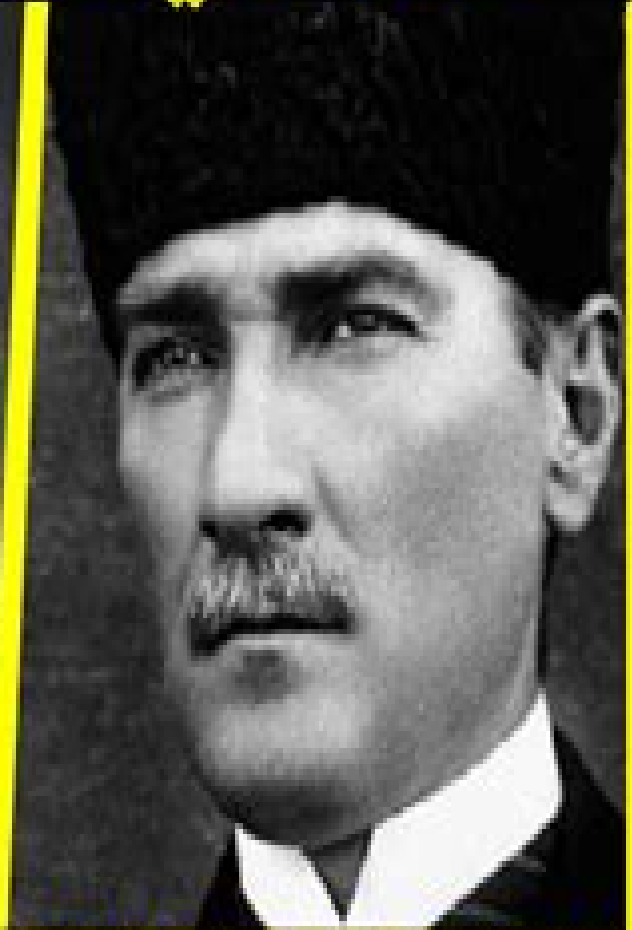




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THE RISE AND FALL OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE. TURKEY PAST AND PRESENT

اٹوٹمن سامراج کا اءء اور پتن۔ ترکی اءتیت اور ءرءمان

Ottoman Past And Today's Turkey

Sevket Pamuk



Ottoman Past And Today's Turkey:

Ottoman Past and Today's Turkey Kemal H. Karpat, 2000-01-01 This is the first time the continuity of Ottoman culture in contemporary Turkey is discussed by a group of well known scholars of Ottoman Turkish history and society This is done through a series of research essays on Ottoman culture its organizations its modes of thought and its identities and their changes Also they point out the confused view of republican Turks towards their Ottoman past The book should prove indispensable to any scholar or library specializing in Turkish Ottoman Islamic and Middle East studies **Ottoman Past**

and Today's Turkey Sevket Pamuk, 2021-07-26 This is the first time the continuity of Ottoman culture in contemporary Turkey is discussed by a group of well known scholars of Ottoman Turkish history and society This is done through a series of research essays on Ottoman culture its organizations its modes of thought and its identities and their changes Also they point out the confused view of republican Turks towards their Ottoman past The insightful essays provide not only original knowledge but also new interpretations concerning ethnicity and state involvement in identity creation Furthermore they give bibliographical information about the views and approaches of the Balkan and Arab scholars towards studying the Ottoman era of their lands The book should prove indispensable to any scholar or library specializing in Turkish Ottoman Islamic and Middle East studies **Depicting the Late Ottoman Empire in Turkish Autobiographies** Philipp

Wirtz, 2017-03-16 The period between the 1880s and the 1920s was a time of momentous changes in the Ottoman Empire It was also an age of literary experiments of which autobiography forms a part This book analyses Turkish autobiographical narratives describing the part of their authors lives that was spent while the Ottoman Empire still existed The texts studied in this book were written in the cultural context of the Turkish Republic which went to great lengths to disassociate itself from the empire and its legacy This process has only been criticised and partially reversed in very recent times the resurging interest in autobiographical texts dealing with the old days by the Turkish reading public being part of a wider renewed regard for Ottoman legacies Among the analysed texts are autobiographies by writers journalists soldiers and politicians including classics like Halide Edip Ad var and evket S reyya Aydemir but also texts by authors virtually unknown to Western readers such as Ahmed Emin Yalman While the official Turkish republican discourse went towards a dismissal of the imperial past autobiographical narratives offer a more balanced picture From the earliest memories and personal origins of the authors to the conflict and violence that overshadowed private lives in the last years of the Ottoman Empire this book aims at showing examples of how the authors painted what one of them called images of a past world **Nostalgia for the Empire**

M. Hakan Yavuz, 2020-07-23 Making a country great again is a theme for nationalist authoritarians Across countries with past experience as great powers nationalist politicians typically harken back to a golden age In Nostalgia for Empire Hakan Yavuz focuses on how this trend is playing out in Turkey a nation that lost its empire a century ago and which is now ruled by a nationalist authoritarian who invokes nostalgia for the Ottoman era to buttress his power Yavuz delves into the social and

political origins of expressions of nostalgia for the Ottoman Empire among various groups in Turkey Exploring why and how certain segments of Turkish society has selectively brought the Ottoman Empire back into public consciousness Yavuz traces how memory of the Ottoman period has changed He draws from Turkish literature mainstream history books and other cultural products from the 1940s to the twenty first century to illustrate the transformation He finds that two key aspects of Turkish literature are on the one hand its criticism of the Jacobin modernization of Turkey under Ataturk and on the other a desire to search the Ottoman past for an alternative political language Yavuz goes onto to explain how major political actors including President Erdogan utilize the concept of empire to craft distinctive conceptualizations of nationalism Islam and Ottomanism that exploit national nostalgia As remembered today the Ottoman past seems to be grounded in contemporary conservative Islamic values The combination of these memories and values generates a portrait of Turkey as a victim of major powers besieged by imagined enemies both internal and external In mapping out how nostalgia is crafted and spread this book not only sheds light on Turkey s unique case but also deepens our understanding of nationalism religion and modernity

The Ottomans and the Balkans Fikret Adanir, Suraiya Faruqi, 2002-04-01 This discussion of historiography concerning the Ottoman Empire should be viewed in the context of our discipline s self examination which certainly has been encouraged by recent conflicts in southeastern Europe and the Middle East Our contributors analyse the fashion in which the historiographies established in various national states have viewed the Ottoman Empire and its legacy At the same time they discuss the links of twentieth century historiography with the rich historical tradition of the Ottoman Empire itself both in its metropolitan and its provincial forms The struggle against anachronisms born from the nationalist paradigm in history doubtless constitutes the most important common feature of these otherwise very diverse studies *Mediterranean Frontiers* Dimitar Bechev, Kalypso Nicolaïdis, 2009-11-30 The identity of any nation state is inextricably linked with its borders and frontiers Borders connect nations and sustain notions of social cohesion Yet they are also the sites of division fragmentation and political conflict This ambitious study encompasses North Africa the Middle East and South and South East Europe to examine the emergence of state borders and polarised identities in the Mediterranean The authors look at the impact of political boundaries upon the region along with pressures from European and economic integration the resurgence of nationalism and refugee and security concerns The authors explore the politics of memory and ask whether echoes from the imperial past Ottoman and colonial could provide the basis for conflict resolution region building and economic integration **Coping with Defeat** Jonathan Laurence, 2021-06-22 How do centralized institutional religions make peace with the modern state s displacement of their traditional prestige and power What are the factors that can promote the mutual acceptance of religious communities and the secular rule of law These are the questions posed in Jonathan Laurence s new book which argues that Roman Catholicism and Sunni Islam have trod surprisingly similar paths in their respective histories Contemporary Roman Catholicism and Sunni Islam both descend from religious states and empires the Papacy in

the case of Catholicism and the Caliphate in the case of Islam As religio political orders the Western Church and the Islamic Caliphate ruled vast territories and populations Each set of religio political institutions made law controlled land and governed people for roughly four centuries Yet both suffered three similar upheavals and challenges the end of empires the rise of the modern national state and significant outward migrations from the home base of the religious tradition Laurence suggests that the historical experience of Catholicism offers a useful model for those concerned about the contemporary Sunni Muslim leadership s attitude toward the modern state Just as Catholicism worldwide benefited from the survival of the Vatican micro state and its ability to exert guidance over the religious belief and practice of Catholics worldwide so argues Laurence Muslim majority states should continue exert control over mosques imam training and religious education to reconcile Islam with the rule of law and thus with the authority of the secular state This book is based on prodigious archival research in Vatican and Ottoman Archives and on interviews conducted with senior officials responsible for Islamic affairs or public religious education in Algiers Ankara Casablanca Istanbul Oran Rabat Tunis and with senior interior ministry and foreign ministry officials in various European capitals responsible for relations with North African Turkish Qatari and Saudi ministries of Islamic and religious affairs *Ottomans, Turks and the Balkans* Ebru Boyar, 2007-06-29 The loss of the Balkans was not merely a physical but also a psychological disaster for the Ottoman Empire In this frank assessment Ebru Boyar charts the creation of modern Turkish self perception during the transition period from the late Ottoman Empire to the Turkish Republic The Balkans played a key role in identity construction during this period humiliated by defeat the Ottomans were stung by what they saw as a betrayal and ingratitude of the peoples of the region to whom they had brought peace and order for centuries and whom they had defended at the cost of much Turkish blood It induced a sense of isolation and encapsulated the destruction of the Ottoman Empire s military machine and sense of self esteem by the Great Powers This victim mentality was sustained by late Ottoman history writing and by the historians of the early Republic for whom history was an essential tool in the creation of the new Turkish national identity for the new Turkish Republic of the 20th century

Architectural Documentation: Built Environment, Modernization, and Turkish Nationalism Serra

Akboy-Ilk, 2022-09-06 Against the backdrop of building a new country this study explores and evaluates the documentation culture in early republican Turkey Having fought the Turkish War of Independence 1919-22 against the Allied Powers the revolutionaries led by legendary leader Mustafa Kemal Atatürk 1881-1938 came to engage with the idea of the West and its cultural origin With the proclamation of the Republic of Turkey in 1923 the constitution abolished the 600 year old Ottoman Empire including the dynastic cultural economic educational and governmental institutions In the redemption of the nation within the modern history of civilizations cultural Westernization and technical modernization became the model for the newly found nation state While the new country became the subject of reformation historic architecture was called upon to grant the aura of a glorious past to the Turks Through the materialization of *Türk Tarih Tezi* the Turkish History Thesis the

founding leaders focused on the origin of Turks and the everlasting spirit of the Turkish state In this pursuit architectural heritage signified the formative power to represent the past Supported by state agencies scholars with supreme patriotic zeal and diligence travelled across the remotest corners of the country to document and study the historic architecture of the nation To date the complicated question of a national identity embodied in the built environment has dominated the contemporary scholarship on early republican historiography Akboy I lk s study however distinguishes itself with its focus on architectural documentation which became an agent of history writing in the early years of the nation state Curated by the ideologies of the state the formal documentation findings extensively informed the republican plot of the modern progress of Turks For scholars interested in a closer reading of the crossing boundaries between architectural heritage and nation building in the case of the modernization of Turkey this book is revealing and provocative in bringing forward architectural documentation a remarkably overlooked subject in studies of the area [Islam without Extremes](#) Mustafa Akyol,2011-07-11 A delightfully original take on the prospects for liberal democracy in the broader Islamic Middle East Matthew Kaminski Wall Street Journal As the Arab Spring threatens to give way to authoritarianism in Egypt and reports from Afghanistan detail widespread violence against U S troops and women news from the Muslim world raises the question Is Islam incompatible with freedom In Islam without Extremes Turkish columnist Mustafa Akyol answers this question by revealing the little understood roots of political Islam which originally included both rationalist flexible strains and more dogmatic rigid ones Though the rigid traditionalists won out Akyol points to a flourishing of liberalism in the nineteenth century Ottoman Empire and the unique Islamo liberal synthesis in present day Turkey As he powerfully asserts only by accepting a secular state can Islamic societies thrive Islam without Extremes offers a desperately needed intellectual basis for the reconcilability of Islam and liberty [Return to Point Zero](#) Murat Somer,2022-07-01 How did the Turkish Kurdish Conflict arise Why have Turks and Kurds failed for so long to solve it How can they solve it today How can social scientists better analyze this and other protracted conflicts and propose better prescriptions for sustainable peace Return to Point Zero develops a novel framework for analyzing the historical structural and contemporary causes of ethnic national conflicts highlighting an understudied dimension politics Murat Somer argues that intramajority group politics rather than majority minority differences better explains ethnic national conflicts Hence the political ideological divisions among Turks are the key to understanding the Turkish Kurdish Conflict though it was nationalism that produced the Kurdish Question during late Ottoman imperial modernization political elite decisions by the Turks created the Kurdish Conflict during the postimperial nation state building Today ideational rigidities reinforce the conflict Analyzing this conflict from premodern times to today Somer emphasizes two distinct periods the formative era of 1918 1926 and the post 2011 reformative period Somer argues that during the formative era political elites inadequately addressed three fundamental dilemmas of security identity and cooperation and includes a discussion of how the legacy of those political elite decisions impacted and framed peace attempts that have failed in the

1990s and 2010s Return to Point Zero develops new concepts to analyze conflicts and concrete conflict resolution proposals

Historical Companion to Postcolonial Literatures - Continental Europe and its Empires Prem Poddar,2011-09-21 The first reference work to provide an integrated and authoritative body of information about the political cultural and economic contexts of postcolonial literatures that have their provenance in the major European Empires of Belgium Denmark France G

Turkey's Alevi Enigma Paul J. White,Joost Jongerden,2021-08-04 This volume discusses how the multifaceted reality of Turkey's Alevis impinges on society and politics in contemporary Turkey The book provides readers with a vigorous discussion of the origins and history of the Alevis examines their ethnic identity and cultural representation as well as appraising their political life and the effect that this had on Turkey's polity the Turkish Left and the Kurdish National Movement and upon the emergence of civil society It analyses Alevi cultural manifestations and even looks at how Alevi diaspora communities in Europe effect Turkey in various ways The book therefore provides readers with a convenient handbook of an important group that is largely unknown in the West Turkey's Alevis

Religion, Ethnicity and Contested Nationhood in the Former Ottoman Space Jørgen Nielsen,2011-12-09 There has been a growing interest in recent years in reviewing the continued impact of the Ottoman empire even long after its demise at the end of the First World War The wars in former Yugoslavia following hot on the civil war in Lebanon were reminders that the settlements of 1918-22 were not final While many of the successor states to the Ottoman empire in east and west had been built on forms of nationalist ideology and rhetoric opposed to the empire a newer trend among historians has been to look at these histories as Ottoman provincial history The present volume is an attempt to bring some of those histories from across the former Ottoman space together They cover from parts of former Yugoslavia Bulgaria and Greece to Lebanon including Turkey itself providing rich material for comparing regions which normally are not compared

New Social Movements and the Armenian

Question in Turkey Özlem Belçim Galip,2020-12-12 This book explores and comparatively assesses how Armenians as minorities have been represented in modern Turkey from the twentieth century through to the present day with a particular focus on the period since the first electoral victory of the AKP Justice and Development Party in 2002 It examines how social movements led by intellectuals and activists have challenged the Turkish state and called for democratization and explores key issues related to Armenian identity Drawing on new social movements theory this book sheds light on the dynamics of minority identity politics in contemporary Turkey and highlights the importance of political protest

Turkey's

Neo-Ottomanist Moment - A Eurasianist Odyssey Cengiz Çandar,2021-08-25 Turkey's Neo Ottomanist Moment A Eurasianist Odyssey is the most comprehensive account to date of the transformation of Turkey's foreign policy related to its regime change With first hand knowledge Cengiz Çandar tells the story of the emergence of Recep Tayyip Erdoğan's revisionist Turkey in global affairs References from almost 90 different names from around 20 countries he also reflects how the international expertise on Turkey viewed Turkey Cengiz Çandar has written a thought provoking and tremendously insightful

book on contemporary Turkish foreign policy rooted in a deep understanding of Turkish history and politics and its insights are grounded in experiences as a journalist and foreign policy advisor. This book goes a long way to explain Turkey's strident foreign policy today. It is a wonderfully informative and enjoyable read. Lenore G. Martin, Co-Chair of the Study Group on Modern Turkey, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University, USA. No one better understands and explains Neo-Ottomanism than Cengiz andar, who coined the term almost 30 years ago long before it became a fashionable concept capturing the evolution of Turkish foreign policy. And very few writers can so beautifully weave professional insights, objective analysis, and anecdotal flair. By transcending easy clichés and lazy analogies, andar has produced a definitive account. If you could only read one book on Turkish foreign policy, this is it. mer Ta p nar, Professor, National War College and The Johns Hopkins University, SAIS, USA. In his new book, *Turkey's Neo Ottomanist Moment: A Eurasianist Odyssey*, Cengiz andar, a veteran foreign policy analyst, advances a lucid explanation of his country's increasingly assertive behavior. His seemingly paradoxical conclusion is aptly encapsulated in the book's title, andar's book is an intellectual tour de force and a must read for anyone interested in the intertwined problem of contemporary Turkey's identity and foreign policy. Igor Torbakov, Historian, former research scholar at the Russian Academy of Sciences.

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The Role of the Bektāshīs in Turkey's National Struggle Hülya Küçük, 2002 In addition to the documentary evidence presented in the text this volume's illustrations include several photographs that have never been published until now

BOOK JACKET *Studies on Turkish Politics and Society* Kemal H. Karpat, 2003-12-01 This book comprises a collection of articles and essays published in a variety of journals during the past decades which seek to identify and analyze the main factors in Turkish politics Political parties military interventions international relations and cultural developments are given wide coverage alongside studies on literature

Transitional Justice Christine Bell, 2016-02-17 This collection on transitional justice sits as part of a library of essays on different concepts of justice Yet transitional justice appears quite different from other types of justice and fundamental ambiguities characterise the term that raise questions as to how it should sit alongside other concepts of justice This collection attempts to capture and portray three different dimensions of the transitional justice field Part I addresses the origins of the field which continue to bedevil it Indeed the origins themselves are increasingly debated in what is an emergent contested historiography of the field that assists in understanding its contemporary quirks and concerns Part II addresses and sets out parts of the tool kit of transitional justice which could be understood as the canonical research agenda of the field Part III tries to convey a sense of the way in which the field is unfolding and extending to new transitions tools theories of justice and self critique

Myth and Rhetoric of the Turkish Model Anita Sengupta, 2014-05-02 The volume discusses what the Turkish Model or Turkish Development Alternative was and why it was promoted in the Central Asian republics immediately following the dissolution of the Soviet Union It argues that the Turkish Model was a myth that transferred the ideal of a secular democratic liberal society as a model for the post Soviet Turkic world and in the process encouraged a Turkic rhetoric that emphasized connection between the two regions based on a common ancestry The volume begins with an understanding of the reality of the Model from a Turkish perspective and then goes on to examine whether the Turkic world as a cultural civilizational alternative makes sense both from a historical as well as contemporary perspective It concludes by looking at the re emergence of the Model in the wake of the events in West Asia in early 2011 and examines how in the light of a search for options the Turkish Model is once again projected as viable

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