Europeanization and globalization. While leaders of both communities have failed to resolve the conflict, Anastasiou argues that the accession of Cyprus into the European Union has created a structure and process that promises a multiethnic, democratic Cyprus. With great depth and balance, *The Broken Olive Branch* presents a fresh analysis of the Cyprus conflict and new insights on the influence of nationalism.

War and Ideas John Mueller, 2013-09-13 This book collects the key essays together with updating notes and

commentary of Professor John Mueller on war and the role of ideas and opinions Mueller has maintained that war and peace are in essence merely ideas and that war has waned as the notion that peace is a decidedly good idea has gained currency The first part of the book extends this argument noting that as ideas have spread war is losing out not only in the developed world but now in the developing one and that even civil war is in marked decline It also assesses and critiques theories arguing that this phenomenon is caused by the rising acceptance of democracy and or capitalism The second part argues that the Cold War was at base a clash of ideas that were seen to be threatening not of arms balances domestic systems geography or international structure It also maintains that there has been a considerable tendency to exaggerate security threats currently in particular the one presented by international terrorism and to see them in excessively military terms The third section deals with the role public opinion plays in foreign policy and argues that many earlier conclusions about opinion during the Korean and Vietnam Wars including especially ones concerning the importance of casualties in determining popular support for war apply to more recent military ventures in the Persian Gulf Bosnia Iraq and Afghanistan It also assesses the difficulties leaders and idea entrepreneurs often encounter when they try to manage or manipulate public opinion This book will be of much interest to students of international relations security studies foreign policy and international history

Yugoslavia and Its Historians Norman M. Naimark, Holly Case, 2003-02-19 Most of what has been written about the recent history of Yugoslavia and the fierce wars that have plagued that country has been produced by journalists political analysts diplomats human rights organization the United Nations and other government and intergovernmental organizations Professional historians of Yugoslavia however have been strangely silent about the wars and the breakup of the country This book is an effort to end that silence The goal of this volume is to bring together insights from a distinguished group of American and European scholars of Yugoslavia to add depth to our historical understanding of that country's recent struggles The first part of the volume examines the ways in which images of the Yugoslav past have shaped current understandings of the region The second part deals more directly with the events of the recent past and also looks forward to some of the problems and future prospects for Yugoslavia's successor states

The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations Joachim Koops, Norrie MacQueen, Thierry Tardy, Paul D. Williams, 2015-07-09 The Oxford Handbook on United Nations Peacekeeping Operations presents an innovative authoritative and accessible examination and critique of the United Nations peacekeeping operations Since the late 1940s but particularly since the end of the cold war peacekeeping has been a central part of the core activities of the United Nations and a major process in global security governance and the management of international relations in general The volume will present a chronological analysis designed to provide a comprehensive perspective that highlights the evolution of UN peacekeeping and offers a detailed picture of how the decisions of UN bureaucrats and national governments on the set up and design of particular UN missions were and remain influenced by the impact of preceding operations The volume will bring together leading scholars

and senior practitioners in order to provide overviews and analyses of all 65 peacekeeping operations that have been carried out by the United Nations since 1948 As with all Oxford Handbooks the volume will be agenda setting in importance providing the authoritative point of reference for all those working throughout international relations and beyond *The Social Construction of Man, the State and War* Franke Wilmer,2004-04-16 Combining detailed analysis with a close reading of historical narratives documentary evidence and first hand interviews this is the first book on conflict to look seriously at the issue of ethnic identity and what it means for future peace **Conflict and Cooperation** Peter E. Makari,2007-11-07 Egypt is considered the intellectual birthplace of the modern Islamic movements and is a center of Islamic thought and culture It is also home to one of the oldest Christian populations in the world While conflict between these two communities is often the focus of media attention in the region important efforts to advocate for and support positive inter communal relations are finding a degree of success In this book Peter Makari considers the role of governmental and non governmental actors in conflict resolution and the promotion of positive Christian Muslim relations in Egypt He maintains that prevailing opinions notwithstanding the last quarter century has witnessed a high level of inter religious cooperation and tolerance Relying heavily on Arabic sources Makari examines the rhetoric and actions of official governmental and religious institutions Combining empirical research with an informed theoretical perspective this work offers a perspective seldom available to the English reader on questions of tolerance citizenship and civil society in this part of the Arab world Military Forces in 21st Century Peace Operations James V. Arbuckle,2006-09-27 As the antithetical relationships between the civilian and military agencies and components of modern peace operations are essentially cultural and are rooted in misinformation and prejudice effective civil military operations are needed from the outset of an operation **Radical Pacifism** Scott H Bennett,2003-12-01 This deeply researched book is the first history of the War Resisters League an organization that represents the major vehicle of secular radical pacifism in the United States Besides opposing all U S wars and championing conscientious objection to these wars Scott H Bennett shows how the WRL led by its colorful members functioned as a movement halfway house assisting and influencing a variety of social reform groups and campaigns He devotes special attention to WWII conscientious objectors COs who staged dramatic wartime work and hunger strikes in Civilian Public Service camps and prisons against Jim Crow censorship conscription and other policies These radical COs moved the postwar WRL in new directions and transformed radical pacifism By recovering the important links between the WRL and the peace civil rights civil liberties and antinuclear movements Bennett demonstrates the social relevance and political effectiveness of radical pacifism He emphasizes the WRL s most important legacy its promotion legitimization and Americanization of Gandhian nonviolent direct action which infused the postwar peace and justice movements *Human Rights and Conflict Resolution in Context* Eileen F. Babbitt, Ellen L. Lutz,2009-09-09 Preventing sweeping human rights violations or wars and rebuilding societies in their aftermath require an approach encompassing the perspectives of both human rights advocates

and practitioners of conflict resolution While these two groups work to achieve many of the same goals notably to end violence and loss of life they often make different assumptions apply different methods and operate under different values and institutional constraints As a result they may adopt conflicting or even mutually exclusive approaches to the same problem Eileen F Babbitt and Ellen L Lutz have collected groundbreaking essays exploring the relationship between human rights and conflict resolution Employing a case study approach the contributing authors examine three areas of conflict Sierra Leone Colombia and Northern Ireland from the perspectives of participants in both the peace making and human rights efforts in each country By spotlighting the role of activists and reflecting on what was learned in these cases this volume seeks to push scholars and practitioners of both conflict resolution and human rights to think more creatively about the intersection of these two fields

Europe Since 1945 Bernard A. Cook, 2014-01-27 Europe Since 1945 An Encyclopedia is a comprehensive reference work of some 1 700 entries in two volumes Its scope includes all of Europe and the successor states to the former Soviet Union The volumes provide a broad coverage of topics with an emphasis on politics governments organizations people and events crucial to an understanding of postwar Europe Also includes 100 maps and photos

Scare Tactics Michael P. Colaresi, 2005-12-29 Why do international situations spiral out of control and into war Why do conflicts finally wind down after years if not decades of tension Various faults in conventional thinking ranging from relying on indeterminate predictions to ignoring the interaction between domestic and international events have impeded adequate explanations for the continuation escalation and dampening of rivalry conflict In Scare Tactics The Politics of International Rivalry Michael P Colaresi explains how domestic institutions and interactions among nations converge to create incentives for either war or peace Specifically domestic pressure to continue a rivalry and resist capitulating to the enemy can be exacerbated in situations where elites benefit from fear mongering a process Colaresi refers to as rivalry outbidding When rivalry outbidding becomes fused with pressure to change the status quo even a risky escalation may be preferable to cooperation or rivalry maintenance The eventual outcomes of such dynamic two level pressures if unchecked are increased conflict destruction and death Colaresi contends however that if leaders can resist pressures to escalate threats and step up rivalries a deteriorating status quo can instead spur cooperation and peace

Ethnic Conflict Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2009 Investigating the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict the authors argue that the most effective responses are those that take into account factors at the local state regional and global level and that avoid seeking simplistic explanations and solutions to what is a truly complex phenomenon Ethnic conflicts are man made not natural disasters and as such they can be understood prevented and settled However it takes skilful committed and principled leaders to achieve durable settlements that are supported by their followers and it takes the long term commitment of the international community to enable and sustain such settlements Book Jacket

Crime Wars Paul Battersby, Joseph M. Siracusa, Sasho Ripiloski, 2011-01-19 This expert analysis addresses the many interconnections between political violence and crime

including the transnational crimes of non state actors and the international crimes of states How crime is defined goes to the heart of the boundaries drawn between legitimate and illegitimate use of force between violence and non violence between legality and criminality Crime Wars The Global Intersection of Crime Political Violence and International Law presents a well balanced introductory analysis of this critically important subject addressing the many points of intersection between political legitimacy law political violence and criminal activity This thought provoking work examines the criminalization of the developing world opening up debate about the nature and cause of acts that transgress laws rules and social norms Acknowledging the subjective nature of crime it nevertheless urges readers to ask difficult questions about why law abiding persons and states sanction rule infringement law breaking and amoral policy Perhaps most importantly the authors assess structures of global and regional governance including legal regimes and major international non governmental agencies to offer unique historically grounded insights into security challenges and the ways in which global crimes and wars can be addressed in the 21st century **Conflict Prevention from Rhetoric to Reality** Albrecht Schnabel, David

Carment, 2004-01-01 Together with local actors many governments regional organizations and the UN are embracing preventive action as a viable path towards sustainable peace The contributions to this volume trace conflict prevention efforts in various regional contexts and explain how preventive thinking is being successfully mainstreamed into the activities of regional organizations and the UN **Thinking Peaceful Change** Frank Möller, 2007-02-09 Frank Möller explores why the states and societies of the Baltic Sea region have not yet evolved into a security community despite the area undergoing since the mid 1980s considerable change with little turmoil This book focuses on the tensions resulting from policies in the Baltic states aiming at an increase in both security and sovereignty Möller shows how these states attempts at increasing their security were intricately bound up with their efforts at autonomous nation state building Möller argues that a primary obstacle to security community building was the construction of nation states based upon an exceedingly traditional template emphasizing the connection between the state sovereignty and military security The Baltic states aspired to NATO membership amid unique challenges such as the perceived threat of renascent Russian imperialism and the perseverance of a collective memory emphasizing anti Soviet resistance Möller also examines such key issues as the demise of the Soviet Union the nonviolent withdrawal of Russian troops from the Baltic states and U S foreign policy in northern Europe Here is a profound multifaceted look at issues of security in the contemporary world a crucial tool for researchers and students of peace and conflict studies

Enjoying the Beat of Expression: An Psychological Symphony within **Making Peace Prevail Preventing Violent Conflict In Macedonia**

In a global consumed by displays and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous transmission, the melodic splendor and emotional symphony produced by the published word usually diminish into the background, eclipsed by the constant sound and disruptions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, nestled within the pages of **Making Peace Prevail Preventing Violent Conflict In Macedonia** a stunning literary prize brimming with fresh emotions, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful composer of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts viewers on a mental journey, well unraveling the concealed melodies and profound affect resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths with this emotional assessment, we will investigate the book is central harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing fashion, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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