

CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT

# **Making Medicines Affordable**

**A National  
Imperative**



# Making Medicines Affordable

**DJ Losen**



## **Making Medicines Affordable:**

Making Medicines Affordable National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Board on Health Care Services, Committee on Ensuring Patient Access to Affordable Drug Therapies, 2018-04-01

Thanks to remarkable advances in modern health care attributable to science engineering and medicine it is now possible to cure or manage illnesses that were long deemed untreatable At the same time however the United States is facing the vexing challenge of a seemingly uncontrolled rise in the cost of health care Total medical expenditures are rapidly approaching 20 percent of the gross domestic product and are crowding out other priorities of national importance The use of increasingly expensive prescription drugs is a significant part of this problem making the cost of biopharmaceuticals a serious national concern with broad political implications Especially with the highly visible and very large price increases for prescription drugs that have occurred in recent years finding a way to make prescription medicines and health care at large more affordable for everyone has become a socioeconomic imperative Affordability is a complex function of factors including not just the prices of the drugs themselves but also the details of an individual's insurance coverage and the number of medical conditions that an individual or family confronts Therefore any solution to the affordability issue will require considering all of these factors together The current high and increasing costs of prescription drugs coupled with the broader trends in overall health care costs is unsustainable to society as a whole Making Medicines Affordable examines patient access to affordable and effective therapies with emphasis on drug pricing inflation in the cost of drugs and insurance design This report explores structural and policy factors influencing drug pricing drug access programs the emerging role of comparative effectiveness assessments in payment policies changing finances of medical practice with regard to drug costs and reimbursement and measures to prevent drug shortages and foster continued innovation in drug development It makes recommendations for policy actions that could address drug price trends improve patient access to affordable and effective treatments and encourage innovations that address significant needs in health care

*The Cost of Prescription Drugs* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, 2022

Making Health Systems Work in Low and Middle Income Countries Sameen Siddiqi, Awad Mataria, Katherine D. Rouleau, Meesha Iqbal, 2022-12-29

The importance of health systems has been reinforced by the commitment of Low and Middle Income Countries L faculties of public health and population sciences policymakers managers and health professionals working for governments civil society organizations and development agencies in health

Making Medicines Affordable Ranjit Roy Chaudhury, Nirmal Kumar Gurbani, 2005 At a time when governments are trying to reduce escalating expenditures on medicines in their health care systems or are trying to increase access to quality medicines for their people this book provides some experiences gained in this field

Page 4 of cover

*Prescription for the People* Fran Quigley, 2017-11-15 In *Prescription for the People* Fran Quigley diagnoses our inability to get medicines to the people who need them and then prescribes the cure He delivers a clear and

convincing argument for a complete shift in the global and U S approach to developing and providing essential medicines and a primer on how to make that change happen Globally 10 million people die each year because they are unable to pay for medicines that would save them The cost of prescription drugs is bankrupting families and putting a strain on state and federal budgets Patients desperate need for affordable medicines clashes with the core business model of the powerful pharmaceutical industry which maximizes profits whenever possible It doesn t have to be this way Patients and activists are aiming to make all essential medicines affordable by reclaiming medicines as a public good and a human right instead of a profit making commodity In this book Quigley demystifies statistics and terminology offers solutions to the problems that block universal access to medicines and provides a road map for activists wanting to make those solutions a reality

*Rethinking Medications* Jerry Avorn, 2025-04-22 A leading medical expert explains why too many of the medications Americans take are poorly evaluated overpriced or pose unwarranted risks and what we can do to fix that Groundbreaking research has given us many remarkable new medicines but America s drug evaluation process once the envy of the world is being seriously compromised Under pressure from drugmakers the FDA has been lowering its approval standards and has let poorly effective or risky products enter the market while our prescription prices the highest in the world put crucial treatments beyond the reach of many In *Rethinking Medications* Dr Jerry Avorn explains how we got here and what we can do to ensure that our medicines are dependably effective safe and affordable Part of the problem is the power of pharma s biggest in Washington lobbying clout which influences members of Congress from both parties That leverage is extended by the FDA s growing dependence on fees the industry pays to get its drugs approved The increasingly revenue driven US healthcare system shapes the way doctors prescribe medications sometimes to the detriment of their clinical decisions Based on his decades of practice and research at Harvard Medical School and his role at the very center of many of these controversies Dr Avorn presents compelling clinical illustrations of these issues across the medical spectrum from cancer drugs to opioids from treatments for rare diseases to psychedelics Throughout he offers practical steps that consumers policymakers and practitioners can take to address these problems at a moment when our assumptions about scientific evidence regulation pricing and the role of government are being contested as never before Generic Jeremy A.

Greene, 2016-09-01 The turbulent history of generic pharmaceuticals raises powerful questions about similarity and difference in modern medicine Generic drugs are now familiar objects in clinics drugstores and households around the world We like to think of these tablets capsules patches and ointments as interchangeable with their brand name counterparts why pay more for the same And yet they are not quite the same They differ in price in place of origin in color shape and size in the dyes binders fillers and coatings used and in a host of other ways Claims of generic equivalence as physician historian Jeremy Greene reveals in this gripping narrative are never based on being identical to the original drug in all respects but in being the same in all ways that matter How do we know what parts of a pill really matter Decisions about which differences are

significant and which are trivial in the world of therapeutics are not resolved by simple chemical or biological assays alone As Greene reveals in this fascinating account questions of therapeutic similarity and difference are also always questions of pharmacology and physiology of economics and politics of morality and belief Generic is the first book to chronicle the social political and cultural history of generic drugs in America It narrates the evolution of the generic drug industry from a set of mid twentieth century schlock houses and counterfeiterers into an agile and surprisingly powerful set of multinational corporations in the early twenty first century The substitution of bioequivalent generic drugs for more expensive brand name products is a rare success story in a field of failed attempts to deliver equivalent value in health care for a lower price Greene s history sheds light on the controversies shadowing the success of generics problems with the generalizability of medical knowledge the fragile role of science in public policy and the increasing role of industry marketing and consumer logics in late twentieth century and early twenty first century health care      Techniques for Downstream process for Biologic Drugs and Vaccines Basanta Kumara Behera,2023-08-01 Techniques for Downstream process for Biologic Drugs and Vaccines provides comprehensive technologies involved in processing postharvest broth to separate the target biological therapeutic products of extracellular or intercellular aspects in nature to its highest purification form and to thus make it acceptable to end users The technologies involved in the post harvesting of fermented broth are explained in this comprehensive resource in a simplified manner with different case studies to help non engineering students and scientists easily capture the basic principle of biomass processing technologies and their applications in new projects related to the development and manufacturing of therapeutic bio products As conceptual development of biotechnology has taken new shape and style with the integration of medical sciences physical science and engineering and has thus begun the need for the development of microbial or cell line process technology and application for large scale isolation and purification of metabolites or vaccines through the fermentation process this book covers the most important aspects Provides insights into the conceptual strategic drive for manufacturing innovative biologically derived therapeutic compounds for commercial purposes Focuses on how to execute biopharmaceutical portfolio trends to bring sustainable manufacturing process as per guidelines of international regulatory acts Highlights emerging trends in medical sciences on tissue engineering regenerative medicine personalized medicines and various innovative techniques on immunotherapy to fight against life threatening diseases      Patent Fairness Act of 1999 United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Courts and Intellectual Property,2000      **Pharmaceutical Prices in the 21st Century** Zaheer-Ud-Din Babar,2014-12-05 This book provides an overview of the global pharmaceutical pricing policies Medicines use is increasing globally with the increase in resistant microbes emergence of new treatments and because of awareness among consumers This has resulted in increased drug expenditures globally As the pharmaceutical market is expanding a variety of pharmaceutical pricing strategies and policies have been employed by drug companies state organizations and pharmaceutical pricing authorities      Bitter Roots Abena

Dove Osseo-Asare, 2022-12-22 For over a century plant specialists worldwide have sought to transform healing plants in African countries into pharmaceuticals And for equally as long conflicts over these medicinal plants have endured from stolen recipes and toxic tonics to unfulfilled promises of laboratory equipment and usurped personal patents In *Bitter Roots* Abena Dove Osseo Asare draws on publicly available records and extensive interviews with scientists and healers in Ghana Madagascar and South Africa to interpret how African scientists and healers rural communities and drug companies including Pfizer Bristol Myers Squibb and Unilever have sought since the 1880s to develop drugs from Africa s medicinal plants Osseo Asare recalls the efforts to transform six plants into pharmaceuticals rosy periwinkle Asiatic pennywort grains of paradise *Strophanthus* *Cryptolepis* and *Hoodia* Through the stories of each plant she shows that herbal medicine and pharmaceutical chemistry have simultaneous and overlapping histories that cross geographic boundaries At the same time Osseo Asare sheds new light on how various interests have tried to manage the rights to these healing plants and probes the challenges associated with assigning ownership to plants and their biochemical components A fascinating examination of the history of medicine in colonial and postcolonial Africa *Bitter Roots* will be indispensable for scholars of Africa historians interested in medicine biochemistry and society and policy makers concerned with drug access and patent rights *Drugs, Money, and Secret Handshakes* Robin Feldman, 2023-11-16 Examines the pharmaceutical industry to expose how higher priced drugs receive favorable treatment and patients are channeled toward the most expensive medicines Prescription Drugs David E. Newton, 2021-11-12 Prescription drugs are a basic and invaluable part of society today but there is debate surrounding the methods of testing new drugs the possible misuse of prescription drugs and the economics of drug production and use This book examines the evolution of prescription drugs in the United States as well as the formation of the pharmaceutical industry It begins with a history of prescription drugs dating back to their origins then moves through the Industrial Revolution and into the present day It also delves into the issues and controversies related to prescription drugs such as drug costs regulations prescription drug abuse insurance complications and more Both implemented and proposed solutions are also discussed One of the most valuable aspects of the book is that it surveys the history of prescription drugs in a manner that helps the reader identify key issues in an easy to understand fashion Finally the perspectives chapter allows a broad range of voices to be heard allowing crucial diverse perspectives to round out the author s expertise

**Pharmaceutical Ethics and Health Care Access** Richard George Boudreau, 2021-05-07 A fragmented health care industry combined with longer life expectancies is helping to push up the price of prescription drugs While pharmaceutical manufacturers point to increased costs of research and development for higher prices the truth is that big pharma and its allies operate in an environment of secrecy with no rhyme or reason when it comes to charges Richard George Boudreau explores why we find ourselves in such a predicament in this book He raises several ethical concerns chief among them being how much should actually be charged for drugs and whether the industry itself is behaving ethically The author tackles

questions such as Who are the industry players and what role have each played in the crisis How can we begin to solve the problem of high pharmaceutical costs How are overpriced drugs affecting vulnerable populations and society at large Solving the problem of high pharmaceutical costs won't be easy but if stakeholders get together and do their part it can be done Health care providers who write prescriptions for drugs as well as the patients who take those drugs however must play a major role in ensuring prices remain affordable Global Health Watch 5 People's Health Movement, Medact, Third World Network, Health Poverty Action, Medico International, Asociación Latinoamericana de Medicina Social, 2017-12-15 For over a decade Global Health Watch has been the definitive source for alternative analysis on health This new edition addresses the key challenges facing governments and health practitioners today within the context of rapid shifts in global governance mechanisms and the UN's Sustainable Development Goals Like its predecessors it challenges conventional wisdom while pioneering innovative new approaches to the field Collaboratively written by academics and activists drawn from a variety of movements research institutions and civil society groups it covers some of the most pressing issues in world health from the resurgence of epidemic diseases such as Ebola to the crisis in the WHO climate change and the war on drugs Combining rigorous analysis with practical policy suggestions Global Health Watch 5 offers an accessible and compelling case for a radical new approach to health and healthcare across the world Survival of the City Edward Glaeser, David Cutler, 2021-09-07 Expansive and entertaining A fast paced and highly readable journey the book serves as a useful tool in the effort to redefine the role of the city in an age of increasingly polarized politics and reminds us that urban health is as Fiorello La Guardia once remarked about cleaning the streets not a Democratic or Republican issue New York Times Book Review One of our great urbanists and one of our great public health experts join forces to reckon with how cities are changing in the face of existential threats the pandemic has only accelerated Cities can make us sick That's always been true diseases spread more easily when more people are close to one another And cities have been demonized as breeding grounds for vice and crime from Sodom and Gomorrah on But cities have flourished nonetheless because they are humanity's greatest invention indispensable engines for creativity innovation wealth and civilization itself But cities now stand at a crossroads During the global COVID crisis cities grew silent the normal forms of socializing ground to a halt How permanent are these changes Advances in technology mean that many people can opt out of city life as never before Will they Are we on the brink of a post urban world City life will survive but individual cities face terrible risks argue Edward Glaeser and David Cutler and a wave of urban failure would be absolutely disastrous In terms of intimacy and inspiration nothing can replace what cities offer But great cities have always demanded great management and our current crisis has exposed fearful gaps in our capacity for good governance In America Glaeser and Cutler argue deep inequities in health care and education are a particular blight on the future of our cities solving them will be the difference between our collective good health and a downward spiral to a much darker place **Medicine Price Surveys, Analyses and Comparisons** Sabine

Vogler,2018-10-23 Medicine Price Surveys Analyses and Comparisons establishes guidelines for the study and implementation of pharmaceutical price surveys analyses and comparisons Its contributors evaluate price survey literature discuss the accessibility and reliability of data sources and provide a checklist and training kit on conducting price surveys analyses and comparisons Their investigations survey price studies while accounting for the effects of methodologies and explaining regional differences in medicine prices They also consider policy objectives such as affordable access to medicines and cost containment as well as options for improving the effectiveness of policies Provides guidance for planning and implementing pharmaceutical pricing policies and systems Reviews external price referencing systems Explains common baselines for interpreting price surveys Defines pharmaceutical price terminology and nomenclature *Digital technologies for health financing* ,2021-03-11 Rebuilding India Vinayak Jain,2018-12-26 It was an overwhelming majority For the BJP to have crossed the line on its own was something no one expected not even the party itself More than four years down the line the question arises has the government lived up to people s expectations Rebuilding India does not answer that question for you it simply lays down facts so that you can reach an informed conclusion From raging issues such as the bullet train Prime Minister Modi s visit to Lahore and the Rafale deal to matters affecting lives of common Indians like inflation basic infrastructure and healthcare Rebuilding India attempts to inform the reader about the work done on these aspects and many more in the simplest and most factual manner possible Sustainable Global Health Systems and Pharmaceutical Development Bhavishya Mittal,2024-09-02 Strategic decision making focusing on economics is the fundamental requirement to generate efficiency and improve productivity in any manufacturing environment In the 21st century the science of drug development is an established field that requires a dedicated and synergistic partnership between various subject matter experts Unfortunately pharmaceutical research is complicated time consuming attritive and costly with development costs ranging from 4 billion to 11 billion per commercialized drug There are more than 750 biotech and big pharma companies in the US that are developing new drug products for a vast number of therapeutic indications Due to the high attrition rate in clinical trials a small percentage of these drugs get commercialized Still a very high amount of resources are being spent on drug development from a societal perspective Despite being an economically intense activity the current state of drug product development makes a limited effort to integrate economics into product design and development For example pharmaceutical scientists are excellent at a data driven decision making process that requires technical elements and a few strategic elements However there is minimal integration of financial valuation elements commonly employed in other high tech industries such as fine chemicals automotive aerospace etc into pharmaceutical drug development Unfortunately this hurts the sustainability of the health system of which these products will be a part in the future A desirable future state integrates fundamentals of economics in product design and development so that the decision making is parameterized the cost of goods can be lowered wastage can be reduced patient centricity is built into the design and manufacturing



distribution efficiencies can be gained The financial benefits of such an approach could allow for these savings to be passed on to the stakeholders and improve the value proposition of pharmaceuticals which is critical to maintaining the innovation potential This book hopes to introduce the reader to this desired future state of pharmaceutical drug development

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## **Table of Contents Making Medicines Affordable**

1. Understanding the eBook Making Medicines Affordable
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Making Medicines Affordable
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Making Medicines Affordable
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Making Medicines Affordable
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Making Medicines Affordable
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Making Medicines Affordable User Reviews and Ratings
  - Making Medicines Affordable and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Making Medicines Affordable Free and Paid eBooks
  - Making Medicines Affordable Public Domain eBooks
  - Making Medicines Affordable eBook Subscription Services
  - Making Medicines Affordable Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Making Medicines Affordable eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Making Medicines Affordable Compatibility with Devices
  - Making Medicines Affordable Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Making Medicines Affordable
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Making Medicines Affordable
  - Interactive Elements Making Medicines Affordable
8. Staying Engaged with Making Medicines Affordable
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Making Medicines Affordable
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Making Medicines Affordable
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Making Medicines Affordable
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Making Medicines Affordable
  - Setting Reading Goals Making Medicines Affordable
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Making Medicines Affordable
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Making Medicines Affordable
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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web the legend of zelda a is an action adventure game franchise created by the japanese game designers shigeru miyamoto and takashi tezuca it is primarily developed and published by nintendo although some portable installments and re releases have been outsourced to flagship vanpool and grezzo

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web the legend of zelda is a series of open world adventure video games the games are typically about a boy named link who has to rescue princess zelda from ganon the first game of the franchise was made by shigeru miyamoto

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web the legend of zelda originally released in japan as the hyrule fantasy zelda no densetsu is an action adventure game developed and published by nintendo the first game of the legend of zelda series it is set in the fantasy land of hyrule and centers on an elf like boy named link who aims to collect the eight fragments of the

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