

A detailed historical painting depicting a chaotic scene in a legislative chamber, likely the US House of Representatives during Reconstruction. Numerous men in 19th-century attire are shown in various states of agitation; some are shouting, others are gesturing wildly, and one man in the center foreground is being restrained. American flags are visible in the background. The scene is framed by a thick yellow border.

POLITICAL MACHINES

Machine Politics In Transition

Steven Levitsky



Machine Politics In Transition:

Machine Politics in Transition Thomas M. Guterbock, 1980-03-01 Since 1932 elections and decision making in Chicago have been dominated by the Regular Democratic Organization of Cook County led for a quarter of a century by the late Mayor Richard J Daley The extraordinary longevity of this Democratic machine provides the basis for this penetrating investigation into the nature of machine politics and grassroots party organization For three years Thomas M Guterbock participated in the daily activities of the Regular Democratic Organization in one North Side Chicago ward in order to discover how political machines win the support of the urban electorate Guterbock's participant observation data supplemented by a sample survey of ward residents attitudes toward and contacts with the machine provide convincing evidence that the most widely accepted notions of how political machines work are no longer correct Contrary to conventional wisdom about the machine Guterbock finds that the party does not secure votes by doing favors for people nor do services rendered determine actual voting behavior Instead party loyalty is governed by such factors as social status educational achievement and bureaucratic competence Guterbock finds that Democratic loyalists are drawn disproportionately from the ward's lowest strata Ironically the characteristics of these loyal Democrats contrast sharply with the characteristics of those most likely to use party services What keeps the machine going then To answer this question Guterbock takes us behind the scenes for a unique look inside the ward club He shows how members develop loyalty and motivation beyond concern for their own pocketbooks And he analyzes the public involvement of machine politicians in neighborhood affairs describing the skillful sometimes devious ways in which they appeal to their constituents sense of community By focusing on the interplay of party loyalty and community attachments Guterbock is able to explain the continued hegemony of Chicago's political machine and its enduring image of legitimacy [City Politics, Pearson eText](#)

Dennis R. Judd, 2015-09-16 This text provides a foundation for understanding the politics of America's cities and urban regions Praised for the clarity of its writing careful research and distinctive theme that urban politics in the United States has evolved as a dynamic interaction among governmental power private actors and a politics of identity *City Politics* remains a classic study of urban politics [Electoral Politics and Africa's Urban Transition](#)

Noah L. Nathan, 2019-02-28 Two aspects of contemporary urban life in Africa are often described as sources of political change the emergence of a large urban middle class and high levels of ethnic diversity and inter ethnic social contact Many expected that these factors would help spark a transition away from ethnic competition and clientelism toward more programmatic elections Focusing on urban Ghana this book shows that the growing middle class and high levels of ethnic diversity are not having the anticipated political effects Instead urban Ghana is stuck in a trap clientelism and ethnic voting persist in many urban neighborhoods despite changes to the socio economic characteristics and policy preferences of voters Through a unique examination of intra urban variation in patterns of electoral competition Nathan explains why this trap exists demonstrates its effects on political behavior and

explores how new democracies like Ghana can move past it *Handbook on Urban Social Movements* Anna Domaradzka, Pierre Hamel, 2024-01-18 Providing an overview of urban social movements from a diverse range of both empirical and theoretical perspectives this Handbook includes not only a critical analysis of the transformations that have occurred in the urban landscape recently but also sheds light on the strategies implemented by social actors in various socio political and cultural contexts It focuses on understanding better how and to what extent collective action around urban issues remains relevant in our modern world This title contains one or more Open Access chapters **Migrants and Machine Politics** Adam Michael Auerbach, Tariq Thachil, 2023-01-03 How poor migrants shape city politics during urbanization As the Global South rapidly urbanizes millions of people have migrated from the countryside to urban slums which now house one billion people worldwide The transformative potential of urbanization hinges on whether and how poor migrants are integrated into city politics Popular and scholarly accounts paint migrant slums as exhausted by dispossession subdued by local dons bought off by wily politicians or polarized by ethnic appeals *Migrants and Machine Politics* shows how slum residents in India routinely defy such portrayals actively constructing and wielding political machine networks to demand important albeit imperfect representation and responsiveness within the country's expanding cities Drawing on years of pioneering fieldwork in India's slums including ethnographic observation interviews surveys and experiments Adam Michael Auerbach and Tariq Thachil reveal how migrants harness forces of political competition as residents voters community leaders and party workers to sow unexpected seeds of accountability within city politics This multifaceted agency provokes new questions about how political networks form during urbanization In answering these questions this book overturns longstanding assumptions about how political machines exploit the urban poor to stifle competition foster ethnic favoritism and entrench vote buying By documenting how poor migrants actively shape urban politics in counterintuitive ways *Migrants and Machine Politics* sheds new light on the political consequences of urbanization across India and the Global South **Rainbow's End** Steven P. Erie, 1990-08-09 Unprecedented in its scope *Rainbow's End* provides a bold new analysis of the emergence growth and decline of six classic Irish American political machines in New York Jersey City Chicago San Francisco Pittsburgh and Albany Combining the approaches of political economy and historical sociology Erie examines a wide range of issues including the relationship between city and state politics the manner in which machines shaped ethnic and working class politics and the reasons why centralized party organizations failed to emerge in Boston and Philadelphia despite their large Irish populations The book ends with a thorough discussion of the significance of machine politics for today's urban minorities **Class and Space (RLE Social Theory)** Nigel Thrift, Peter Williams, 2014-09-04 This book is about the place of space in the study of class formation It consists of a set of papers that fix on different aspects of the human geography of class formation at different points in the history of Britain and the United States over the course of the last 200 years The book shows that the geography of class formation is a valuable and cross disciplinary tool in the study of

modern societies integrating the work of human geographers with that of social historians sociologists social anthropologists and other social scientists in an enterprise which emphasises the essential unity of social science *Political Science*

William J. Crotty,1991 In this volume the study of legislatures has traditionally been a central preoccupation of political scientists Legislatures provide good laboratories for testing theories and methodologies of significance in the discipline and more broadly for contributing to an understanding of how representative government works **Property Rules** Robin L. Einhorn,2001-12 In *Property Rules* Robin L Einhorn uses City Council records previously thought destroyed and census data to track the course of city government in Chicago providing an important reinterpretation of the relationship between political and social structures in the nineteenth century American city A Choice Outstanding Academic Book A masterful study of policy making in Chicago Choice A major contribution to urban and political history A n excellent book Jeffrey S Adler American Historical Review A n enlightening trip Einhorn s foray helps make sense out of the transition from Jacksonian to Gilded Age politics on the local level She has staked out new ground that others would do well to explore Arnold R Hirsch American Journal of Legal History A well documented and informative classic on urban politics Daniel W Kwong Law Books in Review *The Status of Democratic Transitions in Central America* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs,1988 *Ethnicity and Machine Politics* Jerome Krase,Charles LaCerra,1991 This book shows how a machine political local Democratic organization in Brooklyn failed to make the transition necessary to survive in modern urban political life Political organizations do not live in a sociological vacuum They must struggle for survival in a highly competitive human environment The story of the Madison Club tells how the ethnic religious racial and generational transitions affect decisions group cohesion and the success of political organizations at all levels **When Parties Fail** Kay Lawson,Peter H. Merkl,2014-07-14 Throughout history parties have faltered and new groups have emerged but rarely has this process been so accelerated so widespread and so conducive to dramatic political change as in our present era *When Parties Fail* explores alternative organizations in depth and comparatively Among the organizations discussed are environmentalist groups such as the West German and Swedish Greens the Italian Radicals and local protest groups in Japan Switzerland and the United States Also considered are new groups seeking attention in unresponsive party systems such as the Danish Gilstrup party the British SDP and American PACs community parties and movements in Israel India Britain and the American South and antiauthoritarian movements in Poland Solidarity Taiwan and Ghana The case of France provides an example of major party survival Three broadly comparative chapters consider the reasons for major party persistence in some nations and the causes and impact of their decline in others The contributors to the book are David Apter Myron J Aronoff Liang shing Fan Frank B Feigert Zvi Gitelman Ronald J Herring Jon Kraus Kay Lawson Tom Mackie Peter H Merkl Raffaella Y Nanetti Angelo Panebianco Mogens N Pedersen Geoffrey Pridham Peter Pulzer Richard Rose Donald Schoonmaker Frank Sorauf Robert C A Sorensen Evert

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Transforming Labor-Based Parties in Latin America Steven Levitsky, 2003-01-20 Why did some Latin American labor based parties adapt successfully to the contemporary challenges of neoliberalism and working class decline while others did not Drawing on a detailed study of the Argentine Peronism as well as a broader comparative analysis this book develops an organizational approach to party change Levitsky s study breaks new ground in its focus on informal and weakly institutionalized party structures It argues that loosely structured party organizations such as those found in many populist labor based parties are often better equipped to adapt to rapid environmental change than are more bureaucratic labor based parties The argument is illustrated in the case of Peronism a mass labor based party with a highly fluid internal structure The book shows how this weakly routinized structure allowed party reformers to undertake a set of far reached coalitional and programmatic changes that enabled Peronism to survive and even thrive in the neoliberal era **Green**

Building Transitions Julia Affolderbach, Christian Schulz, 2018-05-15 This volume analyzes sustainability related innovations in the building sector and discusses how regional contexts articulate transition trajectories toward green building It presents biographies of drivers and processes of green building innovation in four case studies Brisbane AUS Freiburg GER Luxembourg LU and Vancouver CA Two of them are relatively well known for their initiatives to mitigate climate change particularly in the building sector whereas the other two have only recently become more active in promoting green building The volume places emphasis on development paths learning processes and innovations The focus of the case studies is not restricted to purely technological aspects but also integrates regulatory procedural institutional and other processes and routines and their influence on the variations of the building sector The diversity of the selected case studies offers the reader the opportunity to gain a thorough understanding of how sustainability developments have unfolded in different city regions Case study specific catalogues of transition paths provide insights to inform policy debates and planning processes The catalogues identify crucial innovations technological regulatory etc and explain the factors and circumstances that have led to their success and broader acceptance in Freiburg Vancouver Luxembourg and Brisbane With the help of a number of micro case studies within each of the four city regions the case studies also offer ground for comparison and identification of differences The book represents the outcome of the GreenRegio project which stands for Green building in regional strategies for sustainability multi actor governance and innovative building technologies in Europe Australia and Canada GreenRegio was a 3 year CORE INTER research project funded by the National Research Fund Luxembourg FNR and the

German Research Foundation DFG Chapters 2 3 10 are available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4 0 International License via link [springer.com](https://www.springer.com)

Rescaling Sustainability Transitions Maija Halonen, Moritz Albrecht, Irene Kuhmonen, 2024-10-28 This Open Access book explores sustainability transitions with a focus on their influence on the relationships between cores and peripheries the rural and the urban and the large and the small scale The societal changes induced by sustainability transitions are expected to assemble as a variegated and heterogeneous process reproduced by different spatial contexts and scales Hence the practical solutions and impacts of processes framed as sustainability transitions are expected to vary between different localities in terms of their natural material or human resources the heritage of the development their power and market relations virtual and physical connections as well as shifting individual rationalities within and across certain socio economic spaces To highlight these socio spatial processes their alignments frictions and contradictions for sustainability transitions this book and its contributions call for an increased engagement in the scalar aspects of sustainability transitions and their governance The authors argue that rescaling follows from two observations on the extant literature concerning sustainability transitions Firstly there is a call for a stronger engagement of sustainability transitions research with questions of place and relocalization practices their embedded power relations but also questions on small scale trajectories for the territorial and economic materializations in terms of production and market reach as an alternative to the large scale dominance of resource exploitation and use Secondly there is a call for increased attention to the relational processes and ontological framing that reproduce mobilities and scalar shifts in governance arrangements

[Understanding Ukrainian Politics: Power, Politics, and Institutional Design](#) Paul D'Anieri, 2015-01-28 Ukraine made headlines around the world during the winter of 2004 05 as the colorful banners of the Orange Revolution unfurled against the snowy backdrop of Kyiv signaling the bright promise of democratic rebirth But is that what is really happening in Ukraine In the early post Soviet period Ukraine appeared to be firmly on the path to democracy The peaceful transfer of power from Leonid Kravchuk to Leonid Kuchma in the election of 1994 followed by the adoption of a western style democratic constitution in 1996 seemed to complete the picture But the Kuchma presidency was soon clouded by dark rumors of corruption and even political murder and by 2004 the country was in full blown political crisis A three stage presidential contest was ultimately won by Viktor Yushchenko who took office in 2005 and appointed Yulia Tymoshenko as premier but the turmoil was far from over The new government quickly faltered and splintered This introduction to Ukrainian politics looks beyond these dramatic events and compelling personalities to identify the actual play of power in Ukraine and the operation of its political system The author seeks to explain how it is that after each new beginning power politics has trumped democratic institution building in Ukraine as in so many other post Soviet states What is really at work here and how can Ukraine break the cycle of hope and disillusionment

Russia after the Cold War Mike Bowker, Cameron Ross, 2014-06-17 In Russia after the Cold War the editors provide an accessible and comprehensive survey of the state of

Russia at the end of the twentieth century as it seeks to come to terms with its new status in the world community the pressures and tensions arising from economic and social change and with the problems of ensuring a democratic future Written by a specially commissioned team of internationally respected experts on contemporary Russia Russia after the Cold War is ideally suited as a main text for introductory courses on modern Russia within a politics Area Studies or combined social science degree Contributors Alexei Avtonomov Edwin Bacon John Berryman Christoph Bluth Michael Cox Nadia Davidova Mark Galeotti James Hughes Roger E Kanet Julie A Lund Nick Manning Andrew Patmore Anthony Phillips Richard Sakwa Peter Shearman Mark Webber Stephen Webber Stephen White Matthew Wyman **Aspects of the Orange**

Revolution II Bohdan Harasymiw, Oleh S. Ihnytzkyj, 2007-11-22 In Ukraine's presidential elections of 2004 the establishment candidate Viktor Yanukovich had the advantages of a solid regional base access to administrative resources dominance in the media help by Russian spin doctors and support of Moscow Yet the winner was the pro Western challenger Viktor Yushchenko How did Ukrainian voters break through the barrage of propaganda so as to deliver their ultimate verdict Was the divide between Eastern and Western Ukraine fact or PR fiction In this volume scholars from two continents examine various aspects of the elections that turned into the Orange Revolution focusing on electoral campaigns and attempts to manipulate results Following the editor's scene setting chapter which looks at the electoral laws and their consequences in the previous decade's elections presidential and parliamentary the contributors take up specific features of the 2004 contest The critical part played by a single independent television channel is analyzed by Marta Dyczok Ilya Khineyko reviews the coverage of the elections in the Russian press favorable to Yanukovich and always looking for parallels between Russia and Ukraine as well as keeping in mind Moscow's interests The myths and stereotypes of the campaign are taken up in two contributions by Lyudmyla Pavlyuk and Olena Yatsunska Clearly constructed images often overshadowed real issues Valerii Polkowsky's essay exposes the linguistic innovations of the campaign including the irony and humour unleashed by such incidents as the egg attack on Yanukovich In Kerstin Zimmer's final paper the machine politics administrative resources and fraud which had worked so well in Donetsk are shown to have been less than successful on the national level for reasons of scale and impersonality Handbook on China's Urban Environmental Governance Fangzhu Zhang, Fulong Wu, 2023-11-03

This Handbook addresses how Chinese cities govern environmental changes generated by fast economic growth and urbanisation With in depth case studies on governing waste management climate change and energy transition it will illuminate the relationship between the state market and society in environmental governance *Tourism in Transitions* Dieter K. Müller, Marek Więckowski, 2017-08-21 This book explores the relationship between transition and tourism geographies on a global scale discussing how tourism has been used as a tool to recover from decline or to manage change caused by event driven rapid transitions in a region's economy politics or environment With case studies from Europe America Asia and Africa it provides examples of how specific communities and industries around the globe have reacted for

better or worse It also includes analyses of shifts within the tourism industry itself and examines the complex issues arising for localities that have to face the demands and standards of an increasingly globally interlinked tourism industry From Whistler to Angola casino gaming in Colorado to art tourism in Japan the contributors investigate such factors as tourism induced community change the social and economic impacts second home owners have on rural communities in the developing world reconstruction of local tourism systems after crisis events such as wars and the competitiveness of ski areas in light of climate change Overall the book offers a thoughtful study of the role of geographical and temporal scales for tourism during periods of unprecedented transition equipping readers with new ways of conceptualizing change and adaptation

Machine Politics In Transition Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Machine Politics In Transition**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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