

Article

Behavior and Performance Analysis of Fire Protection Materials Applied to Steel Structures According to Exposed Temperatures

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Abstract: Spray-on fireproofing materials (SFRMs) and intumescent paints are commonly used to enhance the fire resistance of steel structures. Despite extensive studies on the performance of SFRMs and intumescent paints, there remains a significant lack of research on the material properties of certified products used in real-world applications, especially according to exposed temperatures. In this study, heating experiments were conducted to investigate the material properties of two widely used certified materials in Korea, focusing on their application thickness and exposure temperature. The experiments set target temperatures ranging from room temperature to 900 °C in increments of 100 °C. Additionally, various material properties, such as changes in shape and the insulation performance of the SFRM and intumescent paint, were observed at each temperature. Notably, the moisture content and discoloration depth of the SFRM displayed a consistent trend under different exposure temperatures, a material property that has not been previously reported. Furthermore, the insulation performance of the two materials differed by approximately 17% to 25% compared to an uncoated specimen exposed to the same temperature. The findings on the properties of SFRMs and intumescent paint relative to the exposure temperature presented in this study can serve as valuable data for selecting materials to improve fire resistance performance across various construction sites in the future. Additionally, they can act as key reference data in the diagnostic evaluation process for assessing the impact of fire on steel structures.

Keywords: steel frame structure; protection of steel; spray-on fireproofing material; intumescent paint; fire damage assessment



Academic Editor: Paulo Santos

Received: 18 February 2025

Revised: 10 March 2025

Accepted: 13 March 2025

Published: 14 March 2025

Citation: Kang, H.; Kweon, O.-S. Behavior and Performance Analysis of Fire Protection Materials Applied to Steel Structures According to Exposed Temperatures. *Materials* **2025**, *18*, 1285. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma18061285>

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1. Introduction

Fires in buildings cause numerous casualties, as demonstrated by past tragedies. These include the Grenfell Tower fire in 2017 and the 2022 Bronx apartment fire, which helped raise global awareness about building fires. After the Great Fire of London in 1666, the earliest regulations on building fires were promoted mainly by insurance companies who were more interested in protecting property. Later, related regulations were established with a focus on preserving life. Numerous researchers have conducted experimental and theoretical studies, and now, each country has fire resistance regulations for buildings. Each regulation requires different fire resistance performance standards for structural members depending on the use and scale of the building. If the required performance standards are not met, various strengthening methods are applied to secure fire resistance performance.

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