MYCOLOGICAL STUDIES IN 15 CASES OF OTOMYCOSIS

All Zarei Mahmoudabadi^a

ABSTRACT

Otomycosis is a subacute or acute superficial mycotic infection of the outer ear canal that is caused by opportunistic fungi. The infection is usually unilateral and characterized by inflammation, pruritus, scaling and severe discomfort such as suppuration and pain. In this study 15 patients (11 female and 4 male) with symptomatic otomycosis were confirmed by direct microscopy and cultures. The most common fungal pathogens were Aspergillus niger (8 cases) followed by A. Ravus (2 cases), A. firmigatus, Penicillium Spp., Candida albicans, C. parapsilosis and Rhizopus Spp each 1 case.

KEY WORDS: Otomycosis, Aspergillus niger, Aspergillus, Penicillium, Candida, Rhizopus.

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INTRODUCTION

Otomycosis is an acute, subacute or chronic fungal infection of the pinna, the external auditory meatus and the ear canal.1 However the disease may occur in the middle ear in case of perforated tympanic membrane.3 Infection is caused by some species of the saprophytic fungi, such as moulds and yeasts; especially Aspergillus niger.24 Other etiologic agents include: A. flavus, A. fumigatus, Allescheria boydii, Scopulariopsis, Penicillium, Rhizopus, Absidia and Candida Spp. 44 In addition, otomycosis is a secondary infection deals to predisposing factors such as bacterial otitis externa corticosteroids therapy and swimming.3 The presenting symptoms include: scaling, pain, pruritus and erythematous, etc. Wax formation is also prominent. Otomycosis can occur in both temperate and tropical environment.3 The prevalence of disease is greatest

in hot, humid and in dusty areas. In this study, fungal agents, predisposing factors and sex distribution for otomycosis were investigated.

PATIENTS AND METHODS

Fifteen patients attending at the Jahad and Razi Laboratories supposed to be suffering from disease were involved in this investigation. It included 11 female (73.3%) and 4 males (26.7%). The ages of the patients ranged between 4-30 years with a mean of 17 years. All patients had one or more of the aural symptoms (itching, otalgia, hearing loss). Secretion and pus were collected from the ear by two sterile cotton wool swabs. One swab was used for direct microscopy and other for culture examination. Direct examination of the samples was carried out by staining the smears with methylene blue and Gram techniques. Otomycosis was confirmed by the presence of aseptate mycelium, septate mycelium, Aspergillus conidia, fruiting bodies, yeast and pseudohyphae (Figs 1-4). The presence of fungal elements in stained smears was re-confirmed by fungal culture fungal colonies. Any kind of clinical materials, especially liquid samples (swabs, pus) should be examined as quickly as possible. Swabs did not require processing and were directly used for

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Mycological Studies

H Kauffman

Mycological Studies:

Mycological Studies Jay Millar, 2002 Mycological Studies is a cross fertilization of language and fungus exposing the similarities between the two species Just as mushrooms sprout suddenly and explosively so does language Jay MillAr s second collection of poems looks at the world of mushrooms through a kaleidoscope of perspectives and styles ranging from innovative and constraint based writing to visual and concrete poetry This book makes a unique contribution to the poetry of science and nature if mushrooms have a language that is spoken to us or through us as hallucinogenic experiences MillAr has managed to tap into that language and refine it into potent poetic form As readers says MillAr we witness that which occurs on and above the surface of language Meanwhile the fungal threads themselves lying beneath or between the letters faithfully connect each piece of the whole to all of the others in a particular order forever unknown to the reader Mycological Studies is an uncanny book one that suggests that the divides between the sentient and the unconscious are frequently bridged in subtle and mysterious ways Recent Trends and Possibilities in Mycological Research Balwant Singh, Dr. Vinay Kumar Singh, **A Century of Mycology** Brian Sutton,1996-05-02 British mycologists have had a major impact worldwide Commemorating the centenary of the British Mycological Society founded in 1896 this book gives an account of the British contribution to mycology both at professional and amateur level A variety of distinguished British and American authors give an authoritative commentary on the state of mycology and on potential future developments in fields in which British mycologists made important breakthroughs The book is introduced by an overview of the British contribution and personal views on pioneering work on aguatic hyphomycetes tropical mycology and the amateur contribution Later review articles treat a number of subjects in depth such as physiology systematics ecology chemistry and mapping This unique book will be of great interest to all professional and amateur mycologists in both research and teaching **Mycological Notes** Curtis Gates Lloyd, 1909 An Introduction to Mycology R. S. Mehrotra, K. R. Aneja, 1990 The Book Incorporates In A Comparative Manner The Various Important Classifications Of Fungi Given By Different Workers It Deals With The Morphology Taxonomy Life Cycles Of Various Groups Of Fungi And Also Includes The Disease Cycle And Control Measures Of Fungal Pathogens Responsible For Causing Diseases Of National As Well As International Importance The Book Has Been Written To Cater To The Needs Of Honours And Postgraduate Students Of Indian Universities The Aim Of The Book Is To Bring In All The Recent Information In Fungi In One Volume General Topics Like Heterothallism Parasexual Cycle Sex Hormones Evolutionary Tendencies In Lower Fungi Evolution Of Conidium From A Sporangium Sexuality In Ascomycetes With Special Reference To Degeneration And Modification Of Sex Organs Phylogeny Of Fungi Have Been Discussed At Length Important Topics Like Ecology Economic Importance Of Fungi In Various Ways Applications Of Fungi In Biotechnology And Fungi As Symbionts Of Photobionts Plants And Insects Has Also Been Discussed In Detail Appendices Like Important Text And Reference Books Mycoiogical Journals Fungal Culture Collection Centres Of The World Mounting Media And Common Culture Media For

Fungi Have Been Included Applied Mycology Mahendra Rai, P. D. Bridge, 2009 The fungal kingdom consists of a wide variety of organisms with a diverse range of forms and functions Fungi have been utilized for thousands of years and their importance in agriculture medicine food production and the environmental sciences is well known New advances in genomic and metabolomic technologies have allowed further developments in the use of fungi in industry and medicine increasing the need for a compilation of new applications developments and technologies across the mycological field Applied Mycology brings together a range of contributions highlighting the diverse nature of current research Chapters include discussions of fungal associations in the environment agriculture and forestry long established and novel applications of fungi in fermentation the use of fungi in the pharmaceutical industry the growing recognition of fungal infections current interests in the use fungal enzymes in biotechnology and the new and emerging field of myconanotechnology Demonstrating the broad coverage and importance of mycological research this book will be of interest to researchers and students in all biological sciences Handbook of Applied Mycology Arora, 1991-07-25 Contributors cover current knowledge relevant to the mycotic diseases of humans fish and shellfish Also covered is the use of molds to biologically control insects that yearly cause enormous crop losses and a consequent drain in the economy of the nations of the world The problems posed by fungi

Transactions of the British Mycological Society British Mycological Society,1903 List of members in each vol Applied Mycology Mahendra Rai, P. D. Bridge, 2009-01-01 This book is intended to provide both students and researchers with a broad background to some of the fastest developing areas in current applied mycology A range of contributions are given to highlight the diverse nature of current applied mycology research. The opening chapter of this volume provides some examples of how mycology is often neglected and presents a case for considering mycology as a megascience The subsequent chapters have been loosely grouped into four sections in order to reflect the wider customers or context of the particular mycological areas or activities In each section contributions that show either new applications or developments of well established technology or novel research into new technology or environments are included The section on environment agriculture and forestry is represented by contributions that illustrate novel fungal associations or new aspects of well known interactions The section on foods and medicine reflects the long history of applied mycology in the manufacture of alcoholic beverages with two chapters devoted to beer production and winery spoilage issues Chapters in the section on biotechnology and emerging science reflect some of the current interests in fungal enzymes and their importance in broader environmental processes and applications *Introduction to the History of Mycology* G. C. Ainsworth,1976-10-21 Outlines the development of the main branches of mycology AEROMYCOLOGICAL STUDIES OVER MAIZE AND PADDY CROPS Dr. J. S. Ambhore,

Mycology and Microbiology (A Textbook for UG and PG Courses) C. Manoharachary, K.V.B.R. Tilak, K.V. Mallaiah, I.K. Kunwar, 2016-05-01 Fungi and microbes have predominant influence in our lives They are directly or indirectly involved in generating the food we eat and drink besides providing life saving pharmaceutical products including the sources

of enzymes They play a vital role in recycling of organic matter and several ecological processes Both fungi and microbes have contributed several billion dollars worth of technological products For instance yeast is used in brewing and bakery Lactobacillus ferments milk to yoghurt and a number of edible mushrooms are rich in nutrients besides possessing many medicinal properties Bacteria and fungi serve as key organisms in understanding life processes genetic engineering and as experimental organisms Therefore it is necessary to study the biology and biotechnology of these organisms It is a humble attempt of the authors to make the readers understand the biology and biotechnology of fungi and microbes in a simpler way Mycology in the Tropics Jonathan and also to communicate the recent developments Journal of Mycology ,1906 Jaime G. Guerrero, Teresita U. Dalisay, Marian P. De Leon, Mark Angelo O. Balendres, Kin Israel R. Notarte, Thomas Edison E. Dela Cruz, 2022-10-16 Mycology in the Tropics Updates on Philippine Fungi comprehensively discusses the current state of Philippine mycology including historical developments in the field listings of fungi with diverse utilizations or applications and those that cause economic impact on crop production in the country Specifically the chapters in the book introduce tropical mycology describe different fungal groups their biodiversity and conservation and give insights into the applications of mycology in agriculture health industry and the environment The book also includes guarantine regulations on economically important diseases and describes the importance of developing local studies on fungi Provides a leading reference that encapsulates the many facets of mycology in the Philippines Gives up to date developments on Philippine mycology especially topics rarely discussed such as the roles of mycological herbaria and culture collections traditional knowledge on mushrooms and on quarantine guidelines of crops with fungal diseases Presents an introduction to fungal species reported in aquatic and terrestrial habitats Highlights local studies on fungi in relation to diseases in human animals and plants and summarizes key findings on their use in the industry and the environment **Recent Trends in** Mycological Research Ajar Nath Yadav, 2021-04-14 Fungi range from being microscopic single celled yeasts to multicellular and heterotrophic in nature Fungal communities have been found in vast ranges of environmental conditions They can be associated with plants epiphytically endophytically or rhizospherically Extreme environments represent unique ecosystems that harbor novel biodiversity of fungal communities Interest in the exploration of fungal diversity has been spurred by the fact that fungi perform numerous functions integral in sustaining the biosphere ranging from nutrient cycling to environmental detoxification which involves processes like augmentation supplementation and recycling of plant nutrients a particularly important process in sustainable agriculture Fungal communities from natural and extreme habitats help promote plant growth enhance crop yield and soil fertility via direct or indirect plant growth promoting PGP mechanisms of solubilization of phosphorus potassium and zinc production of ammonia hydrogen cyanides phytohormones Fe chelating compounds extracellular hydrolytic enzymes and bioactive secondary metabolites These PGP fungi could be used as biofertilizers bioinoculants and biocontrol agents in place of chemical fertilizers and pesticides in eco friendly manners for

sustainable agriculture and environments Along with agricultural applications medically important fungi play significant role for human health Fungal communities are useful for sustainable environments as they are used for bioremediation which is the use of microorganisms metabolism to degrading waste contaminants sewage domestic and industrial effluents into non toxic or less toxic materials by natural biological processes Fungi could be used as mycoremediation for the future of environmental sustainability Fungi and fungal products have the biochemical and ecological capability to degrade environmental organic chemicals and to decrease the risk associated with metals semi metals and noble metals either by chemical modification or by manipulating chemical bioavailability The two volumes of Recent Trends in Mycological Research aim to provide an understanding of fungal communities from diverse environmental habitats and their potential applications in agriculture medical environments and industry The books are useful to scientists researchers and students involved in microbiology biotechnology agriculture molecular biology environmental biology and related subjects Mycology 6 Henning Knudsen, 2006 Fundamentals of Molecular Mycology Devarajan Thangadurai, Jeyabalan Sangeetha, Muniswamy David, 2016-04-27 Fundamentals of Molecular Mycology provides a complete overview of recent developments and applications in molecular mycology It serves as a comprehensive guide for the identification of fungi and the application of fungal biomolecules in agriculture food environment and pharmaceutical sectors by providing detailed information about application Clavicipitalean Fungi James F. White Jr., Charles W. Bacon, Nigel L. Hywel-Jones, Joseph W. Spatafora, 2003-07-18 Nineteen contributions address the history taxonomy ecology evolution genetics physiology and effects and applications of various the clavicipitalean fungi including all sexual and asexual relatives that fall within the phylogenetically defined ascomycete family Clavicipitaceae Contributors Collection of Papers on Mycology, 1919

<u>Food Mycology</u> Jan Dijksterhuis,Robert A. Samson,2007-06-26 For millennia the presence of fungi in food has been both boon and bane to food stores Fungi can spoil large quantities of food and produce dangerous toxins that threaten human health however fungal spoilage in certain foods can produce a unique highly prized food source and there are some very effective fungal derived medicines A thorough un

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