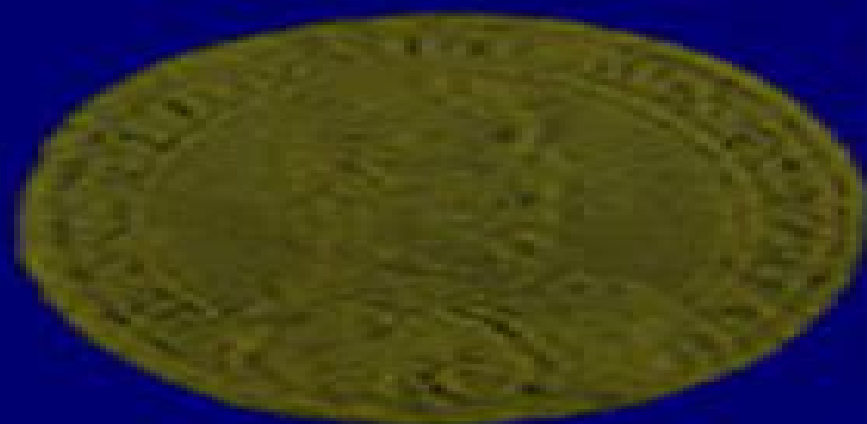

Money in Sixteenth-Century Florence



Carlo M. Cipolla

Money In Sixteenth Century Florence

Stephen Broadberry, Kyoji Fukao



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Sixteenth-Century France Jotham Parsons, 2015-02-06 Coinage and currency abstract and socially created units of value and power were basic to early modern society By controlling money the people sought to understand and control their complex expanding and interdependent world In *Making Money in Sixteenth Century France* Jotham Parsons investigates the creation and circulation of currency in France The royal Cour des Monnaies centralized monetary administration expanding its role in the emerging modern state during the sixteenth century and assuming new powers as an often controversial repository of theoretical and administrative expertise The Cour des Monnaies Parsons shows played an important role in developing the contemporary understanding of money as a source of both danger and opportunity at the center of economic and political life More practically the Monnaies led generally successful responses to the endemic inflation of the era and the monetary chaos of a period of civil war Its work investigating and prosecuting counterfeiters shone light into a picaresque world of those who used the abstract and artificial nature of money for their own ends Parsons's broad multidimensional portrait of money in early modern France also encompasses the literature of the age in which money's arbitrary and dangerous power was a major theme **Private Money and Public Currencies: The Sixteenth Century Challenge**

M.-T. Boyer- Xambeau, A. Azodi, 2016-07-01 First Published in 1994 Writing as a unified team the authors three French economists they insist they are economists not economic historians though they are steeped in the monetary financial economic social and political history of Europe in the sixteenth century have written a fascinating account of the development of means of payment at the end of the Renaissance and the beginning of the modern period The account is limited for the most part to what they call Latin Christianity primarily France Italy and Spain It describes both the development of an integrated circuit of intra European payments by means of bills of exchange negotiated at trade and payment fairs and the emergence of national systems of money of account and metallic coins at the hands of the monarchs of the emerging state system **A Companion to Cosimo I de' Medici** Alessio Assonitis, Henk Th. van Veen, 2021-11-01 Mining

the rich documentary sources housed in Tuscan archives and taking advantage of the breadth and depth of scholarship produced in recent years the seventeen essays in this *Companion to Cosimo I de Medici* provide a fresh and systematic overview of the life and career of the first Grand Duke of Tuscany with special emphasis on Cosimo I's education and intellectual interests cultural policies political vision institutional reforms diplomatic relations religious beliefs military entrepreneurship and dynastic concerns Contributors Maurizio Arfaioli Alessio Assonitis Nicholas Scott Baker Sheila Barker

Stefano Calonaci Brendan Dooley Daniele Edigati Sheila ffolliott Catherine Fletcher Andrea G ldy Fernando Loffredo Piergabriele Mancuso Jessica Maratsos Carmen Menchini Oscar Schiavone Marcello Simonetta and Henk Th van Veen

Quantitative Studies of the Renaissance Florentine Economy and Society Richard T. Lindholm, 2017-01-02

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What were the economic roots of modern industrialism Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers living standards Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues whose complexity scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history demographic history business history and the histories of technology migration and transportation The articles all written and signed by international contributors include scholars from Europe Latin America Africa and Asia Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of economies from prehistoric times to the present The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History is the ideal resource for students economists and general readers offering a unique glimpse into this integral part of world history **George Eliot and Money** Dermot

Coleman, 2014-04-24 This book examines George Eliot s understanding of money and economics within the context of the ethics of economics in nineteenth century England **The Encyclopedia of Money** Larry Allen, 2009-10-15

A comprehensive introductory resource with entries covering the development of money and the functions and dysfunctions of the monetary and financial system The original edition of The Encyclopedia of Money won widespread acclaim for explaining the function and dysfunction of the financial system in a language any reader could understand Now a decade later with a more globally integrated market oriented world and with consumers trying to make sense of subprime mortgages credit default swaps and bank stress tests the Encyclopedia returns in an expanded new edition From the development of metal and paper currency to the ongoing global economic crisis the rigorously updated The Encyclopedia of Money Second Edition is the most authoritative comprehensive resource on the fundamentals of money and finance available Its 350 alphabetically organized entries 85 completely new to this edition help readers make sense of a wide range of events policies and regulations by explaining their historical political and theoretical contexts The new edition focuses most intently on the last

two decades highlighting the connections between the onrush of globalization the surging stock market and various monetary and fiscal crises of the 1990s as well as developments scandals and pocketbook issues making headlines today

Marsilio Ficino and His World Sophia Howlett, 2016-08-27 This book makes the case for Marsilio Ficino a Renaissance philosopher and priest as a canonical thinker and provides an introduction for a broad audience Sophia Howlett examines him as part of the milieu of Renaissance Florence part of a history of Platonic philosophy and as a key figure in the ongoing crisis between classical revivalism and Christian belief The author discusses Ficino's vision of a Platonic Christian universe with multiple worlds inhabited by angels daemons and pagan gods as well as our own distinctive role within that universe climbing the heights to talk with angels yet constantly confused by the evidence of our own senses Ficino as the new Socrates suggests to us that by changing ourselves we can change our world

The Geography of Money Benjamin J. Cohen, 2018-10-18 The traditional assumption holds that the territory of money coincides precisely with the political frontiers of each nation state France has the franc the United Kingdom has the pound the United States has the dollar But the disparity between that simple mental landscape and the actual organization of currency spaces has grown in recent years as territorial boundaries of individual states limit currency circulation less and less Many currencies are used outside their home country for transactions either between nations or within foreign states In this book Benjamin J Cohen asks what this new geography of money reveals about financial and political power Cohen shows how recent changes in the geography of money challenge state sovereignty He examines the role of money and the scope of cross border currency competition in today's world Drawing on new work in geography and network theory to explain the new spatial organization of monetary relations Cohen suggests that international relations political as well as economic are being dramatically reshaped by the increasing interpenetration of national monetary spaces This process he explains generates tensions and insecurities as well as opportunities for cooperation

Money, Bank Credit, and Economic Cycles Jesús Huerta de Soto, 2009 Can the market fully manage the money and banking sector Jesus Huerta de Soto professor of economics at the Universidad Rey Juan Carlos Madrid has made history with this mammoth and exciting treatise that it has and can again without inflation without business cycles and without the economic instability that has characterised the age of government control Such a book as this comes along only once every several generations a complete comprehensive treatise on economic theory It is sweeping revolutionary and devastating not only the most extended elucidation of Austrian business cycle theory to ever appear in print but also a decisive vindication of the Misesian Rothbardian perspective on money banking and the law The author has said that this is the most significant work on money and banking to appear since 1912 when Mises's own book was published and changed the way all economists thought about the subject Its five main contributions A wholesale reconstruction of the legal framework for money and banking from the ancient world to modern times An application of law and economics logic to banking that links microeconomic analysis to macroeconomic phenomena A comprehensive critique of fractional reserve

banking from the point of view of history theory and policy An application of the Austrian critique of socialism to central banking The most comprehensive look at banking enterprise from the point of view of market based entrepreneurship Those are the main points but in fact this only scratches the surface Indeed it would be difficult to overestimate the importance of this book De Soto provides also a defence of the Austrian perspective on business cycles against every other theory defends the 100% reserve perspective from the point of view of Roman and British law takes on the most important objections to full reserve theory and presents a full policy program for radical reform It could take a decade for the full implications of this book to be absorbed but this much is clear all serious students of these subject matters will have to master this treatise

The Rise and Fall of a Public Debt Market in 16th-Century China Wing-kin Puk, 2015-11-16 During the Ming dynasty 1368 1644 the government invited merchants to deliver grain in return for salt certificates with which merchants drew salt as reward The salt certificate therefore represented a national debt denominated in salt the government thereby owed merchants A speculative market of salt certificates was created in Yangzhou and brought into being powerful financiers in the early 17th century The government financially hard pressed abolished the speculative market of salt certificates by franchising these financiers in return for their hereditary obligation to pay salt certificate surcharge China was therefore deprived of a possibility to develop a public debt market This story is a testimony to Fernand Braudel s argument of the nondevelopment of Capitalism in China

Apostolic Iconography and Florentine Confraternities in the Age of Reform Douglas N. Dow, 2017-07-05 Focusing on artists and architectural complexes which until now have eluded scholarly attention in English language publications Apostolic Iconography and Florentine Confraternities in the Age of Reform examines through their art programs three different confraternal organizations in Florence at a crucial moment in their histories Each of the organizations that forms the basis for this study oversaw renovations that included decorative programs centered on the apostles At the complex of Ges Pellegrino a fresco cycle represents the apostles in their roles as Christ s disciples and proselytizers At the oratory of the company of Santissima Annunziata a series of frescoes shows their martyrdoms the terrible price the apostles paid for their mission and their faith At the oratory of San Giovanni Battista detta dello Scalzo a sculptural program of the apostles stood as an example to each confratello of how Christian piety had its roots in collective effort Douglas Dow shows that the emphasis on the apostles within these corporate groups demonstrates how the organizations adapted existing iconography to their own purposes He argues that their willful engagement with apostolic themes reveals the complex interaction between these organizations and the church s program of reform

The History of Bankruptcy Thomas Max Safley, 2013-01-17 This volume takes up bankruptcy in early modern Europe when its frequency made it not only an economic problem but a personal tragedy and a social evil Using legal business and personal records the essays in this volume examine the impact of failure on business organizations and practices capital formation and circulation economic institutions and ethics and human networks and relations in the so called transition to modern society from the early

sixteenth to the early nineteenth century One group of essays concentrates on the German speaking world and shows a common concern for the microeconomics of bankruptcy that is for such issues as the structure of the firm the nature of its capital and the practices of its partners especially their assessment of risk Another group of essays shifts the focus from Central to Western and Northern Europe and away from the microeconomics of the early modern firm to an institutional consideration of bankruptcy The final group of essays turns to Southern Europe especially the Mediterranean basin to assess bankruptcy not as an unfortunate result of crisis but as an intentional response to crisis All of the contributions are the result of original research many of the scholars publish in English for the first time All of the chapters are founded on close archival research offering insights not only into business organization and practice but also into social and cultural aspects of economic life from the late sixteenth to the early nineteenth century

The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World: Volume 1, 1700 to 1870 Stephen Broadberry, Kyoji Fukao, 2021-06-24 The first volume of The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World traces the emergence of modern economic growth in eighteenth century Britain and its spread across the globe Focusing on the period from 1700 to 1870 a team of leading experts in economic history offer a series of regional studies from around the world as well as thematic analyses of key factors governing the differential outcomes in different parts of the global economy Topics covered include population and human development capital and technology geography and institutions living standards and inequality international flows of trade and labour the international monetary system and war and empire

Macroeconomic Imbalances and Comparative Advantages in the Euro Area Stefan Collignon, 2012 The emergence of macroeconomic imbalances among EU member states is often seen as a major underlying factor of the recent European debt crisis In order to identify and tackle these imbalances the European authorities established in 2011 a new surveillance tool incorporating rules to prevent future imbalances and labelled the Excessive Imbalance Procedure EIP Stefan Collignon argues that the premises of the Excessive Imbalance Procedure are in fact wrong and its implementation therefore misguided in that they take for granted the policy framework of the nation state whereas the Euro Area economy is in reality integrated into a single market with a single currency such that so called foreign debt is effectively debt to other residents in the Euro Area The author demonstrates furthermore that strict adherence to the EIP could in conjunction with other new economic governance instruments entail devastating consequences for peripheral countries in the European Union Following his observation that current indicators used by the Commission fail to provide a correct or accurate assessment of imbalances in the Euro Area the author devises a new Competitive Index calculated as the difference between actual and equilibrium unit labour costs which he recommends as an alternative and better indicator in the context of the Alert Mechanism Reports to be issued by the European Commission in the future

Fairs, Cities and Merchants Jean-Louis Gaulin, Susanne Rau, 2025-03-31 Today it has largely been forgotten that fairs played a decisive role in trade and finance in pre modern Europe In the Middle Ages and Early Modern period many cities endeavoured to obtain a

fair privilege and attract as many merchants as possible Through the economic activities and infrastructures provided a supra regional spatial configuration gradually emerged which was not only made up of places within a region but across the whole of Europe and in some cases the wider world The contributions in this volume are based on a project jointly funded by the French Agence Nationale de la Recherche and the German Research Foundation which focussed mainly on fairs and cities in France the Holy Roman Empire and Italy In chronological terms they cover the period from the end of the Champagne fairs ca 1320 to the success of the Besan on fairs ca 1580 to 1630 which epitomised a new type of fair The geographical focus has been extended to include fairs and trade routes in Eastern Europe and China temple fairs This overall view makes it possible for the first time to analyse the functions of the various market forms in their regional context and in their development from the exchange of goods to the credit market and financing government debt but also the deep integration of the merchant culture into urban and religious culture Based on archival studies and the integration of artefacts new graphs and maps this volume provides a new look at the history of annual markets and fairs In addition to functional aspects spatiotemporal aspects such as disputes over fair dates visiting rhythms the transport of goods and routes by land and water are dealt with Credit activities transport of goods and mobility of merchants trading families and companies point to the highly developed transnational dimension of pre modern trade The volume concludes with a presentation of the project database its functionalities and opportunities to participate

Money Mark F. Dobeck, Euel Elliott, 2006-12-30 Money makes the world go around From the earliest bartering systems to today s sophisticated electronic transfers of billions of dollars in a split second systems of exchange have conferred value upon goods and services and created the economic glue that binds individuals businesses communities and nations together In this volume the authors present a colorful history of money in its economic political socio cultural and even psychological context The first section focuses on banks and financial institutions The second part covers the role of currency in national sovereignty the impact of technology debt credit and equity and money markets The final chapters explore emerging issues such as risk management and emerging forms of money and investment in the electronic age Featuring a glossary and timeline charts and graphs index and references *Money* is an engaging introduction to this vital component of the economy

Money and the Market in India, 1100-1700 Sanjay Subrahmanyam, 1994 Economic historians of pre colonial South Asia have always seen a close relationship between monetarization and commercialization the growing use of money and the growing orientation towards the market of procedures The essays collected in this volume range in their focus from medieval Tamilnadu under the Colas to Maharashtra in the late seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries They demonstrate that a great deal of regional variation exists in terms of monetary history and that much work needs to be done before a generalization can be made for all of medieval and early modern India

Money as a Social Institution Ann E. Davis, 2017-07-14 Money is usually understood as a valuable object the value of which is attributed to it by its users and which other users recognize It serves to link disparate institutions

providing a disguised whole and prime tool for the invisible hand of the market This book offers an interpretation of money as a social institution Money provides the link between the household and the firm the worker and his product making that very division seem natural and money as imminently practical Money as a Social Institution begins in the medieval period and traces the evolution of money alongside consequent implications for the changing models of the corporation and the state This is then followed with double entry accounting as a tool of long distance merchants and bankers then the monitoring of the process of production by professional corporate managers Davis provides a framework of analysis for examining money historically beyond the operation of those particular institutions which includes the possibility of conceptualizing and organizing the world differently This volume is of great importance to academics and students who are interested in economic history and history of economic thought as well as international political economics and critique of political economy

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