



Scrutinizing Science

Mansoor Niaz



Scrutinizing Science:

Scrutinizing Science A. Donovan, R. Laudan, 2012-12-06

Understanding Psychology as a Science Zoltan

Dienes, 2008-02-28 How can we objectively define categories of truth in scientific thinking How can we reliably measure the results of research In this ground breaking text Dienes undertakes a comprehensive historical analysis of the dominant schools of thought key theories and influential thinkers that have progressed the foundational principles and characteristics that typify scientific research methodology today This book delivers a masterfully simple though not simplistic introduction to the core arguments surrounding Popper Kuhn and Lakatos Fisher and Royall Neyman and Pearson and Bayes Subsequently this book clarifies the prevalent misconceptions that surround such theoretical perspectives in psychology today providing an especially accessible critique for student readers This book launches an informative inquiry into the methods by which psychologists throughout history have arrived at the conclusions of research equipping readers with the knowledge to accurately design and evaluate their own research and gain confidence in critiquing results in psychology research Particular attention is given to understanding methods of measuring the falsifiability of statements probabilities and the differing views on statistical inference An illuminating book for any undergraduate psychology student taking courses in critical thinking research methods BPS s core area conceptual and historical issues as well as those studying masters phd s and experienced researchers

Critical Appraisal of Physical Science as a Human Enterprise Mansoor Niaz, 2009-02-07

It is generally believed that doing science means accumulating empirical data with no or little reference to the interpretation of the data based on the scientist s theoretical framework or presuppositions Holton 1969a has deplored the widely accepted myth of experimenticism according to which progress in science is presented as the inexorable result of the pursuit of logically sound conclusions from unambiguous experimental data Surprisingly some of the leading scientists themselves Millikan is a good example have contributed to perpetuate the myth with respect to modern science being essentially empirical that is carefully tested experimental facts free of a priori conceptions leading to inductive generalizations Based on the existing knowledge in a field of research a scientist formulates the guiding assumptions Laudan et al 1988 presuppositions Holton 1978 1998 and hard core Lakatos 1970 of the research program that constitutes the imperative of presuppositions which is not abandoned in the face of anomalous data Laudan and his group consider the following paraphrase of Kant by Lakatos as an important guideline philosophy of science without history of science is empty Starting in the 1960s this historical school has attempted to redraw and replace the positivist or logical empiricist image of science that dominated for the first half of the twentieth century Among other aspects one that looms large in these studies is that of guiding assumptions and has considerable implications for the main thesis of this monograph Chapter 2

Nature of Science in General Chemistry Textbooks

Mansoor Niaz, Arelys Maza, 2011-07-15 Research in science education has recognized the importance of history and philosophy of science HPS Nature of science NOS is considered to be an essential part of HPS with important implications for

teaching science The role played by textbooks in developing students informed conceptions of NOS has been a source of considerable interest for science educators In some parts of the world textbooks become the curriculum and determine to a great extent what is taught and learned in the classroom Given this background and interest this monograph has evaluated NOS in university level general chemistry textbooks published in U S A Most textbooks in this study provided little insight with respect to the nine criteria used for evaluating NOS Some of the textbooks however inevitably refer to HPS and thus provide guidelines for future textbooks A few of the textbooks go into considerable detail to present the atomic models of Dalton Thomson Rutherford Bohr and wave mechanical to illustrate the tentative nature of scientific theories an important NOS aspect These results lead to the question Are we teaching science as practiced by scientists An answer to this question can help us to understand the importance of NOS by providing students an HPS based environment so that they too just like the scientists feel the thrill and excitement of discovering new things This monograph provides students and teachers guidelines for introducing various aspects of NOS based on historical episodes

Toward a Philosophy of Error in Science Douglas Allchin, 2025-12-19 History is littered with scientific errors This contrasts sharply with the image of science as providing a systematic method that reliably yields trustworthy knowledge Toward a Philosophy of Error in Science seeks to resolve this puzzle

Tools and Modes of Representation in the Laboratory Sciences U. Klein, 2013-04-17 constitutive of reference in laboratory sciences as cultural sign systems and their manipulation and superposition collectively shared classifications and associated conceptual frameworks and various forms of collective action and social institutions This raises the question of how much modes of representation and specific types of sign systems mobilized to construct them contribute to reference Semioticians have argued that sign systems are not merely passive media for expressing preconceived ideas but actively contribute to meaning Sign systems are culturally loaded with meaning stemming from previous practical applications and social traditions of applications In new local contexts of application they not only transfer stabilized meaning but also can be used as active resources to add new significance and modify previous meaning This view is supported by several analyses presented in this volume Sign systems can be implemented like tools that are manipulated and superposed with other types of signs to forge new representations The mode of representation made possible by applying and manipulating specific types of representational tools such as diagrammatic rather than mathematical representations or Berzelian formulas rather than verbal language contributes to meaning and forges fine grained differentiations between scientists concepts Taken together the essays contained in this volume give us a multifaceted picture of the broad variety of modes of representation in nineteenth century and twentieth century laboratory sciences of the way scientists juxtaposed and integrated various representations and of their pragmatic use as tools in scientific and industrial practice

Chemical History Gerrylyn K Roberts, Colin A Russell, 2007-10-31 This book provides an historical overview of the recent developments in the history of diverse fields within chemistry It follows on from Recent Developments in the History of Chemistry a volume

published in 1985 Covering chiefly the last 20 years the primary aim of Chemical History Reviews of the Recent Literature is to familiarise newcomers to the history of chemistry with some of the more important developments in the field Starting with a general introduction and look at the early history of chemistry subsequent chapters go on to investigate the traditional areas of chemistry physical organic inorganic alongside analytical chemistry physical organic chemistry medical chemistry and biochemistry and instruments and apparatus Topics such as industrial chemistry and chemistry in national contexts whilst not featuring as separate chapters are woven throughout the content Each chapter is written by experts and is extensively referenced to the international chemical literature Chemical History Reviews of the Recent Literature is also ideal for chemists who wish to become familiar with historical aspects of their work In addition it will appeal to a wider audience interested in the history of chemistry as it draws together historical materials that are widely scattered throughout the chemical literature

General Philosophy of Science: Focal Issues ,2007-07-18 Scientists use concepts and principles that are partly specific for their subject matter but they also share part of them with colleagues working in different fields Compare the biological notion of a natural kind with the general notion of confirmation of a hypothesis by certain evidence Or compare the physical principle of the conservation of energy and the general principle of the unity of science Scientists agree that all such notions and principles aren't as crystal clear as one might wish An important task of the philosophy of the special sciences such as philosophy of physics of biology and of economics to mention only a few of the many flourishing examples is the clarification of such subject specific concepts and principles Similarly an important task of general philosophy of science is the clarification of concepts like confirmation and principles like the unity of science It is evident that clarification of concepts and principles only makes sense if one tries to do justice as much as possible to the actual use of these notions by scientists without however following this use slavishly That is occasionally a philosopher may have good reasons for suggesting to scientists that they should deviate from a standard use Frequently this amounts to a plea for differentiation in order to stop debates at cross purposes due to the conflation of different meanings While the special volumes of the series of Handbooks of the Philosophy of Science address topics relative to a specific discipline this general volume deals with focal issues of a general nature After an editorial introduction about the dominant method of clarifying concepts and principles in philosophy of science called explication the first five chapters deal with the following subjects Laws theories and research programs as units of empirical knowledge Theo Kuipers various past and contemporary perspectives on explanation Stathis Psillos the evaluation of theories in terms of their virtues Ilkka Niiniluoto and the role of experiments in the natural sciences notably physics and biology Allan Franklin and their role in the social sciences notably economics Wenceslao Gonzalez In the subsequent three chapters there is even more attention to various positions and methods that philosophers of science and scientists may favor ontological epistemological and methodological positions James Ladyman reduction integration and the unity of science as aims in the sciences and the humanities William Bechtel

and Andrew Hamilton and logical historical and computational approaches to the philosophy of science Atocha Aliseda and Donald Gillies The volume concludes with the much debated question of demarcating science from nonscience Martin Mahner and the rich European American history of the philosophy of science in the 20th century Friedrich Stadler Comprehensive coverage of the philosophy of science written by leading philosophers in this field Clear style of writing for an interdisciplinary audience No specific pre knowledge required *Reader's Guide to the History of Science* Arne Hessenbruch, 2013-12-16 The Reader's Guide to the History of Science looks at the literature of science in some 550 entries on individuals Einstein institutions and disciplines Mathematics general themes Romantic Science and central concepts Paradigm and Fact The history of science is construed widely to include the history of medicine and technology as is reflected in the range of disciplines from which the international team of 200 contributors are drawn *Representing Electrons* Theodore Arabatzis, 2006-10-19 Both a history and a metahistory *Representing Electrons* focuses on the development of various theoretical representations of electrons from the late 1890s to 1925 and the methodological problems associated with writing about unobservable scientific entities Using the electron or rather its representation as a historical actor Theodore Arabatzis illustrates the emergence and gradual consolidation of its representation in physics its career throughout old quantum theory and its appropriation and reinterpretation by chemists As Arabatzis develops this novel biographical approach he portrays scientific representations as partly autonomous agents with lives of their own Furthermore he argues that the considerable variance in the representation of the electron does not undermine its stable identity or existence Raising philosophical issues of contentious debate in the history and philosophy of science namely scientific realism and meaning change Arabatzis addresses the history of the electron across disciplines integrating historical narrative with philosophical analysis in a book that will be a touchstone for historians and philosophers of science and scientists alike **The Janus Faces of Genius** Betty Jo Teeter Dobbs, 1991 In this major re evaluation of Isaac Newton's intellectual life Betty Jo Teeter Dobbs shows how his pioneering work in mathematics physics and cosmology was intertwined with his study of alchemy Directing attention to the religious ambience of the alchemical enterprise of early modern Europe Dobbs argues that Newton understood alchemy and the divine activity in micromatter to which it spoke to be a much needed corrective to the overly mechanized system of Descartes The same religious basis underlay the rest of his work To Newton it seemed possible to obtain partial truths from many different approaches to knowledge be it textual work aimed at the interpretation of prophecy the study of ancient theology and philosophy creative mathematics or experiments with prisms pendulums vegetating minerals light or electricity Newton's work was a constant attempt to bring these partial truths together with the larger goal of restoring true natural philosophy and true religion Conflicting Philosophies and International Trade Law Michael Burkard, 2017-10-17 This book reveals how conflicting worldviews are at the root of public controversies on policy and trade issues It highlights the particularly controversial disputes at the level of the World Trade

Organization in the case of regulating beef hormones and GMOs aiming to show how negotiators of international agreements members of dispute settlement bodies and policy makers in general could have recourse to concepts of other disciplines such as epistemology and philosophy in order to address deadlocked legal disputes Ultimately the book is a manifesto for independent and critical research Methodology, Theory, and Knowledge in the Managerial and Organizational Sciences Eliezer Geisler, 1999-06-30 Geisler argues that the over reliance on co variation techniques and statistical methods instead of process approach and in depth analysis produces meaningless knowledge in the managerial and organizational sciences and indeed throughout all the social sciences He offers instead a new and different approach based on the notion of what he calls dynamic morphologies an architecture of slicing complex phenomena This way it is possible to explain many inconsistencies in research findings and to find a cohesive systematic outlook on research research design and knowledge creation Intellectually challenging and following in the footsteps of Kuhn Argyris and Popper Geisler s approach is frankly revolutionary in research design and contains its own notions terms and nomenclature A provocative discussion for academics and others well trained in the organizational managerial and social sciences Geisler s dynamic morphologies provide a means to research complex phenomena and gain knowledge about them They are composed of a chain of events combined logically and temporally and a method by which this process is studied Geisler also contends that knowledge in the organizational and managerial sciences is only viable when it describes and explains the complex higher order phenomena Therefore theory building and research in these fields must be linked to higher order constructs and the phenomena that they attempt to explain This is the central notion of amplitude that Geisler introduces and describes His book also criticizes the evolutionary epistemology view of knowledge creation and contends that knowledge in all of these fields of study in general is not evolutionary but instead cumulative and expansive *A Nice Derangement of Epistemes* John H. Zammito, 2004-02-15 Since the 1950s many philosophers of science have attacked positivism the theory that scientific knowledge is grounded in objective reality Reconstructing the history of these critiques John H Zammito argues that while so called postpositivist theories of science are very often invoked they actually provide little support for fashionable postmodern approaches to science studies Zammito shows how problems that Quine and Kuhn saw in the philosophy of the natural sciences inspired a turn to the philosophy of language for resolution This linguistic turn led to claims that science needs to be situated in both historical and social contexts but the claims of recent science studies only deepened the philosophical quandary In essence Zammito argues that none of the problems with positivism provides the slightest justification for denigrating empirical inquiry and scientific practice delivering quite a blow to the discipline postmodern science studies Filling a gap in scholarship to date *A Nice Derangement of Epistemes* will appeal to historians philosophers philosophers of science and the broader scientific community Science, Worldviews and Education Michael Matthews, 2009-07-14 This book has its origins in a special issue of the journal Science Education Volume 18 Numbers 6 7 2009 The essay by Costas

Skordoulis Science and Worldviews in the Marxist Tradition did not appear in that special issue due to a mistake in production scheduling It was published in an earlier issue of the journal Volume 17 Number 6 2008 but has been included in this book version of the special issue As explained in the Introduction the catalyst for the journal special issue was the essay on Science Worldviews and Education submitted to the journal by Hugh G Gauch Jr This was circulated to the other contributors who were asked to write their own contribution in the light of the arguments and literature contained in the paper Hugh made brief Responses and Clarifications after the papers were written However the Tanis Edis article on Islam and my own article on Priestley were processed too late to benefit from Hugh's appraisal The journal is associated with the International History Philosophy and Science Teaching Group which was formed in 1987 The group stages biennial international conferences and occasional regional conferences details can be found at www.ihpst.org The group though the journal conferences and its electronic newsletter at www.ihpst.org

Evolution Challenges Karl S. Rosengren, 2012-04-25

This book goes beyond the science versus religion dispute to ask why evolution is so often rejected as a legitimate scientific fact focusing on a wide range of cognitive socio cultural and motivational factors that make concepts such as evolution difficult to grasp

The Bloomsbury Encyclopedia of Philosophers in America John R. Shook, 2016-02-11 For scholars working on almost any aspect of American thought The Bloomsbury Encyclopedia to Philosophers in America presents an indispensable reference work Selecting over 700 figures from the Dictionary of Early American Philosophers and the Dictionary of Modern American Philosophers this condensed edition includes key contributors to philosophical thought From 1600 to the present day entries cover psychology pedagogy sociology anthropology education theology and political science before these disciplines came to be considered distinct from philosophy Clear and accessible each entry contains a short biography of the writer an exposition and analysis of his or her doctrines and ideas a bibliography of writings and suggestions for further reading Featuring a new preface by the editor and a comprehensive introduction The Bloomsbury Encyclopedia to Philosophers in America includes 30 new entries on twenty first century thinkers including Martha Nussbaum and Patricia Churchland With in depth overviews of Waldo Emerson Margaret Fuller Noah Porter Frederick Rauch Benjamin Franklin Thomas Paine and Thomas Jefferson this is an invaluable one stop research volume to understanding leading figures in American thought and the development of American intellectual history

Handbook of Research Methods in Experimental Psychology Stephen F. Davis, 2008-04-15 The Handbook of Research Methods in Experimental Psychology presents a comprehensive and contemporary treatment of research methodologies used in experimental psychology Places experimental psychology in historical context investigates the changing nature of research methodology experimental design and analytic procedures and features research in selected content areas Provides an excellent source of potential research ideas for advanced undergraduate and beginning graduate students Illustrates the range of research methodologies used in experimental psychology Contains contributions written by leading researchers

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Scientonomy: The Challenges of Constructing a Theory of Scientific Change Hakob Barseghyan, Paul Patton, Gregory Rupik, Jamie Shaw, 2022-02-08 During the so called historical turn in the philosophy of science philosophers and historians boldly argued for general patterns throughout the history of science From Kuhn's landmark *Structure of Scientific Revolutions* until the *Scrutinizing Science* project led by Larry Laudan there was optimism that there could be a general theoretical approach to understanding the process of scientific change This optimism gradually faded as historians and philosophers began to focus on the details of specific case studies located within idiosyncratic historical cultural and political contexts and abandoned attempts to uncover general patterns of how scientific theories and methods change through time Recent research has suggested that while we have learned a great deal about the diversity and complexity of scientific practices across history the push to abandon hope for a broader understanding of scientific change was premature Because of this philosophers historians and social scientists have become interested in reviving the project of understanding the mechanism of scientific change while respecting the diversity and complexity that has been unveiled by careful historical research over the past few decades The chapters in this volume consider a particular proposal for a general theory of how scientific theories and methods change over time first articulated by Hakob Barseghyan in *The Laws of Scientific Change* and since developed in a series of papers by a variety of members of the scientonomy community The chapters consider a wide range of issues from conceptual and historical challenges to the posited intellectual patterns in the history of science to the possibility of constructing a general theory of scientific change to begin with Offering a new take on the project of constructing a theory of scientific change and integrating historical philosophical and social studies of science this volume will be of interest to historians philosophers and sociologists of science

The Laws of Scientific Change Hakob Barseghyan, 2015-08-17 This book systematically creates a general descriptive theory of scientific change that explains the mechanics of changes in both scientific theories and the methods of their assessment It was once believed that while scientific theories change through time their change itself is governed by a fixed method of science Nowadays we know that there is no such thing as an unchangeable method of science the criteria employed by scientists in theory evaluation also change through time But if that is so how and why do theories and methods change Are there any general laws that govern this process or is the choice of theories and methods completely arbitrary and random Contrary to the widespread opinion the book argues that scientific change is indeed a law governed process and that there can be a general descriptive theory of scientific change It does so by first presenting meta theoretical issues divided into chapters on the scope possibility and assessment of theory of scientific change It then builds a theory about the general laws that govern the process of scientific change and goes into detail about the axioms and theorems of the theory

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