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# Political instability patterns are obscured by conflict dataset scope conditions, sources, and coding choices

Clionadh Raleigh<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>, Roudabeh Kishi<sup>3</sup> & Andrew Linke<sup>4,5</sup>

Conflict event datasets are used widely in academic, policymaking, and public spheres. Accounting for political violence across the world requires detailing conflict types, agents, characteristics, and source information. The public and policymaking communities may underestimate the impact of data collection decisions across global, real-time conflict event datasets. Here, we consider four widely used public datasets with global coverage and demonstrate how they differ by definitions of conflict, and which aspects of the information-sourcing processes they prioritize. First, we identify considerable disparities between automated conflict coding projects and researcher-led projects, largely resulting from few inclusion barriers and no data oversight. Second, we compare researcher-led datasets in greater detail. At the crux of their differences is whether a dataset prioritizes and mandates internal reliability by imposing initial conflict definitions on present events, or whether a dataset's agenda is to capture an externally valid and comprehensive assessment of present violence patterns. Prioritizing reliability privileges specific forms of violence, despite the possibility that other forms actually occur; and leads to reliance on international and English-language information sources. Privileging validity requires a wide definition of political violence forms, and requires diverse, multi-lingual, and local sources. These conceptual, coding, and sourcing variations have significant implications for the use of these data in academic analysis and for practitioner responses to crisis and instability. These foundational differences mean that answers to "which country is most violent?"; "where are civilians most at risk?"; and "is the frequency of conflict increasing or decreasing?" vary according to datasets all purporting to capture the same phenomena of political violence.

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# Patterns Of Political Instability

**Minjie Lin**



## **Patterns Of Political Instability:**

**Patterns of Political Instability** David Sanders,1981

**Patterns of Political Instability** David Sanders,1978

Dynamic Patterns of Political Regime Changes from Authoritarian Rule in the Third World Kyoung-Ryung Seong,1990

**Patterns of Political Development** Roger W. Benjamin,1972

*Examining Corruption and the Sustainable*

*Development Goals* Yakubu, Ibrahim Nandom,2024-03-18 In global development corruption entangles many societies most observably in the vulnerable fabric of developing nations Examining Corruption and the Sustainable Development Goals unravels the layers of this persistent challenge meticulously examining its pervasive influence on pursuing the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals SDGs This book ventures into the heart of corruption s impacts spanning economic social political and environmental dimensions Corruption manifesting in insidious forms such as bribery embezzlement and nepotism casts a daunting shadow over the integrity of public institutions eroding public trust crucial for sustainable development initiatives This book explores case studies robust theoretical frameworks and insightful policy perspectives It is tailored for an audience within the academic research community scholars researchers policymakers and development practitioners thirsty for an understanding of the complex interplay between corruption and sustainable development in the developing world *Asian and African Studies* meisai.org.il,

**Political Risk In The International Oil And Gas**

**Industry** Howard L Lax,Calvin Goldscheider,2019-07-11 In this book the author draws upon his training in political science and experience as an energy consultant at Atlantis Inc It explores the conflicting interests of host and firm and discusses the way firms use political risk analyses leads us to the issue of managing political risk

**Latin America's International Relations and Their Domestic Consequences** Jorge I Dominguez,2014-01-21 First Published in 1994 Volume 6 in the 7 volume series titled Essays on Mexico Central and South America Scholarly Debates from the 1950s to the 1990s The central scholarly articles concern interstate peace along with a U S propensity to intervene and international structural vulnerabilities and economic asymmetries along with the significance of elite skills and choices This title recognises that scholars have paid more attention to international economics in Latin America and seeks to balance the range study

**A World of Patterns: Discovering Math and Fun All Around** Pasquale De Marco, In this captivating book we take you on an enthralling journey to explore the diverse and fascinating world of patterns From the intricate designs in mathematics to the rhythmic melodies in music patterns are ubiquitous in our lives They shape our understanding of the universe enhance our appreciation for beauty and provide a glimpse into the interconnectedness of all things With engaging language and accessible explanations this book delves into the realm of patterns revealing their significance in various aspects of our existence From the patterns found in nature such as the Fibonacci sequence in flower petals and the intricate patterns on butterfly wings to the patterns created by humans such as the mesmerizing mandalas and the rhythmic beats of music this book showcases the diversity and beauty of patterns But patterns are not just aesthetically pleasing they also play a crucial

role in our understanding of the world In mathematics and science patterns help us make sense of complex data predict outcomes and uncover hidden relationships From the patterns in the stars to the patterns in DNA patterns provide valuable insights into the inner workings of the universe This book is designed for readers of all ages and backgrounds With its captivating storytelling and thought provoking insights it promises an enjoyable and informative experience Whether you are a seasoned pattern enthusiast or just beginning to explore this fascinating subject this book is sure to captivate and inspire you So embark on this adventure with us unraveling the mysteries of patterns and discovering the hidden connections that shape our world Prepare to be amazed by the beauty and diversity of patterns and gain a deeper understanding of the universe we inhabit If you like this book write a review

**Impact of Political Stability on Economic Development** Addis Ababa Othow Akongdit, 2019-10-04 The main theme of this study is chosen in response to the general consensus on the importance of conducting a comprehensive study that may shape the economic policies and promote the business sector as well as the government and other organizations However the key question posed by this study is whether the theory that political stability fosters economic development is simply the wishful thinking of people who value both stability and growth or whether it is a delusion of those who believe that most developing countries may enjoy rapid growth if they are stable The importance of this study is clear South Sudan is confronted with enormous challenges of administrative ethnic political and economic development In light of this the current study addresses the following issues What is the impact of the political system in South Sudan on economic development What is the impact of oil resources on sustainable development What is the impact of the oil shutdown on political and economic stability and what is the possibility of deficit financing Is there any possibility for cooperation between Sudan and South Sudan In this context the major objective of this study is to analyze the political development of the country to verify that political stability fosters the achievement of economic and social development It also seeks to analyse the political history of Sudan in general and South Sudan in particular emphasising the importance of political stability among other considerations as a precondition for socioeconomic development Furthermore other objectives of the study include suggestions on how political stability could be ensured in South Sudan and how good governance may promote political and economic stability In light of the above this study focuses on the issues of the political transition and policies that will improve the economic political and social well being of the people of South Sudan It seeks ways of setting up policies that will raise the standard of living of people with sustained growth and move from a simple low income economy to a modern high income economy It also attempts to develop a framework for cooperation between Sudan and South Sudan The methodology that is adopted to address these issues is collecting sorting and analysing primary and secondary information relating to the history of political and economic development in South Sudan using empirical approaches such as SWOT analysis information sources references and books However this study is organized as follows chapter 1 discusses political stability and economic development in a theoretical framework through which we explore the

empirical analysis it is divided into four sections Section 1 focuses on definition causes and measurement of political stability with an aim to assess the effect of political stability on growth related variables In section 2 we define the concept of political instability and measure it by using indicators like the number of coups d tat the number of major government crises the number of cabinet changes and the number of political revolutions as well as political assassinations Section 3 discusses the concept and definition of economic development and summarizes the major theories of economic development in five fundamental elements The last section explores the implications of financing economic development by discussing domestic resources including deficit financing and foreign financial resources and the role of each of them in achieving economic development Chapter 2 presents the political and social background of South Sudan is divided into three sections Section 1 discusses South Sudan s ability to function and successfully implement its policies and strategic vision for the year 2040 Section 2 focuses on the demographic structure of South Sudan in terms of population education languages and culture Section 3 discusses the social indicators such as infrastructure poverty and corruption which affect improving social welfare as well as the political stability and economic development of the Republic of South Sudan Chapter 3 focuses on the South Sudan economy and the challenges Here we discuss the political and development challenges facing South Sudan as well as the investment opportunities This chapter discusses the major challenges which face South Sudan especially issues such as border demarcation political reform and oil shutdown as well as investment opportunities in oil and agriculture In chapter 4 we discuss South Sudan s oil and economic development It focuses on oil resources and their impact on sustainable development the impact of oil shutdown on political and economic development and the possibility of deficit financing In chapter 5 we discuss the future of stability and prosperity in South Sudan It discusses how good governance and cooperation can be enormously beneficial to South Sudan in the process of building sustainable political and economic stability and what South Sudan can learn from other countries The major findings of this study are as follows Political stability plays an important role in determining economic growth and economic development in many economies The degree of political stability is high if there is a high degree of democracy or autocracy Strong democracies or strong autocracies are best equipped to provide political stability that may lead to economic development It is then the level of political stability within a given country regardless of regime type that results in economic growth Long term sustainable economic growth depends on the ability to raise the rates of accumulation of physical and human capital by securing necessary sources domestic foreign or deficit finance to use efficiently for financing economic development Most economists view corruption as a major obstacle to development It is seen as one of the causes of low income and is believed to play a critical role in generating poverty traps e g Blackburn et al 2006 Thus corruption according to this view sands the wheels of development and it makes economic and political transitions difficult Not only is good governance critical to development but it is also the most important factor in determining whether a country has the capacity to use resources effectively to promote economic growth and reduce poverty

Peace and Conflict 2012 J. Joseph Hewitt, 2017-07-05 Peace and Conflict is a biennial publication that provides key data and follows trends in national and international conflicts ranging from isolated acts of terrorism to internal civil strife to full fledged inter country war A major trend it tracks is the incidence of wars beyond the protracted conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan Peace and Conflict 2012 focuses on the theme of policy guidance for preventing conflict It covers special topics with original contributions that focus on mediation economic recovery and the impact of elections Peace and Conflict is a large format reference book including numerous graphs tables maps and appendices dedicated to the visual presentation of data Crisp narratives are highlighted with box quote extracts that summarise trends and major findings such as the continuing increase in high casualty terrorist acts and risk of genocide in certain areas *Politics and Society in Western Europe* Jan-Erik Lane, Svante O. Ersson, 1999-02-23 Politics and Society in Western Europe is a comprehensive introduction for students of West European politics and of comparative politics This new edition has been extensively revised and updated to meet with the new needs of undergraduate students as they come to terms with a changing social and political landscape in Europe This textbook provides a full analysis of the political systems of 18 Western European countries their political parties elections and party systems as well as the structures of government at local regional national and European Union levels Throughout the book key theoretical ideas are accessibly introduced and examined against the very latest empirical data on civil society and the state *Patterns of Peacemaking* A. Briggs, E. Meyer, David Thomson, 2013-10-08 This is Volume XIII of eighteen in a series on Political Sociology Originally published in 1945 this book makes a systematic survey and analysis as objective as possible of the tendencies most likely to govern peace making The authors intended to avoid making any specific recommendations of their own as to how the labours of peace making should be undertaken and to confine themselves to a study of how they were likely to be undertaken in the light of past experience contemporary proposals and the present alignment of political powers in the world In the process of study discussion and writing all three authors arrived at certain more definite conclusions At the same time the course of events and the increasingly clear trend of official policies seemed to justify more positive assertions and more constructive suggestions than had at first been thought possible The book therefore takes its present hybrid form of systematic analysis carried forward to certain statements and even recommendations Economic Development Under Crises Henry Akintunde, 2011-04 The current socio economic situation in Africa as a continent is precarious The continent faces multiple crises that include those of religion politics and economics Each crisis is significant in its own right and together they are mutually reinforcing One begins to wonder if the leaders have the will and or the means to put the continent on a growth trajectory and once and for all address the wide spectrum of inextricably linked development issues While the significance of politics on religion or vice versa is recognized what is more crucial is the impact of politics on economy and vice versa This book examines the direction of causality and finds that political instability perpetuates underdevelopment among other things It is also interesting to discover that the deleterious

effect of political instability is different across sectors The reader will also observe that a few countries may have benefited from some degree of instability

**The Oxford Handbook of Latin American Political Economy** Javier Santiso, Jeff Dayton-Johnson, 2012-04-11 Latin America's recent development performance calls for a multidisciplinary analytical tool kit This handbook accordingly adopts a political economy perspective to understand Latin American economies This perspective is not new to the region indeed this volume consciously follows the approach pioneered by political economist Albert O Hirschman a half century ago But the nature of the political and economic processes at work in Latin America has changed dramatically since Hirschman's critical contribution Military dictatorships have given way to an uneven democratic consolidation agricultural or primary product producers have transformed into middle income diversified economies some of which are leading examples of emerging markets So too the tools of political economy have developed by leaps and bounds It is therefore worthwhile to take stock of and considerably extend the explosion of recent scholarship on the two way interaction between political processes and economic performance A unique feature of the book is that it begins with a group of chapters written by high level academic experts on Latin American economics and policies who also happen to be current or past economic policy makers in the region including Fernando Henrique Cardoso former president of Brazil Andr s Velasco former Chilean finance minister Luis Carranza former Peruvian finance minister Mart n Redrado former governor of the Argentina central bank and Luciano Coutinho president of Brazil's national development bank These contributors draw upon their academic expertise to understand their experience in the trenches of policy making

**The Pattern of Imperialism** Tony Smith, 1981-10-30 The principal ambition of this book is to provide an avowedly eclectic although largely political explanation of American and British imperialism as comprehensive and ultimately as unified as that offered by Marxist interpretations Geopolitical considerations are assumed to be basic but not exclusive concerns of foreign policy elites in Britain and the United States and the ability of people in Latin America Africa and Asia to coordinate their activities that is to act politically is assumed to be the central but not sole feature determining the character of their response to Western imperialism The book provides profiles of various southern political regimes and categorises their different reactions to the impact of imperialism in the nineteenth century and to the impetus for decolonisation after 1945 The author concludes by considering the dilemma of American policy toward the Third World in the early 1980s when traditional modes of conduct can no longer prescribe a clear plan of action

*Pattern and Repertoire in History* Bertrand M. ROEHNER, Tony Syme, Bertrand M Roehner, 2009-06-30 The aim of this book is to analyze clusters of similar elementary occurrences that serve as the building blocks of more global events Making connections between seemingly unrelated case studies Roehner and Syme apply scientific methodology to the analysis of history Their book identifies the recurring patterns of behavior that shape the histories of different countries separated by vast stretches of time and space Taking advantage of a broad wealth of historical evidence the authors decipher what may be seen as a kind of genetic code of history

**Territory and**

**Electoral Rules in Post-Communist Democracies** Daniel Bochsler, 2015-12-11 The book extends research on the territorial structure of party systems party nationalization to 20 post communist democracies It explains party nationalisation as a consequence of ethnically oriented politics and shows how party nationalisation can increase our understanding of electoral systems

**Foreign Direct Investment in Three regions of the South at 20th Century** Susan M. McMillan, 1999-03-15 Foreign direct investment is an important part of an increasingly global political economy This book explores the consequences of this investment in six countries in the Global South The country comparison chapters detail the political and economic situations of these countries and their policies and experiences with foreign direct investment One chapter examines the statistical patterns among foreign direct investment and its expected outcomes The analysis indicates that the effects of foreign direct investment are shaped by existing development patterns

*Violence in America: Historical and Comparative Perspectives* United States Task Force on Historical and Comparative Perspectives, 1969



## Decoding **Patterns Of Political Instability**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Patterns Of Political Instability**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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