

Rediscovering Palestine: Merchants and Peasants in Jabal Nablus, 1700-1900

Doumani, Beshara

Note: This is not the actual book cover

Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19

Tobias Bleicker



Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19:

Embark on a transformative journey with Explore the World with is captivating work, Discover the Magic in **Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19** . This enlightening ebook, available for download in a convenient PDF format Download in PDF: , invites you to explore a world of boundless knowledge. Unleash your intellectual curiosity and discover the power of words as you dive into this riveting creation. Download now and elevate your reading experience to new heights .

https://pinsupreme.com/book/virtual-library/index.jsp/Point_Of_Purchase_Design_The_Graphics_Of_Merchandise_Displays.pdf

Table of Contents Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19

1. Understanding the eBook Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Public Domain eBooks
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 eBook Subscription Services

- Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Compatibility with Devices
 - Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Interactive Elements Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
- 8. Staying Engaged with Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Setting Reading Goals Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Introduction

Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19, especially related to Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal

Nablus 1700 19 full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style.Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19. Where to download Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 online for free? Are you looking for Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 :

point of purchase design the graphics of merchandise displays

[point & click jobfinder](#)

[polar bears living with the white bear wildlife](#)

[political thought in england from locke to bentham](#)

political money a strategy for campaign financing in america

political economy of economic policies

political equilibrium

pole to pole

police at work policy issues and analysis perspectives in criminal justice

political economy of protection

pointing toward trouble

poland answers

policies and procedures manual for accounting and financial control

point break vhs tape 1996 bigelow kathryn swayze patrick reeves keanu

poisonous plants proceedings of the third international symposium

Rediscovering Palestine Merchants And Peasants In Jabal Nablus 1700 19 :

the best way to write a sports sponsorship proposal letter - Apr 15 2023

web aug 4 2020 while finding and securing a sponsor for the club is a process one key element is the proposal letter get tips on how your club can write a winning sponsorship proposal letter use club letterhead proposals can take many forms whether it s a letter and one sheet outlining sponsorship opportunities or a brief letter and a larger

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates - Sep 08 2022

web a sponsorship letter is a letter that inquires for financial support from a potential sponsor it describes one team s accomplishments and aims and how the sponsor s contribution will be used dear sir mam virtuous day we would like to inform you such we will be having one basketball league like coming date and we

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey watch - Oct 21 2023

web a sponsorship letter is a letter that asks for financial support from a potential sponsor it describes the team s accomplishments and goals and how the sponsor s contribution will be used in a sponsorship letter teams can showcase their achievements and the benefits of being associated with them to attract sponsors

basketball solicitation letter sample pdf scribd - Jul 06 2022

web of 1 basketball sir ma am greeting in the name of our lord we are the members of sm basketball team we are preparing to join the mall employees basketball league mebl on july 27 2019 to ensure to successful participation of the team we would like to request to your kind support by

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey - Jan 12 2023

web discover effective sponsorship letter show and submission to your next season increase their chances of securing supporters with our guide discover effective ad letter examples and templates for the next season

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey - Mar 14 2023

web discover effective sponsorship letter examples additionally templates for your next seasoning enhance choose chances of securing sponsorship with our lead learn effective backing letter examples and templates for their next season

sample sponsorship letter for basketball tournament ask me fast - Mar 02 2022

web dear name we are pleased to invite you to our upcoming basketball tournament scheduled from date at place as our special guest honor and speaker this tournament is joint a effort by our local officials and people of place and we want you to be part of the opening ceremonies

the perfect sports sponsorship letter for teams - Jun 17 2023

web aug 7 2023 here is the perfect sports sponsorship letter sample for teams a clear and concise sponsor letter can help you gain funding to subsidize the costs for travel equipment and registration fees date your name your role with the team your phone your email dear first name of contact person at the business every year we

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey - Oct 09 2022

web a sponsorship letter is a letter that asks to financial support from a potential sponsor it describes the team s accomplishments and goals and how the sponsor s contribution will will used in a sponsorship letter teams can showcase their achievements and the benefits in presence associated with them to attract sponsors

free sports sponsorship letter template download in word - May 16 2023

web edit your sports sponsorship letter online to meet your requirements for an effective sponsorship deal with our sports sponsorship letter template examples covering most major sports choose your template for personal athletic or youth sports teams in basketball golf football cricket baseball or running

sponsorship letters write great proposals with 12 templates - May 04 2022

web start an fundraiser sponsorship letters 12 free templates for writing a sponsorship proposal start your fundraiser right 7 for versteigerungen items 8 for requisition monetary donations 9 for in kind donations 10 for requesting our 11 for explaining sponsorship layers for schools ptas and students for detailing sponsorship levels

free 11 sports sponsorship letter samples in pdf ms word - Dec 11 2022

web sponsorship letter or sponsorship application letter has been described as an application that is made in the requisition of sponsoring a sporting event sports event organizers always look forward to getting more and more sponsors so that overall funding for

the perfect sports sponsorship letter for teams teamsnap - Feb 13 2023

web here is the perfect sports sponsorship letter sample for teams a clear and succinct stifter letter can help you gain funding to subsidize the costs for vacation equipment and get fees fundraising letters communicate the organization s

athletic sponsorship letter pdf - Apr 03 2022

web sample sponsorship letter athletic sponsorship letter athletic sponsorship letter sponsorship letter for sports team pdf
football sponsorship application fill now sponsorship letter for sports team cheer sponsorship fill now sports sponsorship
letter baseball sponsorship letter fill now

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey - Nov 10 2022

web a sponsoring letter is an letter that asks to financial support from a potentially sponsor thereto describes the team s
accomplishments and goals and how the sponsor s contribution becomes be used athletic sponsoring letter 20 21

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates - Jul 18 2023

web a sponsorship letter is a letter that asks since financial support from ampere potential sponsor it describes the team s
accomplishments and goals and how the sponsor s offering will be used at a sponsorship letter crews can glass their
achievements and the benefits of being associated with them to attract sponsors

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey - Aug 19 2023

web a sponsorship letter is a letter that asks for corporate support from a potential sponsor it describes the team s
accomplishments or goals and how the sponsor s contributed will be used season training league play and tournament play
while also off setting costs for

basketball sponsorship proposal example document report doc - Jun 05 2022

web download this document this is a complete deck titled basketball sponsorship proposal example document report doc pdf
ppt it is crafted using high quality visuals that can be readjusted in powerpoint and google slides this template comes in an
editable format and is available in a4 size format for immediate download see all documents

5 sports sponsorship letter examples templates jersey watch - Aug 07 2022

web discover effective sponsorship letter examples and preview available your next per increase will chances of securing
sponsorship is our guide discover effective sponsoring letter real and templates for your next season

solicitation letter for basketball team sample sponsorship - Sep 20 2023

web may 31 2019 this content of this letter is specifically for a basketball team to seek a support to generous sponsors to
fund their basketball uniform anyway you are free to modify this solicitation letter for basketball team depending to the
reasons that you would like to state in the letter

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Oct 25 2021

web migration freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration freiheit ist keine

vojin sasa vukadinovic freiheit ist keine metaphor - Aug 15 2023

web jun 3 2019 als kritik an postmodernen linken bewegungen verteidigung der freiheit

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat - Feb 09 2023

web mordserie zeigten wie virulent der rassismus in deutschland noch ist der in den

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Dec 27 2021

web freiheit ist keine metaphor iz3w studie antisemitismus bei migranten europa dw 31

freiheit ist keine metaphor querverlag - Jun 13 2023

web 496 s isbn 978 3 89656 269 2 die literaturwissenschaftlerin silvia bovonschen hat

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Oct 05 2022

web am beispiel von antisemitismus migration rassismus und religionskritik zeigen rund

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat 2023 - Feb 26 2022

web feb 27 2023 freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat this is likewise one

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Mar 10 2023

web jun 17 2023 sasa vukadinovic freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Sep 23 2021

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik by

leseprobe freiheit ist keine metaphor fembooks - Sep 04 2022

web nicht hinausmanövrieren können ist freiheit ist keine metaphor als eigenständiger

freiheitistkeinemetapherantisemitismusmigrat download only - Aug 03 2022

web freiheit ist keine metaphor universitätsverlag potsdam ishtyle follows queer south

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Jul 14 2023

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Jul 02 2022

web ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration neues buch freiheit ist keine metaphor

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Jan 08 2023

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik vojin

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat - Jan 28 2022

web this online proclamation freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat can be

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Nov 25 2021

web lesung freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat pdf uniport edu - Dec 07 2022

web apr 29 2023 freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migrat 2 11 downloaded

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Jun 01 2022

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik vojini

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Apr 30 2022

web vojini sa a vukadinovi hg freiheit ist keine metaphor freiheit ist keine metaphor

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Nov 06 2022

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik

eine lanze für den universalismus vojini saša vukadinovićs - Mar 30 2022

web feb 4 2019 freiheit ist keine metaphor legt den finger in eine andere wunde

freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus - Apr 11 2023

web freiheit ist keine metaphor antisemitismus migration rassismus religionskritik

sammelband freiheit ist keine metaphor verweigerte solidarität - May 12 2023

web jun 10 2019 sammelband freiheit ist keine metaphor verweigerte solidarität ein

chapter 1 religion and its role in human life rationality of islam - Aug 23 2022

web to understand what religion is and what is its role in the life of men we should first of all know its definition religion may briefly be defined as under religion din is an all round movement in the light of faith in allah and a sense of responsibility for the formation of thought and belief for the promotion of high principles of human morality for the

islamist rationality an assessment of the rational choice - Sep 23 2022

web dec 20 2012 a growing body of literature criticizes the notion that islamism is sui generis and argues that it could be explained by existing conceptions about human behavior this approach relies on rational choice theory and its derivatives characterizing islamists as rational political actors that engage in cost benefit analysis and strategic calculation

brill over three centuries of scholarly publishing - Jun 20 2022

web brill over three centuries of scholarly publishing

islam rationality and self interest springerlink - Jul 02 2023

web dec 28 2017 the islamic notion of rationality as justice leads to crucial implications with respect to human behavior both individually and socially the chapter also engages in a comparative analysis between adam smith s concept of the impartial spectator and imam ali s view of the self as a mizan or balance keywords vicegerent

reason and rationality in the quran muslim heritage - Apr 18 2022

web sep 14 2012 10 rationality as coherence the move from reason and rationality to moral behavior and back is a recurrent theme in the qur an and forms the basis of the islamic ethical tradition reason when properly cultivated leads to moral action moral behavior in turn nurtures reason

islam and rationality iman islam islamic education - Sep 04 2023

web dec 5 2018 islam and rationality islam secures consistency and rationality of belief through its logical and rational principles islam is embraced strongly by its followers islam keeps the muslim away from ideological confusion because it has no illogical or irrational principles that are not consistent wrong with one another clear concept of allah

rationality of islam islamic seminary publications - Oct 05 2023

web rationality of islam islamic seminary publications this text aims at giving an overview of the basic teachings of islam subjects like role of religion its need and impact on human life a short history of the lives of the leaders of islam and a basic guide to administration according to principles of islam are presented and supported by

rationality in islamic theology qantara de - Nov 25 2022

web the legacy of rationality in islamic theology the anthology demonstrates the importance of a rational approach to revealed texts the contributions deal with the arguments of mu'taziliten asch'ariten and mātūrīditen and their rational approach to the interpretation of the koran and hadith

rationality of islam - Aug 03 2023

web dec 1 2021 rationality of islam role of religion its need and impact on human life a short history of the lives of the leaders of islam and a basic guide to administration according to principles of islam author s ayatullah sayyid abulqasim al khui publisher s islamic seminary publications

why did islam become less rational after its golden age big - Oct 25 2022

web jun 4 2023 islam has become less rational since its medieval golden age what went wrong once a cosmopolitan faith islam valued intellectualism and modernity it was derailed by various geopolitical

chapter 6 administration in islam rationality of islam islamic - Feb 14 2022

web letter written by imam ali a to malik al ashtar the following instructions in the form of a letter were written by imam ali a to malik al ashtar whom he had appointed as a governor of egypt in the year 657 a d approximately there is a main central idea running throughout these instructions like one single thread out of which a cloth is

islam and rationality the impact of al ghazālī papers brill - Dec 27 2022

web oct 20 2015 islamic law sufism ethics philosophy and theology are all deeply shaped by him yet in the past thirty years the field of ghazālī studies has been shaken by the realization that avicenna ibn sīnā d 428 1037 and other philosophers had a strong influence on him

pdf islam and rationalism a comprehensive analysis - Apr 30 2023

web jun 26 2021 abstract the research paper in hand addresses the very phenomenon of rationalism in the light of islamic injunctions as a whole and its prime significance regarding promotion of body of knowledge

the rationality of radical islam jstor - Jul 22 2022

web the rationality of radical islam 299 participation in political alliances 12 responses to economic liberalization 13 and intra movement competition 14 even radical movements previously described as unflappable ideological zealots trapped by rigid adherence to dogma are now analyzed as strategic

chapter 2 belief in allah rationality of islam islamic seminary - Feb 26 2023

web islam rejects every kind of polytheism dualism and trinity according to it allah is one he has no components and none is like him this stage is known as unity of being 2 unity of attributes a number of qualities like knowledge power eternity and ever existence are attributed to allah

chapter 4 guides of humanity rationality of islam islamic - Mar 18 2022

web chapter 4 guides of humanity it is obvious that traversing this path requires guides who with their extra ordinary knowledge and piety may guide all and may set an example for them to follow human knowledge and intelligence being limited it is quite likely that we may make a mistake in determining what is in our interest and what way leads

pdf rational behavior in islam islamic rationalism a critical - Jan 28 2023

web jul 15 2021 rationality as an inherent doctrine in mainstream economics has received waves of criticism throughout the history of economic thought and the rising of modern economics due to the inadequacy

islamic rationalism issue 60 philosophy now - Mar 30 2023

web rationalism is the attitude of appealing to reason as the fundamental justification of knowledge or beliefs imadaldin al jubouri describes the disputes among early islamic scholars about the limits of what can be known through science and rationality

the rationality of radical islam academia edu - May 20 2022

web this content downloaded from 130 101 20 212 on thu 05 nov 2015 17 16 43 utc all use subject to jstor terms and conditions the rationality of radical islam 319 to empirical investigation our point is to initiate a broader understanding of rational action in the study of radical islam by emphasizing the role of beliefs and relationships among

chapter 7 the pillars of islam rationality of islam islamic - Jun 01 2023

web the muslims consisted of the muhajirs immigrants and the ansar helpers the designation of ansar was conferred by the holy prophet on the tribes of the aws and the khazraj for their help in the cause of islam in the hour of trial the muhajirs were the early muslims who migrated from mecca to escape sufferings at the hands of the infidels