# RETHINKING ISLAM

Cornmon Questions, Uncommon Answers

# MOHAMMED ARKOUN

translated and edited by Robert D. Lee



# Rethinking Islam Common Questions Uncommon Answers

**Asmaa Shehata** 

# **Rethinking Islam Common Questions Uncommon Answers:**

Rethinking Islam Mohammed Arkoun, 1994-08 Presented as Mohammed Arkoun's answers to 24 deceptively simple questions about Islam this work explores the identity crisis that has left many Muslims estranged both from an alien Rethinking Islam Mohammed modernity and a tradition often subverted for nationalist and Islamist purposes Books-In-Brief: Muslim Societies in Postnormal Times Ziauddin Sardar, Scott Jordan, Jordi Serra, 2022-01-01 Where will Muslim societies be tomorrow The world is increasingly and constantly changing making it hard to keep up This makes the state much more dire and troublesome for those already marginalised particularly Muslim societies Normal is no longer capable of upholding the promise of tomorrow's certainty These are postnormal times In this storm of ignorance and uncertainty Muslim societies stand to lose the most But this is not destiny In the cultivation of a new type of literacy futures literacy there resides a hope Muslim Societies in Postnormal Times offers an alternative where we can rescue and decolonise our futures Sardar Serra and Jordan take an open and plural approach to the future revealing the true potentials that lie before us Through detailed analysis of contemporary trends the road to destruction is revealed Through identifying and exploring emerging issues agency through options can allow for positive change And in the extrapolation of these ideas into scenarios the authors pave the way for us to navigate our own preferred futures Their study challenges the reader to think about the future in a new way redefining the monolithic future as three tomorrows Extended Present Familiar Futures and Unthought Futures along the way ever watchful for Black Swans Black Elephants and the illustrious Black Jellyfish that could disrupt the path ahead The authors pull no punches in critically evaluating the possibilities and nightmares that could potentially befall Muslim societies Through a display of creativity and imagination this book looks beyond the conventional to illuminate impacts in the context of the complex interconnected world we find ourselves in This informative and enlightening text will push readers to see beyond popular yet native notions of present and future In the exposition of the reader's ignorance and uncertainty they will begin to look for the unthought and take agency in recolonising and navigating their preferred tomorrow Muslim Societies in Postnormal Times Ziauddin Sardar, Jordi Serra, Scott Jordan, 2019-12-01 Where will Muslim societies be tomorrow The world is increasingly and constantly changing making it hard to keep up This makes the state much more dire and troublesome for those already marginalised particularly Muslim societies Normal is no longer capable of upholding the promise of tomorrow's certainty These are postnormal times In this storm of ignorance and uncertainty Muslim societies stand to lose the most But this is not destiny In the cultivation of a new type of literacy futures literacy there resides a hope Muslim Societies in Postnormal Times offers an alternative where we can rescue and decolonise our futures Sardar Serra and Jordan take an open and plural approach to the future revealing the true potentials that lie before us Through detailed analysis of contemporary trends the road to destruction is revealed Through identifying and exploring emerging issues agency through options can allow for positive change And in the extrapolation of

these ideas into scenarios the authors pave the way for us to navigate our own preferred futures Their study challenges the reader to think about the future in a new way redefining the monolithic future as three tomorrows Extended Present Familiar Futures and Unthought Futures along the way ever watchful for Black Swans Black Elephants and the illustrious Black Jellyfish that could disrupt the path ahead The authors pull no punches in critically evaluating the possibilities and nightmares that could potentially befall Muslim societies Through a display of creativity and imagination this book looks beyond the conventional to illuminate impacts in the context of the complex interconnected world we find ourselves in This informative and enlightening text will push readers to see beyond popular yet native notions of present and future In the exposition of the reader's ignorance and uncertainty they will begin to look for the unthought and take agency in recolonising and navigating their preferred tomorrow Muslims and Modernity Clinton Bennett, 2005-01-01 Can democracy flourish in Muslim society What does the Qur an say about women minorities human rights Are Islam and the West on a collision course After 9 11 much has been written about the inevitability of a clash between Islam and the West as their worldviews compete for global supremacy Recent developments have done little to challenge this thesis or the West's negative image of Islam The author compares and contrasts contributions from traditional and progressive Muslims Voicing at least two Muslim opinions in each area of debate this book challenges the idea that all Muslims think identically While Muslims and Modernity is designed primarily for use an undergraduate textbook reference to accessible Internet material to literature and to popular as well as scholarly sources will broaden its appeal to a general readership This book s discussion draws on post colonial theory feminist analyses anthropology cultural and religious studies politics and philosophy **Sceptics of Islam** Ralph M. Coury, 2018-02-26 Arab debates about the critical relationship between religion and modernity began in the early nineteenth century Such debates are now integral to the struggle for power between a variety of political groups and their opponents and are vital to understanding the modern Middle East This unique volume introduces writings of Arab Christian and Muslim revisionist and radical free thinkers who have tried to redefine the relationship It challenges the deeply entrenched idea that the contemporary Islamic world has been impermeable to a critique of religious ideas and practices Authors from the nineteenth century to the present are included Some are avowed believers even if they adopt positions many might regard as heretical others are openly agnostic and atheistic Despite their differences all have been united in disputing the notion that life should conform exclusively to a system of values and laws based upon the Qur an or the Bible or in some cases less radically upon these as they were widely understood before the onset of modernity They have also rejected many of the standard religious liberal assumptions that are regularly invoked against traditionalism. The book s originality lies in its evaluation of the social and cultural impact of these thinkers The Evangelical Counter-Enlightenment William R. Everdell, 2021-05-21 This contribution to the global history of ideas uses biographical profiles of 18th century contemporaries to find what Salafist and Sufi Islam Evangelical Protestant and Jansenist Catholic Christianity and Hasidic Judaism have in

common Such figures include Mu ammad Ibn abd al Wa hab Count Nikolaus Zinzendorf Jonathan Edwards John Wesley Jean Jacques Rousseau and Israel Ba al Shem Tov The book is a unique and comprehensive study of the conflicted relationship between the evangelical movements in all three Abrahamic religions and the ideas of the Enlightenment and Counter Enlightenment Centered on the 18th century the book reaches back to the third century for precedents and context and forward to the 21st for the legacy of these movements This text appeals to students and researchers in many fields including Philosophy and Religion their histories and World History while also appealing to the interested lay reader Islam in the Global World Aini Linjakumpu, 2008 Develops an approach with which one can study the politicization of Islam in different circumstances and contexts This book uses three case studies to analyze the political dimension of Islam It also examines political identity and discusses the role of language Islam, Gender, and Social Change Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad, John L. Esposito, 1997-12-11 For several decades the Muslim world has experienced a religious resurgence The reassertion of Islam in personal and political life has taken many forms from greater attention to religious practice to the emergence of Islamic organizations movements and institutions One of the most controversial and emotionally charged aspects of this revival has been its effect on women in Muslim societies. The essays collected in this book place this issue in its historical context and offer case studies of Muslim societies from North Africa to Southeast Asia These fascinating studies shed light on the impact of the Islamic resurgence on gender issues in Iran Egypt Jordan Pakistan Oman Bahrain the Philippines and Kuwait Taken together the essays reveal the wide variety that exists among Muslim societies and believers and the complexity of the issues under consideration They show that new things are happening for women across the Islamic world and are in many cases being initiated by women themselves. The volume as a whole militates against the stereotype of Muslim women as repressed passive and without initiative while acknowledging the very real obstacles to women s initiatives in most of these societies The Challenge of Fundamentalism Bassam Tibi, 2023-04-28 Long before the tragic events of September 11 2001 Islamic fundamentalism was exerting a significant influence in nearly every corner of the world Bassam Tibi a widely recognized expert on Islam and Arab culture offers an important and disquieting analysis of this particular synthesis of religion and politics A Muslim and descendant of a famous Damascene Islamic scholar family Tibi sees Islamic fundamentalism as the result of Islam's confrontation with modernity and not only as it is widely believed economic adversity The movement is unprecedented in Islamic history and parallels the inability of Islamic nation states to integrate into the new world secular order For this updated edition Tibi has written a new preface and lengthy introduction addressing Islamic fundamentalism in light of and since September 11 Long before the tragic events of September 11 2001 Islamic fundamentalism was exerting a significant influence in nearly every corner of the world Bassam Tibi a widely recognized expert on Islam and Arab culture offers an important and disguieting an Overcoming Tradition And Modernity Robert D. Lee, 2018-02-12 Authenticity has begun to rival development as a key to understanding the political aspirations of the Islamic

world Almost everywhere modernity has laid waste to tradition those habits and practices deemed to be timeless and true Imperialism carried European notions of progress into Muslim dominated parts of the globe and subsequently Muslims themselves espoused Western practices techniques and philosophies Regimes calling themselves liberal socialist and Arab nationalist all embraced modernity as their principal objective Most of these regimes failed to create the promised better lives their citizens desired Moreover ordinary Muslims felt despair as modernity ripped apart families exposed youngsters to the materialism and hedonism of Western entertainments heightened social expectations and undermined religious belief Even though tradition has proved itself incapable of staving off modernity the promises and premises of modern development literature have been called into question Where is the truth around which Muslims can rally Does modernity require a rejection of tradition Does the embrace of Islamic ideas necessitate turning away from modernity Robert D Lee explores these compelling questions by presenting four contemporary Muslim writers Muhammad Igbal Sayyid Qutb Ali Shari ati and Mohammed Arkoun all of whom have refused to bow to such a dichotomy of modernity and tradition This study examines their efforts deeply influenced by European thinking to find a truth beyond tradition and modernity an authentic understanding of Islam upon which Muslims can build a future All four thinkers believe such an authentic understanding can serve as the foundation for a new politics Lee argues however that each of these versions of authenticity suffers shortcomings and falters in its efforts to move from the particularity of culture onto a grander scale of political organization appropriate for the modern world **International Handbook of Philosophy of Education** Paul Smeyers, 2018-06-09 This handbook presents a comprehensive introduction to the core areas of philosophy of education combined with an up to date selection of the central themes It includes 95 newly commissioned articles that focus on and advance key arguments each essay incorporates essential background material serving to clarify the history and logic of the relevant topic examining the status quo of the discipline with respect to the topic and discussing the possible futures of the field The book provides a state of the art overview of philosophy of education covering a range of topics Voices from the present and the past deals with 36 major figures that philosophers of education rely on Schools of thought addresses 14 stances including Eastern Indigenous and African philosophies of education as well as religiously inspired philosophies of education such as Jewish and Islamic Revisiting enduring educational debates scrutinizes 25 issues heavily debated in the past and the present for example care and justice democracy and the curriculum New areas and developments addresses 17 emerging issues that have garnered considerable attention like neuroscience videogames and radicalization The collection is relevant for lecturers teaching undergraduate and graduate courses in philosophy of education as well as for colleagues in teacher training Moreover it helps junior researchers in philosophy of education to situate the problems they are addressing within the wider field of philosophy of education and offers a valuable update for experienced scholars dealing with issues in the sub discipline Combined with different conceptions of the purpose of philosophy it discusses various aspects using diverse perspectives to

do so Contributing Editors Section 1 Voices from the Present and the Past Nuraan Davids Section 2 Schools of Thought Christiane Thompson and Joris Vlieghe Section 3 Revisiting Enduring Debates Ann Chinnery Naomi Hodgson and Viktor Johansson Section 4 New Areas and Developments Kai Horsthemke Dirk Willem Postma and Claudia Ruitenberg

Relations Between Religions and Cultures in Southeast Asia Donny Gahral Adian, Gadis Arivia, 2009 Muslims as Actors Jacques Waardenburg, 2012-02-13 This book deals with Islamic studies and with the question how the scholarly study of religion can contribute to the study of Islam The author advocates studying Islamic phenomena as signs and symbols interpreted and applied in diverse ways in existing traditions He stresses the role of Muslims as actors in the ongoing debate about the articulation of Islamic ways of life and construction of Islam as a religion A careful study of this debate should steer clear of political religious and ideological interests Research in this area by Muslims and non Muslim scholars alike should address the question of what Muslims have made of their Islam in specific circumstances Current political contexts have created an unhealthy climate for pursuing an open approach to Islam based on reading observing listening and reflecting Yet precisely nowadays we need to look anew at ways of Muslim thinking and acting that refer to Islam and to avoid certain schemes of interpreting Muslim realities that are no longer adequate for present day Muslim life situations Muslim recourses to Islam can be studied as human constructions of value and meaning and relations between Muslims and others can be seen in terms of human interaction without blame always falling on Islam as such Philosophies of Islamic Education Mujadad Zaman, Nadeem Memon, 2016-03-31 The study of Islamic education has hitherto remained a tangential inquiry in the broader focus of Islamic Studies In the wake of this neglect a renaissance of sorts has occurred in recent years reconfiguring the importance of Islam's attitudes to knowledge learning and education as paramount in the study and appreciation of Islamic civilization Philosophies of Islamic Education stands in tandem to this call and takes a pioneering step in establishing the importance of its study for the educationalist academic and student alike Broken into four sections it deals with theological pedagogic institutional and contemporary issues reflecting the diverse and often competing notions and practices of Islamic education As a unique international collaboration bringing into conversation theologians historians philosophers teachers and sociologists of education Philosophies of Islamic Education intends to provide fresh means for conversing with contemporary debates in ethics secularization theory child psychology multiculturalism interfaith dialogue and moral education In doing so it hopes to offer an important and timely contribution to educational studies as well as give new insight for academia in terms of conceiving learning and education **Dynamic Islam** Jon Armajani, 2004 Dynamic Islam analyzes the lives and works of four of the most influential liberal diaspora Muslim intellectuals of the late twentieth and early twenty first centuries Fatima Mernissi Leila Ahmed Fazlur Rahman and Mohammed Arkoun These prolific scholars are among the first generation of Muslims writing in Western languages who have intentionally directed their works toward audiences in the West as well as the Muslim world Jon Armajani examines the way these cutting edge scholars have interpreted the Quran

Hadith and Islamic history as they have constructed their visions for Islam in the modern world Armajani vividly describes their perspectives on women and gender veiling Islamic revivalism Islam and democracy and Islamic mysticism The volume also situates their ideas with respect to conservatively minded western Muslims and Islamic revivalists One God and Two *Religions* Amir Hussain, 2025-02-25 Islam is a religion of violence and behind every Muslim there lurks a potential terrorist Islam is a threat to values of the Christian West They are like oil and water Clearly they don't mix One God and Two Religions confronts these popular perceptions head on With keen insight and gentle understanding Amir Hussain explores the differences between Christianity and Islam as well as the many things these two enduring faith traditions hold in common including first and foremost their belief in and desire to be faithful to the one true God their shared roots and scripture from the Jewish faith and the spiritual values of peace and social justice Written for Christians by Muslim world religions scholar the book is divided into two parts Part 1 provides an overview of the Islamic faith and of the lives of Muslims in North America today Chapters focus on the place and identity of Muslims in society as well as on the importance and role of Muhammad the Qur an and basic beliefs and practices The Five Pillars of Islam Part 2 explores key points for dialogue including issues of violence and jihad the roles of women and men and the mystical tradition within Islam The final two chapters look at interfaith dialogue and the practical aspects of being good neighbors In all of this the book invites the reader to a place of reconciliation to a place where the truth and value of each of these great faith traditions can be recognized and honored by the other In the end the metaphor of oil and water is an interesting one for the reality of conflict and the hope for reconciliation between Islam and Christianity today The Search for Arab Democracy Larbi Sadiki, 2004 How to be a democrat and a Muslim at the same time is the subject of ongoing contests This book maps out the variety of voices contesting Islam and democracy in the Arab world insisting that neither category can be taken as unitary or fixed In the Arab Middle East the contest is over which whose and how much democracy takes place within an existing contest over which whose and how much Islam must be given pre eminence in the political and cultural sphere There is a Democracy and there are democracies There is an Islam and there are islams Larbi Sadiki deploys the conceptual tools of contemporary Western political philosophy and theory to articulate and defend some provocative theses The book challenges Eurocentric conceptions of democracy that all too frequently display a lack of concern for specificity and context analyzes and interrogates Orientalist and Occidentalist discourses on democracy and considers some of the justifications for democracy in the global arena giving space for self representation by women and Islamists among others Using interviews with Muslims from every social and economic stratum the book shows how Arabs themselves understand imagine and view democracy

**Women's Rights in Islam** Asmaa Shehata,2023-11-20 The issue of Muslim women's rights never seems outdated and has become trendy in the post 9 11 environment. That is the mainstream media and Western politicians often view Muslim women as victims of male patriarchy and frequently justify Western involvement in the Middle East and in other Muslim

majority counties at least in part to rescue women Within this realm Nawal El Saadawi is a famous Egyptian writer whose writings focus on the struggle of Muslim women and are widely read in the Middle East and many Western societies as well Because of her bold feminist views on politics religions and gender she is described as the Simone de Beauvoir of the Arab world After the death of El Saadawi in 2021 a flurry of arguments and criticism in the Egyptian press and women s press around the world is created in which different social media platforms were filled with numerous comments and discussions of her writings and arguments Whereas some mourned El Saadawi and her dedication to women s issues others celebrated her death wishing her the worst punishment in the afterlife for what they described as her destructive thoughts This monograph genuinely analyzes her views on five controversial issues marriage polygamy divorce inheritance rights and veiling in light of Our anic exegeses offered by two classical scholars i e Muhammad ibn Jarir Al Tabari and Ismail ibn Umar Ibn Kathir and two contemporary Muslim feminists i e Amina Wadud and Azizah Al Hibri By taking a critical look at her views the book contributes not only to this ongoing debate but adds value to assessing El Saadawi s work and helps readers gain a greater understanding of her writings as well It also enables readers to comprehend the current tension between feminism and Islam by understanding the perspectives of both sides Since El Saadawi s writings are available in the Western countries the book would appeal to academics researchers on Islam and gender and Middle Eastern women as well as to lay audiences interested in women and gender in Muslim societies The Wiley Blackwell Companion to the Qur'an Andrew Rippin, Jawid Mojaddedi, 2017-03-14 Fully revised and updated the second edition of The Wiley Blackwell Companion to the Our n offers an ideal resource for anyone who wishes to read and understand the Our n as a text and as a vital component of Muslim life While retaining the literary approach to the subject this new edition extends both the theological and philosophical approaches to the Qur n Edited by the noted authority on the Qur n Andrew Rippin and Islamic Studies scholar Jawid Mojaddedi and with contributions from other internationally renowned scholars the book is comprehensive in scope and written in clear and accessible language New to this edition is material on modern exegesis the study of the Qur n in the West the relationship between the Qur n and religions prior to Islam and much more The Wiley Blackwell Companion to the Qur n is a rich and wide ranging resource exploring the Qur n as both a religious text and as a work of literature

This book delves into Rethinking Islam Common Questions Uncommon Answers. Rethinking Islam Common Questions Uncommon Answers is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Rethinking Islam Common Questions Uncommon Answers, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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