

Improving Semiconductor Device Modeling for Electronic Design Automation by Machine Learning Techniques

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Abstract—The semiconductors industry benefits greatly from the integration of machine learning (ML)-based techniques in technology computer-aided design (TCAD) methods. The performance of ML models, however, relies heavily on the quality and quantity of training datasets. They can be particularly difficult to obtain in the semiconductor industry due to the complexity and expense of the device fabrication. In this article, we propose a self-augmentation strategy for improving ML-based device modeling using variational autoencoder (VAE)-based techniques. These techniques require a small number of experimental data points and do not rely on TCAD tools. To demonstrate the effectiveness of our approach, we apply it to a deep neural network (DNN)-based prediction task for the ohmic resistance value in gallium nitride (GaN) devices. A 70% reduction in mean absolute error (MAE) when predicting experimental results is achieved. The inherent flexibility of our approach allows easy adaptation to various tasks, thus making it highly relevant to many applications of the semiconductor industry.

Index Terms—Data augmentation, electronic design automation (EDA), gallium nitride (GaN), machine learning (ML), semiconductor devices.

I. INTRODUCTION

ELECTRONIC design automation (EDA) has been crucial in advancing the semiconductors industry by simplifying

design tasks and reducing their time consumption [1]. One particular EDA technique, technology computer-aided design (TCAD), has been especially useful in the area of semiconductor devices. TCAD solves basic physics equations using the finite element method, such as the Poisson and Schrödinger equations, which provides easy access to simulated results that would be difficult to solve manually [2], [3], [4]. In addition, TCAD has significantly reduced the cost of experiments during device design by avoiding them altogether [5].

Nevertheless, simulating complex 3-D device structures requires significant computational resources. While many models and methods have been developed to reduce resource consumption, exploring novel methodologies of TCAD remains a pressing issue to balance the accuracy and time consumption of sophisticated physics simulations. So far, machine learning (ML)-based solutions have been successfully employed in many device modeling cases and offer the advantage of low-resource consumption after model training [6], [7], [8], [9], [10]. However, with expanding size of the ML models, there is an increasing need for input data to fully complete model training [11].

TCAD-based data augmentation, a technique that has garnered significant attention in the semiconductor industry since 2019 [9], [12], [13], [14], has been employed to generate artificial data that can be fed into deep neural network (DNN)-based models. This approach could provide an expanded dataset and then significant boost to DNN-based modeling within the TCAD industry's development. However, many problems in the semiconductor industry cannot be directly solved by TCAD tools, such as the simulation of the formation of ohmic contacts in gallium nitride (GaN) devices, which imposes a formidable challenge on the TCAD-based augmentation technique.

Recently, a study by Sheelvardhan et al. [15] highlighted the potential of knowledge-based ML algorithms in overcoming the limitations of traditional ML-based approaches for semiconductor device modeling. By leveraging prior knowledge, these algorithms offer a promising solution to address the complexities associated with establishing and training ML models. This research represents a significant advancement toward the development of next-generation ML-based TCAD toolkits.

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Semiconductor Device Modeling For Computer Aided Design

Chinmay Kumar Maiti



Semiconductor Device Modeling For Computer Aided Design:

Semiconductor Device Modeling for Computer-aided Design Gerald J. Herskowitz, 1972 *Semiconductor Device Modeling for Computer-aided Design* Gerald J. Herskowitz, Ronald B. Schilling, 1972 Statistical Modeling for Computer-Aided Design of MOS VLSI Circuits Christopher Michael, Mohammed Ismail, 2012-12-06 As MOS devices are scaled to meet increasingly demanding circuit specifications process variations have a greater effect on the reliability of circuit performance For this reason statistical techniques are required to design integrated circuits with maximum yield Statistical Modeling for Computer Aided Design of MOS VLSI Circuits describes a statistical circuit simulation and optimization environment for VLSI circuit designers The first step toward accomplishing statistical circuit design and optimization is the development of an accurate CAD tool capable of performing statistical simulation This tool must be based on a statistical model which comprehends the effect of device and circuit characteristics such as device size bias and circuit layout which are under the control of the circuit designer on the variability of circuit performance The distinctive feature of the CAD tool described in this book is its ability to accurately model and simulate the effect in both intra and inter die process variability on analog digital circuits accounting for the effects of the aforementioned device and circuit characteristics Statistical Modeling for Computer Aided Design of MOS VLSI Circuits serves as an excellent reference for those working in the field and may be used as the text for an advanced course on the subject **Semiconductor Device Modelling** Christopher M. Snowden, 2012-12-06 Semiconductor device modelling has developed in recent years from being solely the domain of device physicists to span broader technological disciplines involved in device and electronic circuit design and development The rapid emergence of very high speed high density integrated circuit technology and the drive towards high speed communications has meant that extremely small scale device structures are used in contemporary designs The characterisation and analysis of these devices can no longer be satisfied by electrical measurements alone Traditional equivalent circuit models and closed form analytical models cannot always provide consistently accurate results for all modes of operation of these very small devices Furthermore the highly competitive nature of the semiconductor industry has led to the need to minimise development costs and lead time associated with introducing new designs This has meant that there has been a greater demand for models capable of increasing our understanding of how these devices operate and capable of predicting accurate quantitative results The desire to move towards computer aided design and expert systems has reinforced the need for models capable of representing device operation under DC small signal large signal and high frequency operation It is also desirable to relate the physical structure of the device to the electrical performance This demand for better models has led to the introduction of improved equivalent circuit models and a upsurge in interest in using physical models **MOSFET Models for VLSI Circuit Simulation** Narain D. Arora, 2012-12-06 Metal Oxide Semiconductor MOS transistors are the basic building block of MOS integrated circuits I C Very Large Scale Integrated VLSI

circuits using MOS technology have emerged as the dominant technology in the semiconductor industry Over the past decade the complexity of MOS IC s has increased at an astonishing rate This is realized mainly through the reduction of MOS transistor dimensions in addition to the improvements in processing Today VLSI circuits with over 3 million transistors on a chip with effective or electrical channel lengths of 0.5 microns are in volume production Designing such complex chips is virtually impossible without simulation tools which help to predict circuit behavior before actual circuits are fabricated However the utility of simulators as a tool for the design and analysis of circuits depends on the adequacy of the device models used in the simulator This problem is further aggravated by the technology trend towards smaller and smaller device dimensions which increases the complexity of the models There is extensive literature available on modeling these short channel devices However there is a lot of confusion too Often it is not clear what model to use and which model parameter values are important and how to determine them After working over 15 years in the field of semiconductor device modeling I have felt the need for a book which can fill the gap between the theory and the practice of MOS transistor modeling This book is an attempt in that direction Optoelectronic Integrated Circuit Design and Device Modeling Jianjun Gao,2011-09-19

In Optoelectronic Integrated Circuit Design and Device Modeling Professor Jianjun Gao introduces the fundamentals and modeling techniques of optoelectronic devices used in high speed optical transmission systems Gao covers electronic circuit elements such as FET HBT MOSFET as well as design techniques for advanced optical transmitter and receiver front end circuits The book includes an overview of optical communication systems and computer aided optoelectronic IC design before going over the basic concept of laser diodes This is followed by modeling and parameter extraction techniques of lasers and photodiodes Gao covers high speed electronic semiconductor devices optical transmitter design and optical receiver design in the final three chapters Addresses a gap within the rapidly growing area of transmitter and receiver modeling in OEICs Explains diode physics before device modeling helping readers understand their equivalent circuit models Provides comprehensive explanations for E O and O E conversions done with laser and photodiodes Covers an extensive range of devices for high speed applications Accessible for students new to microwaves Presentation slides available for instructor use This book is primarily aimed at practicing engineers researchers and post graduates in the areas of RF microwaves IC design photonics and lasers and solid state devices The book is also a strong supplement for senior undergraduates taking courses in RF and microwaves Lecture materials for instructors available at www.wiley.com/go/gao

Computer Aided Design Of Micro- And Nanoelectronic Devices Chinmay Kumar Maiti,2016-10-27 Micro and nanoelectronic devices are the prime movers for electronics which is essential for the current information age This unique monograph identifies the key stages of advanced device design and integration in semiconductor manufacturing It brings into one resource a comprehensive device design using simulation The book presents state of the art semiconductor device design using the latest TCAD tools Professionals researchers academics and graduate students in electrical electronic engineering

and microelectronics will benefit from this reference text

Introducing Technology Computer-Aided Design (TCAD)

Chinmay K. Maiti, 2017-03-16 This might be the first book that deals mostly with the 3D technology computer aided design TCAD simulations of major state of the art stress and strain engineered advanced semiconductor devices MOSFETs BJTs HBTs nonclassical MOS devices finFETs silicon germanium hetero FETs solar cells power devices and memory devices The book focuses on how to set up 3D TCAD simulation tools from mask layout to process and device simulation including design for manufacturing DFM and from device modeling to SPICE parameter extraction The book also offers an innovative and new approach to teaching the fundamentals of semiconductor process and device design using advanced TCAD simulations of various semiconductor structures The simulation examples chosen are from the most popular devices in use today and provide useful technology and device physics insights To extend the role of TCAD in today's advanced technology era process compact modeling and DFM issues have been included for design technology interface generation Unique in approach this book provides an integrated view of silicon technology and beyond with emphasis on TCAD simulations It is the first book to provide a web based online laboratory for semiconductor device characterization and SPICE parameter extraction It describes not only the manufacturing practice associated with the technologies used but also the underlying scientific basis for those technologies Written from an engineering standpoint this book provides the process design and simulation background needed to understand new and future technology development process modeling and design of nanoscale transistors The book also advances the understanding and knowledge of modern IC design via TCAD improves the quality in micro and nanoelectronics R D and supports the training of semiconductor specialists It is intended as a textbook or reference for graduate students in the field of semiconductor fabrication and as a reference for engineers involved in VLSI technology development who have to solve device and process problems CAD specialists will also find this book useful since it discusses the organization of the simulation system in addition to presenting many case studies where the user applies TCAD tools in different situations

Introduction to Semiconductor Device Modelling Christopher M. Snowden, 1998

This book deals mainly with physical device models which are developed from the carrier transport physics and device geometry considerations The text concentrates on silicon and gallium arsenide devices and includes models of silicon bipolar junction transistors junction field effect transistors JFETs MESFETs silicon and GaAs MESFETs transferred electron devices pn junction diodes and Schottky varactor diodes The modelling techniques of more recent devices such as the heterojunction bipolar transistors HBT and the high electron mobility transistors are discussed This book contains details of models for both equilibrium and non equilibrium transport conditions The modelling Technique of Small scale devices is discussed and techniques applicable to submicron dimensioned devices are included A section on modern quantum transport analysis techniques is included Details of essential numerical schemes are given and a variety of device models are used to illustrate the application of these techniques in various fields

Handbook of Optoelectronic Device Modeling and Simulation Joachim

Piprek, 2017-10-12 Optoelectronic devices are now ubiquitous in our daily lives from light emitting diodes LEDs in many household appliances to solar cells for energy This handbook shows how we can probe the underlying and highly complex physical processes using modern mathematical models and numerical simulation for optoelectronic device design analysis and performance optimization It reflects the wide availability of powerful computers and advanced commercial software which have opened the door for non specialists to perform sophisticated modeling and simulation tasks The chapters comprise the know how of more than a hundred experts from all over the world The handbook is an ideal starting point for beginners but also gives experienced researchers the opportunity to renew and broaden their knowledge in this expanding field

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