

Family & Social Influences

Parental Behaviour

Parental Affection:

warmth-hostility

- how frequently or intensely parents:
 - show affection
 - provide praise
 - give encouragement
 - express criticism
 - display disapproval
 - punish their children

Parental Control:

restrictiveness-permissiveness

- how frequently or intensely parents:
 - allow independence
 - make demands
 - impose restrictions
 - enforce rules
 - allow freedom for decision-making

Parental Behaviour

Nils Anthes, Peter M. Kappeler, Ralph Bergmüller, Wolf Blanckenhorn, H. Jane Brockmann, Claudia Fichtel, Lutz Fromhage, Joachim Frommen, Wolfgang Goymann, Juergen Heinze, Katharina Hirschenhauser, Heribert Hofer, Sylvia Kaiser, Bart Kempenaers, Gerald Kerth, Judith Ingrid Korb, Kurt M. Kotrschal, Cornelila Kraus, Martha Manser, Nico Michiels, Robin F. A. Moritz, Mario Pahl, Dustin Penn, Norbert Sachser, Martin Schaefer, Carel P. van Schaik, Jutta M. Schneider, Isabella

**Schreiber, Michael Taborsky, Jürgen
Tautz, Fritz Trillmich, Shaowu Zhang**



Parental Behaviour:

The Evolution of Parental Care Nick J. Royle, Per T. Smiseth, Mathias Kölliker, 2012-08-09 Parental care includes a wide variety of traits that enhance offspring development and survival This novel book provides a fresh perspective on the current state of the study of the evolution of parental care written by some of the top researchers in the field and taking a broad taxonomic approach

A STUDY OF ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT IN RELATION TO PARENTAL BEHAVIOUR, SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT AND ADJUSTMENT OF SECONDARY SCHOOL TRIBAL STUDENTS IN ASSAM Dr.

Anindita Das, 2017-08-05 India is regarded as the most second largest tribal dominated country in the world The tribal people are intrinsic part of the national life which has been instrumental in contributing to the complex amalgam of national culture by their rich cultural heritage From thousands of years they survived in a natural environment with simple lifestyle and developed their cultural pattern which is congenial to their consequent physical and social environment Even the references of such tribal groups are found in the ancient literature of Ramayana and Mahabharata At present the tribal population of India falls into three main zones namely North Eastern Zone the Central Zone and the Southern Zone

Social Behavior in Farm Animals J. L. Keeling, 2001 An understanding of social behaviour is increasingly necessary in farm animal

husbandry as more animals are housed in groups rather than in individual stalls or pens There may be economic or welfare reasons for such housing This book is the first to specifically address this important subject The chapters fall into three broad subject areas concepts in social behaviour species specific chapters current issues Authors include leading experts from Europe North America Australia and New Zealand Animal welfare behaviour issues are becoming increasingly important Combines theoretical and practical details about the social behaviour of our most common farm species Written by leading experts from around the world

TEXTBOOK OF ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR, FOURTH EDITION MANDAL, FATIK BARAN, 2025-02-01 This well accepted book now in its Fourth Edition is a need based extension of the previous book The text is further enriched with more information to understand animal behaviour coherently and scientifically In the new edition the book introduces its readers with the recent topics such as eusociality social learning imitation ritualization mating sexual cannibalism gravireception and magnetoreception The book attempts to provide a reasonably suitable account of animal behaviour for undergraduate and postgraduate students Although the behaviour of animals has fascinated people for a long time behavioural biology has been introduced into syllabi very recently The study of behaviour received its important boost from the work of Charles Darwin who used the term instinct to refer to the natural behaviour of animals In the 1930s a comprehensive theory of animal behaviour emerged through the work of Konrad Lorenz and later by Niko Tinbergen Biological study of behaviour in fact came of age as a science when Lorenz Tinbergen and Karl von Frisch received the Nobel Prize for their contribution to science Observing and describing exactly what animals do is fascinating and scientific analysis of their behaviour is significant for several reasons Each species tends to have an array of stereotyped behaviours some of

which are shared with related species but others are unique Ecology natural selection macroevolution microevolution and genes constitute the foundation of animal behaviour Various animal groups exhibit diverse strategies for survival and reproduction which are discussed in this book

KEY FEATURES Presents a well balanced view of ethology Discusses current developments challenges and prospects in the field Includes a glossary of important terms Offers chapter end questions to check students understanding of the concept

TARGET AUDIENCE B Sc Biology M Sc Zoology Life Sciences Sociology and Anthropology

TEXTBOOK OF ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR FATIK BARAN MANDAL, 2012-01-17 This well accepted book now stands in its second edition is a time honoured revision and extension of the previous edition Beginning with an introduction to the study of animal behaviour the book explains the various aspects of behavioural biology incorporating a wealth of information from molecular biology neurobiology and socio biology with a new approach It describes different kinds of innate and learned behaviours animal communications defensive behaviours such as camouflage and mimicry with suitable illustrations The book incorporates the introductory concepts of biomimicry in an attractive manner Further it discusses biorhythms migration in fish and birds in addition to evolution and physiological basis of migration The text also presents the important aspects of socio biology and social behaviours such as feeding adaptation prey defence territoriality aggression altruism sexuality and parental care Finally it provides discussions on behavioural ecology in the context of conservation biology and human behaviour The book presents the basic principles of animal behaviour with the aid of carefully selected examples from both the recent and classic literature along with an emphasis on readability In the present edition topics like eusociality and behavioural theories have been incorporated This edition also includes as many as 11 published articles by the author on different topics related to the subject matter in box format to further strengthen the text The book is primarily intended for the students of B Sc M Sc Zoology Life Science for their courses It would be useful for the researchers in the field of animal behaviour and conservation biologists It would also attract readership studying Sociology and Anthropology

KEY FEATURES Presents a well balanced view of ethology Discusses the current development in the field Includes a glossary of important terms Offers end of chapter questions to check the students understanding of the concepts

TEXTBOOK OF ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR, THIRD EDITION MANDAL, FATIK BARAN, 2015-09-18 This well accepted book now in its Third Edition is an extension of the previous edition The text has further enriched with more information to understand animal behaviour coherently and scientifically The book attempts to provide a reasonably suitable account of animal behaviour for undergraduate as well as postgraduate students Although behaviour of animals has fascinated people for a long behavioural biology has been incorporated in the syllabi very recently The study of behaviour received its important boost from the work of Charles Darwin who used the term instinct to refer to the natural behaviour of animals In the 1930s a comprehensive theory of animal behaviour emerged through the work of Konrad Lorenz and later of Niko Tinbergen Biological study of behaviour in fact came of age as a science when Lorenz Tinbergen and Karl von Frisch received the Nobel Prize for their

contribution to science Observing and describing exactly what animals do is fascinating and scientific analysis of their behaviour is significant for several reasons Each species tends to have an array of stereotyped behaviours some of which are shared with related species but others are unique Ecology natural selection macroevolution microevolution and gene constitute the foundation of animal behaviour Various animal groups exhibit diverse strategies for their survival and reproduction which are discussed in this book The book is primarily intended for the students of B Sc M Sc Zoology Life Science for their courses It would be useful for the researchers in the field of animal behaviour and conservation biologists It would also attract students who are pursuing courses in Sociology and Anthropology Key features Presents a well balanced view of ethology Discusses the current development in the field Includes a glossary of important terms Offers chapter end questions to check the students understanding of the concept *Domestic Animal Behaviour...* Broom, D.M.,Fraser, A.F., Behaviour is a significant indicator of health in animals and understanding behaviour is the key to good management Animal behaviour and animal welfare science are fast becoming core topics in the curricula of agriculture and veterinary students The eagerly awaited fourth edition of Farm Animal Behaviour and Welfare builds on the coverage of the previous edition fully updating it to take into account developments over the last 10 years This new edition covers companion animals as well as farm animal species including farmed fish It is an indispensable textbook covering the major and growing areas in agricultural and veterinary science and practice There is now a 5th Edition of this book for sale *Behavioral Endocrinology* Jill B. Becker,2002 The second edition of a popular introduction to the field of behavioral endocrinology Well-Being and Cultures Hans Henrik Knoop,Antonella Delle Fave,2012-08-01 This anthology focuses on empirical studies comparing cultures in relation to central positive psychological topics The book starts out with an introductory chapter that brings together the main ideas and findings within an integrative perspective based on a broad theoretical framework encompassing interdisciplinary and methodological issues It gives special emphasis to some open issues in the theory and assessment of culture related dimensions and to the potential of positive psychology in addressing them The introductory chapter is followed by two chapters that examine theoretical approaches and instruments developed to assess happiness and well being across cultures Following that examination five chapters are devoted to the relationship between well being cultures and values The second half of the book prominently investigates well being across cultures in the light of socio economic factors This book shows that positive psychology now officially well into its second decade is providing still finer grained perspectives on the diversity of cultures along with insights about our shared human nature uniting us for better or worse

Animal Behaviour: Evolution and Mechanisms Nils Anthes,Peter M. Kappeler,Ralph Bergmüller,Wolf Blanckenhorn,H. Jane Brockmann,Claudia Fichtel,Lutz Fromhage,Joachim Frommen,Wolfgang Goymann,Juergen Heinze,Katharina Hirschenhauser,Heribert Hofer,Sylvia Kaiser,Bart Kempnaers,Gerald Kerth,Judith Ingrid Korb,Kurt M. Kotrschal,Cornelila Kraus,Martha Manser,Nico Michiels,Robin F. A. Moritz,Mario Pahl,Dustin Penn,Norbert Sachser,Martin

Schaefer, Carel P. van Schaik, Jutta M. Schneider, Isabella Schreiber, Michael Taborsky, Jürgen Tautz, Fritz Trillmich, Shaowu Zhang, 2010-04-03 This up to date review examines key areas of animal behaviour including communication cognition conflict cooperation sexual selection and behavioural variation Various tests are covered including recent empirical examples *The Ecology and Behavior of Amphibians* Kentwood D. Wells, 2010-02-15 Consisting of more than six thousand species amphibians are more diverse than mammals and are found on every continent save Antarctica Despite the abundance and diversity of these animals many aspects of the biology of amphibians remain unstudied or misunderstood The Ecology and Behavior of Amphibians aims to fill this gap in the literature on this remarkable taxon It is a celebration of the diversity of amphibian life and the ecological and behavioral adaptations that have made it a successful component of terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems Synthesizing seventy years of research on amphibian biology Kentwood D Wells addresses all major areas of inquiry including phylogeny classification and morphology aspects of physiological ecology such as water and temperature relations respiration metabolism and energetics movements and orientation communication and social behavior reproduction and parental care ecology and behavior of amphibian larvae and ecological aspects of metamorphosis ecological impact of predation on amphibian populations and antipredator defenses and aspects of amphibian community ecology With an eye towards modern concerns The Ecology and Behavior of Amphibians concludes with a chapter devoted to amphibian conservation An unprecedented scholarly contribution to amphibian biology this book is eagerly anticipated among specialists

Infanticide And Parental Care Stefano Parmigiani, Frederick vom Saal, 2016-12-05 First published in 1994 Infanticide is an extremely complex behavioral pattern that occurs throughout the animal kingdom and it must be considered not only in isolation but also from the viewpoint of an animal's care of its young Infanticide and Parental Care will be of interest to zoologists evolutionary biologists and biological anthropologists The concept of infanticide is considered in different mammals such as humans primates pinnipeds lions dwarf mongooses and prairie dogs and in non mammals including insects and birds Infanticide and Parental Care also views the topic in different environmental conditions such as the natural habitat of an animal and animals kept in laboratory conditions The wide implications of infanticide mean that this book will also be useful to historians anthropologists sociologists and psychologists

Behavioural Ecotoxicology Giacomo Dell'Omo, 2002-05-22 Behavioural ecotoxicology is an emerging field dealing with the effects of environmental pollutants on the behaviour of animals Behavioural techniques derived from experimental psychology behavioural pharmacology and neurotoxicology are applied to detect and characterise changes in animals living in the environment exposed to various pollutants Behavioural effects are then interpreted in an ecological context considering the long term relevance of these changes at both the individual and population level

Behaviour of Teleost Fishes T.J. Pitcher, 1992-12-31 This is the second edition of an extremely important and well received book The editor has brought together an international team of experts in the subject producing a book which contains vital information on major aspects of this important subject It should appear on

the shelves of animal behaviourists fish biologists and fisheries scientists Genes and Behaviour David J. Hosken, John Hunt, Nina Wedell, 2019-04-15 Provides a broad snapshot of recent findings showing how the environment and genes influence behavior The great debate of nature versus nurture rages on but our understanding of the genetic basis of many behaviors has expanded over the last decade and there is now very good evidence showing that seemingly complex behaviours can have relatively simple genetic underpinnings but also that most behaviours have very complicated genetic and environmental architecture Studies have also clearly shown that behaviors and other traits are influenced not just by genes and the environment but also by the statistical interaction between the two This book aims to end the nature versus nurture argument by showing that behaviors are nature and nurture and the interaction between the two and by illustrating how single genes can explain some of the variation in behaviors even when they are seemingly complex Genes and Behaviour Beyond Nature Nurture puts to rest the nature versus nurture dichotomy providing an up to date synopsis of where we are how far we've come and where we are headed It considers the effects of a dual inheritance of genes and culture and genes and social environment and highlights how indirect genetic effects can affect the evolution of behavior It also examines the effect of non self genes on the behavior of hosts shines a light on the nature and nurturing of animal minds and invites us to embrace all the complexity nature and nurture generates and more Explores exciting new findings about behavior and where we go from here Features contributions by top scholars of the subject Seeks to end the nature versus nurture debate forever Genes and Behaviour Beyond Nature Nurture is a unique and eye opening read that will appeal to Ph D Students post doctoral fellows and researchers in evolution and behavior Additionally the book will also be of interest to geneticists sociologists and philosophers The Evolution of Parental Care Tim H. Clutton-Brock, 2019-12-31 Synthesizing studies of parental care in a wide variety of animals this book is the first attempt to provide general answers to the following important questions Why does the extent of parental care vary so widely between species Why do only females care for eggs and young in some animals only males in others and both parents in a few To what extent is parental care adjusted to variation in its benefits to offspring and its costs to parents How do parents divide their resources between their sons and daughters In this book separate chapters examine the evolution of variation in egg and neonate size of viviparity and other forms of bearing and of differences in the duration of incubation gestation and lactation The book reviews theoretical and empirical predictions concerning the evolution of parental care and examines the extent to which these are supported by empirical evidence The author examines the distribution of parental care among offspring reviews the empirical evidence that parents invest to different extents in their sons and daughters and discusses the degree to which parents manipulate the sex ratio of their progeny in relation to the availability of resources Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes Robert J. Wootton, Carl Smith, 2014-12-03 Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes is the first integrated review of the reproductive biology of the bony fishes which are the most species rich and diversified group of vertebrates Teleosts display remarkable variation in their

modes of reproduction and this volume is intended to provide a framework for understanding the remarkable reproductive diversity of this group. It describes their reproductive biology using wherever possible phylogenetic analyses and life history theory as a means to interpret the information. The book addresses the genetic, physiological, behavioural, ecological, evolutionary and applied aspects of teleost reproduction in a comparative framework that emphasises the adaptive basis of reproductive diversity. *Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes* provides a comprehensive synthesis of fish reproduction that will be of great interest to life scientists, particularly ecologists, evolutionary biologists, physiologists and advanced undergraduates, postgraduates and research workers requiring a comprehensive overview of fish reproduction. The book is suitable for courses in fish biology and ecology, reproductive physiology and reproductive genetics. It also addresses applied questions and will be of value for courses on fisheries science and aquaculture. Libraries in all universities and research establishments where biological sciences, fisheries science and aquaculture are studied and taught should have several copies of this important book on their shelves.

Encyclopedia of Fish Physiology, 2011-06-01 Fish form an extremely diverse group of vertebrates. At a conservative estimate at least 40% of the world's vertebrates are fish. On the one hand they are united by their adaptations to an aquatic environment and on the other they show a variety of adaptations to differing environmental conditions, often to extremes of temperature, salinity, oxygen level and water chemistry. They exhibit an array of behavioural and reproductive systems. Interesting in their own right, this suite of adaptive physiologies provides many model systems for both comparative vertebrate and human physiologists. This four-volume encyclopedia covers the diversity of fish physiology in over 300 articles and provides entry-level information for students and summary overviews for researchers alike. Broadly organised into four themes, articles cover Functional, Thematic and Phylogenetic Physiology and Fish Genomics. Functional articles address the traditional aspects of fish physiology that are common to all areas of vertebrate physiology, including Reproduction, Respiration, Neural, Sensory, Central Effector, Endocrinology, Renal, Cardiovascular, Acid-base Balance, Osmoregulation, Ionoregulation, Digestion, Metabolism, Locomotion and so on. Thematic Physiology articles are carefully selected and fewer in number. They provide a level of integration that goes beyond the coverage in the Functional Physiology topics and include discussions of Toxicology, Air-breathing, Migrations, Temperature, Endothermy etc. Phylogenetic Physiology articles bring together information that bridges the physiology of certain groupings of fishes where the knowledge base has a sufficient depth and breadth and include articles on Ancient Fishes, Tunas, Sharks etc. Genomics articles describe the underlying genetic component of fish physiology and highlight their suitability and use as model organisms for the study of disease, stress and physiological adaptations and reactions to external conditions. Winner of a 2011 PROSE Award, Honorable Mention for Multivolume Science Reference from the Association of American Publishers. The definitive encyclopedia for the field of fish physiology. Three volumes which comprehensively cover the entire field in over 300 entries written by experts. Detailed coverage of basic functional physiology of fishes, physiological themes in fish biology and comparative physiology.

amongst taxonomic Groups Describes the genomic bases of fish physiology and biology and the use of fish as model organisms in human physiological research Includes a glossary of terms

Life History Evolution Michal Segoli, Eric Wajnberg, 2025-03-10 Provides a timely and authoritative account of Life History Evolution by a multidisciplinary team of scholars and researchers from around the world Life History Evolution Traits Interactions and Applications presents a cutting edge synthesis of the mechanisms driving life history strategies that span the breadth of taxa from bacteria to humans Integrating classical and contemporary perspectives this comprehensive volume addresses how organisms evolve traits in response to diverse ecological pressures Editors Michal Segoli and Eric Wajnberg bring together leading experts to explore the intersection of evolutionary biology ecology and applied research focusing on the evolving complexity of life history traits and their implications In depth yet accessible chapters cover a broad spectrum of life history traits from classical traits of lifespan and reproduction to more complex interactions like social behaviour predator prey dynamics and human induced evolutionary processes The contributing authors explain essential concepts identify critical knowledge gaps discuss future research directions and demonstrate the relevance of life history evolution in addressing climate change species invasion pollution and more Providing a well balanced understanding of life history traits and their implications Life History Evolution Incorporates recent advances in evolutionary theory including eco evolutionary feedback loops and anthropogenic impacts Offers diverse perspectives and original research from leading experts in fields such as evolutionary biology ecology entomology zoology agriculture and veterinary medicine Discusses life history evolution in the context of co evolved interactions such as predator prey parasite host plant herbivore and endosymbiont host relationships Provides an overview of the foundational theory recent developments and current thinking in the field Features numerous case studies that highlight real world applications in biological control wildlife management climate change adaptation and others Revealing how life history traits shape the evolutionary strategies of organisms Life History Evolution Traits Interactions and Applications is an essential resource for undergraduate and graduate students researchers industry professionals and policymakers in ecological science It is an ideal textbook for courses in evolutionary ecology evolutionary biology conservation biology environmental science and environmental management

Parental Care: Evolution, Mechanisms, And Adaptive Significance, 1996-11-18 Advances in the Study of Behavior presents its first thematic volume focusing on the physiological and behavioral mechanisms underlying parental care The book discusses parental care both within and across taxa with coverage of invertebrates and early vertebrates fishes amphibia reptiles mammals birds and nonhuman primates A running theme throughout the chapters shows that parental care is anchored to the ecology reproductive physiology and embryonic development of a species Coverage also includes mechanisms of parental care including analysis of the stimuli that parents respond to and how parental care is initiated maintained and terminated Individual differences within species are also explored examining stable differences in maternal style how they arise and the consequences for both mother and infant

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