



Security of Natural Gas Supply through Transit Countries

Edited by

Jens Hetland and Teimuraz Gochitashvili

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Security Of Natural Gas Supply Through Transit Countries

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Security Of Natural Gas Supply Through Transit Countries:

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The Future of Energy Consumption, Security and Natural Gas Kari Liuhto, 2021-08-23 This book analyses the recent development of liquefied natural gas LNG in the Baltic Sea region and how energy security in the region has improved after Finland Lithuania Poland Russia and Sweden have constructed their LNG import terminals In addition to these LNG receiving units the book deals with the major pipeline projects such as Baltic Pipe Balticconnector Nord Stream 2 and Gas Interconnection Poland Lithuania and their impact on energy security of the Baltic Sea region This book will be of interest to

experts specialising in European energy markets and energy security

Economics of Energy Security Honorata

Nyga-Łukaszewska,2023-12-01 There has been a burgeoning interest in energy security in recent years due to the transformation of the energy landscape through deepening market deregulation rising environmental challenges growing energy hunger and significant political changes Depicting energy security as an evolving concept that absorbs economic and political conditions this book adopts an economic approach to energy security in the international gas market Uniquely the book explores the theoretical assumptions and practical consequences attached to both demand and supply side security in global energy markets It investigates why energy exporters are so protective of independence in energy exports The book also looks at the critically important issue of environmental aspects of energy security particularly around climate change It also analyses the potential for a cartel in the international gas market similarly to the oil industry This book will be of much interest to readers in energy economics energy security energy policy IR security studies and relevant policy makers

Export Pipelines from the CIS Region Andreas,2014-04-15 This timely collection offers fresh perspectives to the analysis of the New Great Game the fight for access to the Caspian Sea region s energy resources To date the export of the Caspian crude oil and natural gas has only been assessed geopolitically which oversimplifies the political dynamics of the region and neglects to acknowledge the Caspian countries as actors in their own right

Energy Security for the EU in the 21st Century José María Marín Quemada,Javier García-Verdugo,Gonzalo Escribano,2012-03-12 Recent developments like the rising trend in crude oil price the international economic crisis the civil revolts in Northern Africa and the Middle East the nuclear threat in Japan after the tsunami the oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico and the economic growth of emerging countries like China and India have a direct relation to the security of energy supply anywhere in the world This book provides a comprehensive analysis of energy risks energy scenarios and energy policies with special reference to the European Union and its member states emphasizing the economic and geopolitical dimensions of energy security The book assesses both quantitatively and qualitatively the socioeconomic and political risks related to the European energy supply together with the EU s energy relations with other countries Two innovative indicators have been developed to estimate geopolitical energy risks and energy related relations with other countries The book also examines the process of convergence of member states energy security policies the path towards a common European energy policy and the process of Europeanization projected towards the energy corridors through which the EU receive energy imports In addition alternative strategic scenarios related to energy risk are assessed Finally guidelines for the EU s energy policy and new strategies using energy corridors are suggested in order to maximize EU s energy security The book should be of interest to students and researchers across a wide range of subjects including energy economics and policy energy and foreign policy in the EU energy policies in EU member states and several aspects related to international political economy

The Palgrave Handbook of Natural Gas and Global Energy Transitions Damilola S. Olawuyi,Eduardo G. Pereira,2022-05-04 The Palgrave Handbook of Natural Gas

and Global Energy Transitions provides an in depth and authoritative examination of the transformative implications of the ongoing global energy transitions for natural gas markets across the world With case studies from Africa Asia Europe North America Latin America South America Australia and the Middle East the volume introduces readers to the latest legal policy technological and fiscal innovations in natural gas markets in response to ongoing global energy transitions It outlines the risk mitigation strategies and contractual techniques focusing on resilience planning low carbon business models green procurement climate smart infrastructure development accountability gender justice and other sustainability safeguards that are required to maximize the full value of natural gas as a catalyst for a just and equitable energy transition and for energy security across the world Written in an accessible style this book outlines the guiding principles for a responsible and low carbon approach to the design financing and implementation of natural gas development and commercialization It is an indispensable text and reference work for students scholars practitioners and stakeholders in natural gas energy infrastructure and environmental investments and projects

Georgia: Russian Foreign Energy Policy and Implications for Georgia's Energy Security Liana Jervalidze, 2006 This report shows that as Georgia has restructured its energy sector the new Russian and Georgian political elites exerted their influence particularly through the participation of Russian gas company Itera in privatizations of Georgian gas enterprises And how over the past few years Russian Georgian business groups with their offshore capital have been working to monopolise the Georgian economy and Russia's gas industry has been consolidating its hold over the CIS pipeline infrastructure particularly through the expansion of Gazprom However Gazprom failed to take control of Georgia's pipeline infrastructure and Georgia is insistent on developing its pipeline potential in order to boost its role as a transit route to Europe Turkey and Iran This series of reports establishes for the first time the confluence of Russian foreign policy with the acquisition of foreign energy assets by Russian entities Nine specific country profiles focus on the oil gas electricity and nuclear power industries Each report written by an author of international standing explains how Russian foreign energy downstream mergers and acquisitions are transpiring to consolidate the new Russian empire

Energy Security and Natural Gas Markets in Europe Tim Boersma, 2015-08-27 Moving beyond most conventional thinking about energy security in Europe which revolves around stability of supplies and the reliability of suppliers this book presents the history of European policy making regarding energy resources including recent controversies about shale gas and fracking Using the United States as a benchmark the author tests the hypothesis that EU energy security is at risk primarily because of a lack of market integration and cooperation between member states This lack of integration still prohibits natural gas to flow freely throughout the continent which makes parts of Europe vulnerable in case of supply disruptions The book demonstrates that the EU gas market has been developing at different speeds leaving the Northwest of the continent reasonably well integrated with sufficient trade and liquidity and different supplies whereas other parts are less developed In these parts of Europe there is a structural lack of investments in

infrastructure interconnectors reverse flow options and storage facilities Thus even though substantial progress has been made in parts of the EU single source dependency often prevails leaving the relevant member states vulnerable to market power abuse Detailed comparisons are made of the situations in the Netherlands and Poland and of energy policy in the USA The book dismantles some of the existing assumptions about the concept of energy security and touches upon the level of rhetoric that features in most energy security and policy debates in Europe Natural Gas Michael J. Bradshaw,Tim Boersma,2020-04-23 Is natural gas the bridge to our low carbon future In power generation industrial processes parts of the transportation sector and for domestic use natural gas still has the potential to play a greater role in various energy transition pathways around the world But such a future is by no means certain In this book Michael Bradshaw and Tim Boersma offer a sober and balanced assessment of the place of natural gas in the global energy mix today and the uncertainties that cloud our understanding of what that role may look like in the future They argue that natural gas has become prominent in recent decades spurred by two revolutions the first has been the rise of unconventional natural gas production and the second the coming of age of the market for liquefied natural gas LNG However a third revolution is required to secure natural gas long term role in various energy transition pathways as countries are increasingly pushing to address air quality concerns and curtail greenhouse gas emissions This revolution has to take place as politicians citizens investors and shareholders are becoming increasingly vocal about the need to improve the environmental footprint of the fuel while simultaneously and perhaps paradoxically demand for it continues to grow in a world where geopolitical challenges seem to be mounting The New Politics of Strategic Resources David Steven,Emily O'Brien,Bruce D. Jones,2014-11-21 Since 2008 energy and food markets those most fundamental to human existence have remained in turmoil Resource scarcity has had a much bigger global impact in recent years than has been predicted with ongoing volatility a sign that the world is only part way through navigating a treacherous transition in the way it uses resources Scarcity and perceptions of scarcity increase political risks while geopolitical turmoil exacerbates shortages and complicates the search for solutions The New Politics of Strategic Resources examines the political dimensions of strategic resource challenges at the domestic and international levels For better or worse energy and food markets are shaped by perceptions of national interest and do not behave as traditional market goods So while markets are an essential part of any response to tighter resource supplies governments also will play a key role David Steven Emily O'Brien Bruce Jones and their colleagues discuss what those roles are and what they should be The architecture for coordinating multilateral responses to these dynamics has fallen short raising questions about the effective international management of these issues Politics impede here too as the major powers must negotiate political and security trade offs to cooperate on the design of more robust international regimes and mechanisms for resource security and the provision of global public goods This timely volume includes chapters on major powers United States India China and key suppliers Russia Saudi Arabia The contributors also address thematic topics such

as the interaction between oil and state fragility the changing political dynamics of climate change and the politics of resource subsidies

Energy as a Weapon United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform. Subcommittee on Energy and Resources, 2007

Establishing Security and Stability in the Wider Black Sea Area Peter M. E. Volten, Blagovest Tashev, 2007 In this publication possible ways to promote security cooperation in the Wider Black Sea Area are being addressed The area holds major importance for Euro Atlantic security Strategically located at the crossroads of Europe the Middle East and Central Asia the region after the dual NATO EU enlargement in 2004 2007 became part of the periphery of the common Euro Atlantic security system with critical value for European energy security and the war on terrorism The region faces a variety of security challenges including regional conflicts ethnic strife terrorism and powerful organized crime while many of the countries have weak institutions turbulent political systems unstable economies and lack of democracy In addition the traffic of drugs to the West the steady stream of militancy from the Middle East and the energy lines from the oil and gas rich regions of the East to an energy hungry Europe gradually define the Wider Black Sea Area as a region urgently requiring political attention and investment in its security This publication is intended to provide fresh ideas on the possible areas of security cooperation even as the authors agreed that comprehensive far reaching policies are hard to attain in the near future

Energy Security Sanam S. Haghighi, 2007-08-31 This book offers the first comprehensive assessment of the various internal and external measures undertaken by the European Union to guarantee security of oil and gas supply It sets out and analyses in a coherent and thorough manner those aspects of EU external policy that are relevant in establishing a framework for guaranteeing energy security for the Union What makes the book unique is that it is the first of its kind to bridge the gap between EU energy and EU external policy The book discusses EU policy towards the major oil and gas producing countries of Russia the Mediterranean and the Persian Gulf at the bilateral as well as regional and multilateral level It brings together not only the dimensions of trade and investment but also other important aspects of external policy namely development and foreign policy The author argues that the EU's energy security cannot be achieved through adopting a purely internal approach to energy issues but that it is necessary to adopt a holistic approach to external policy covering efficient economic relations as well as development co operation and foreign policies towards energy producing countries The book will be a valuable resource for students of EU law WTO law or international energy law as well as scholars and practitioners dealing with energy issues

The Nordic Dimension of Energy Security Ryszard M. Czarny, 2020-01-21 This book will show that when some countries begin using oil and gas as an instrument of exerting pressure and to realize political goals energy security becomes synonymous with national security as well as economic security It is within this context that the Nordic countries serve as role models and an exemplification of modern innovative and ecofriendly solutions This book highlights that the Nordic countries represent a very broad spectrum of competencies and techniques in the field of making use of various energy sources which basically exhausts all the possible and currently

available possibilities **European Union Foreign and Security Policy** Roland Dannreuther, 2004 The end of the Cold War presented a major challenge to Western Europe and to the European Union It led not only to a whole new set of countries seeking to join the EU but also to a strong demand for a more intensive EU engagement in the broader regional context This book assesses whether the EU has successfully faced up to this challenge and has adapted its policies towards its immediate neighbourhood in a coherent and strategic manner This volume examines EU policy from all its major regional dimensions including assessments of the enlargement process to East Central Europe the increasing engagement of the EU in conflict resolution most notably in the Balkans but also in the Arab Israeli conflict policies towards the countries of the former Soviet Union such as Russia Ukraine and the Caucasus the complexities of EU policy towards Turkey and the Middle East the transatlantic dimensions of the EU's neighbourhood policies **Research Handbook on EU Energy Law and Policy** Rafael Leal-Arcas, 2024-09-06 This thoroughly revised second edition presents a comprehensive overview of the most important contemporary research in EU energy law and policy The Research Handbook brings together a diverse array of experts highlighting the multifaceted nature of this continually developing field **The IEA Natural Gas Security Study** International Energy Agency, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1995 **A Global Security Triangle** Valeria Bello, Belachew Gebrewold, 2009-10-16 This book considers the interactions between Africa Asia and Europe analysing the short and long term strategies various states have adopted to external relations The urgency attached to the agenda of international terrorism and human and drugs trafficking has forced the European Union into new cooperation with Africa and Asia These inter regional relations have taken on new dimensions in the context of contemporary international politics framed by new security challenges and new competitive forces particularly from Asia This book provides both conceptual and empirical arguments to offer an innovative perspective on the EU as a global actor It demonstrates how these three regions interact politically and economically to address global challenges as well as global opportunities and thus provides an assessment of the multilateralism which the EU clearly stated in its Security Strategy paper Addressing a broad range of topical issues the book features chapters on European Security European Migration Policy African Union and its peace and security policy Terrorism and international security China and its fast growing global role India the biggest democracy in the world and the impact of the Asian economic growth on the global economy Further it compares the different backgrounds forms and priorities of regional integrations A Global Security Triangle will be of interest to all scholars of European politics security studies African and Asian studies and International Relations **Handbook of Energy Governance in Europe** Michèle Knodt, Jörg Kemmerzell, 2022-09-21 This Handbook provides the most comprehensive account of energy governance in Europe examining both energy governance at the European level and the development of energy policy in 30 European countries Authored by leading scholars the first part of the book offers a broad overview of the topics of energy research including theories of energy transitions strategies and norms of energy policy

governance instruments in the field and challenges of energy governance In the second part it examines the internal and external dimensions of energy governance in the European Union The third part presents in depth country studies which investigate national trajectories of energy policy including an analysis of the policy instruments and coordination mechanisms for energy transitions It closes with a comparative analysis of national energy governance This book is a definitive resource for scholars in energy and climate research as well as decision makers in national governments and EU institutions

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