

RETHINKING FRANCE

LES LIEUX DE MÉMOIRE



VOLUME I ÷ THE STATE

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF **PIERRE NORA**

TRANSLATION DIRECTED BY **DAVID P. JORDAN**

TRANSLATED BY **MARY TROUILLE**

Rethinking France

Charles Sowerwine



Rethinking France:

Rethinking France Pierre Nora, 2001 How do we visualize a state or a nation Some might imagine territory the borders that divide countries that mark the space where power is exercised and history evolves Others might picture natural aspects like mountains rivers and landscapes that make their own country distinct For Pierre Nora these are historical and geographical conceptions of space And in the case of the French these conceptions are not separate but instead uniquely linked They are key to understanding French national identity In *Space* the second volume in the University of Chicago Press translation of Nora's ambitious *Les Lieux de memoire* a group of France's leading historians and cultural commentators call attention to the meaning of space for the French and the firm connection between the nation's history and its geography The essays gathered here cover the most essential approaches to French space external and internal boundaries the base unit of local space and the mental construction that gives a general idea of the concept of landscape The analyses focus on three aspects of natural boundaries the forest the north and the south and the coastline Each region of France they show is a space of memory that is the fruit of all the knowledge that gives it shape statistical cartographical geological and historical A crucial piece in Nora's profound historical project on the way the French understand themselves this volume will be appreciated by any critical thinker with an interest in French history politics culture or philosophy *Rethinking France*

Pierre Nora, David P. Jordan, 1999-10-01 *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterrand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French fascination with their own past The Los Angeles Times Written during a time when French national identity was undergoing a pivotal change and the nation was struggling to define itself this unprecedented series consists of essays by prominent historians and cultural commentators which take as their points of departure a *lieu de memoire* a site of memory used to order concentrate and secure notions of France's past The first volume in the Chicago translation *Rethinking France* brings together works addressing the omnipresent role of the state in French life As in the other volumes the *lieux de memoire* serve as entries into the French past whether they are actual sites political traditions rituals or even national pastimes and textbooks Volume I *The State* offers a sophisticated and engaging view of the French and their past through widely diverse essays on for example the chateau of Versailles and the French history of absolutism the Code civil and its ordering of French life memoirs written by French statesmen and Charlemagne and his place in French history Nora's authors constitute a who's who of French academia yet they wear their erudition lightly Taken as a whole this extraordinary series documents how the French have come to see themselves and why Contributors Alain Gu ry Maurice Agulhon Bernard Guen e Daniel Nordman Robert Morrissey Alain Boureau Anne Marie Lecoq H l ne Himelfarb Jean Carbonnier Herv Le Bras Pierre Nora ***Rethinking France*** Pierre Nora, 2001 Focusing on the meaning of space for the French and the connection

between the nation's history and its geography this is the second volume in the translation of Nora's *Les Lieux de memoire*. The essays gathered here cover essential approaches to French space external and internal boundaries the base unit of local space and more.

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France's Long Reconstruction Herrick Chapman, 2018-01-08 Postwar recovery required a transformation of France but what form it should take remained a question Herrick Chapman charts the course of France's reconstruction from 1944 to 1962 offering insights into the ways the expansion of state power produced fierce controversies at home and unintended consequences abroad in France's crumbling empire

France in the Age of Organization Jackie Clarke, 2011-06-01 In interwar France there was a growing sense that organization was the solution to the nation's perceived social economic and political ills This book examines the roots of this idea in the industrial rationalization movement and its manifestations in areas as diverse as domestic organization and economic planning In doing so it shows how experts in fields ranging from engineering to the biological sciences shaped visions of a rational socio economic order from the 1920s to Vichy and beyond

Rethinking France: Legacies Pierre Nora, 2001 The third volume of Pierre Nora's monumental work documenting the history and culture of France turns to French manners mores and society The essays in this volume are concerned with the kinds of things that make up the heart of French culture such as conversation songs and wine

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France since 1870 Charles Sowerwine, 2018-01-25 This thoroughly revised updated and expanded new edition of an established text surveys the cultural social and political history of France from the Franco Prussian War of 1870 and the Paris Commune through to Emmanuel Macron's presidency Incorporating the newest interpretations of past events Sowerwine seamlessly integrates culture gender and race into political and social history This edition features extended coverage of the 2007-8 financial crisis the rise of the political and cultural far right and the issues of colonialism and its contemporary repercussions This is an essential resource for undergraduate and taught postgraduate students of history French studies or European studies taking courses on modern French history or European history This text will also appeal to scholars and readers with an interest in modern French history Richly informative and lucidly presented Sowerwine's France since 1870 offers essential reading for students and researchers Particularly powerful is the new final chapter which draws on historical expertise to explore and explain the literary and political malaise of contemporary France Jessica Wardhaugh University of Warwick UK This third edition is unparalleled in its reach and excellence as a history of modern France from 1870 to the present Sowerwine seamlessly integrates culture gender and race into political and social history His incorporation of the newest interpretations of past events as well as the historical perspective he lends to current events such as terror attacks new laws regarding labor and marriage modern globalization neo liberalism as well as to France's darkening mood make this highly readable book a true masterpiece Elinor Accampo University of Southern California USA Her recent social and economic challenges have cast deep shadows into the story of modern France that Charles Sowerwine tells so clearly Those dark questions about culture politics and society have their full place in this This scholarly but accessible reassessment of French history since 1870 This edition raises new questions about France's story directly and compellingly and remains the key text for readers who are curious about modern France Julian Wright Northumbria University UK Following on the fine precedent set by earlier editions this masterful survey offers students and the public alike a readable and illuminating account of the tortuous and ever intriguing path of French history since 1870 George Sheridan University of Oregon USA

Unnaturally French Peter Sahlins, 2018-08-06 In his rich and learned new book about the naturalization of foreigners Peter Sahlins offers an unusual and unexpected contribution to the histories of immigration nationality and citizenship in France and Europe Through a study of foreign citizens Sahlins discovers and

documents a premodern world of legal citizenship its juridical and administrative fictions and its social practices Telling the story of naturalization from the sixteenth to the early nineteenth centuries *Unnaturally French* offers an original interpretation of the continuities and ruptures of absolutist and modern citizenship in the process challenging the historiographical centrality of the French Revolution *Unnaturally French* is a brilliant synthesis of social legal and political history At its core are the tens of thousands of foreign citizens whose exhaustively researched social identities and geographic origins are presented here for the first time Sahlins makes a signal contribution to the legal history of nationality in his comprehensive account of the theory procedure and practice of naturalization In his political history of the making and unmaking of the French absolute monarchy Sahlins considers the shifting policies toward immigrants foreign citizens and state membership Sahlins argues that the absolute citizen exemplified in Louis XIV's attempt to tax all foreigners in 1697 gave way to new practices in the middle of the eighteenth century This citizenship revolution long before 1789 produced changes in private and in political culture that led to the abolition of the distinction between foreigners and citizens Sahlins shows how the Enlightenment and the political failure of the monarchy in France laid the foundations for the development of an exclusively political citizen in opposition to the absolute citizen who had been above all a legal subject The author completes his original book with a study of naturalization under Napoleon and the Bourbon Restoration Tracing the twisted history of the foreign citizen from the Old Regime to the New Sahlins sheds light on the continuities and ruptures of the revolutionary process and also its consequences

Transatlantic Antifascisms Michael Seidman, 2018 The first comprehensive scholarly account of antifascism analysing its development in Spain France Britain and the USA

France Restored William I. Hitchcock, 2000-11-09 Historians of the Cold War argues William Hitchcock have too often overlooked the part that European nations played in shaping the post World War II international system In particular France a country beset by economic difficulties and political instability in the aftermath of the war has been given short shrift With this book Hitchcock restores France to the narrative of Cold War history and illuminates its central role in the reconstruction of Europe Drawing on a wide array of evidence from French American and British archives he shows that France constructed a coherent national strategy for domestic and international recovery and pursued that strategy with tenacity and effectiveness in the first postwar decade This once occupied nation played a vital part in the occupation and administration of Germany framed the key institutions of the new Europe helped forge the NATO alliance and engineered an astonishing economic recovery In the process France successfully contested American leadership in Europe and used its position as a key Cold War ally to extract concessions from Washington on a wide range of economic and security issues

Rethinking France Pierre Nora, *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterrand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French

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development during wartime the struggles to establish them after the war's end and the mixed outcome in each country. A fellow of the Guggenheim Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, Woloch is a highly regarded scholar who adds the United States to a discussion that is usually focused solely on Europe. His enlightening work successfully argues that the postwar moment deserves a more prominent place in the history of progressive politics.

Ngapartji Ngapartji Vanessa Castejon, Anna Cole, Oliver Haag, Karen Hughes, 2014-11-12

In this innovative collection, Indigenous and non-Indigenous scholars from Australia and Europe reflect on how their life histories have impacted on their research in Indigenous Australian Studies. Drawing on Pierre Nora's concept of *ego histoire* as an analytical tool to ask historians to apply their methods to themselves, contributors lay open their paths, personal commitments and passion involved in their research. Why are we researching in Indigenous Studies? What has driven our motivations? How have our biographical experiences influenced our research? And how has our research influenced us in our political and individual understanding as scholars and human beings? This collection tries to answer many of these complex questions, seeing them not as merely personal issues but highly relevant to the practice of Indigenous Studies. I think this rich collection will become a landmark text and a favourite within Australian scholarship. I am keen to see it published so that I can recommend it to others.

Professor Emerita Margaret Allen, Gender Studies and Social Analysis, University of Adelaide

The idea was to explain the link between the history you have made and the history that has made you, Pierre Nora.

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