

## VALUE RELEVANCE OF TROUBLED DEBT RESTRUCTURINGS AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS

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This paper investigates the beneficial economic consequences and market and accounting based valuation effects of troubled debt restructurings (TDRs) in financially distressed debtor firms. Relying on the implications of prior research and extant valuation theories, some empirical evidence on the beneficial outcomes and informativeness of TDR is first provided; significantly positive restructuring interval excess returns and higher excess returns to subsequently consummated restructurings and subsequent survivors. The market reaction to "full-settlement" and "modification of terms" types of TDR are also measured to evaluate the consistency of the FASB's binary classification and recognition criteria with the market participants' assessments. Finally, a valuation model conditional on book values and earnings is used to test the value relevance of the reported financial statement bottom lines and TDR related disclosure. The findings suggest that modifications are at least as beneficial and informative as full settlements. Hence, the recognition of the reduction in the liability and the related gain in the financial statements of firms that undertake modifications would be more congruent with the valuation effects assessed by market participants.

**Keywords:** Private workouts; financial distress; debt restructuring; valuation; capital markets; SFAS No. 15.

### 1. Introduction

The Asian and the Russian economic crises followed by indications of a global slump as evidenced by the Enron, Tyco, Swissair, Sabena insolvencies on each side of the Atlantic have led to a debate on how to handle such failures: whether to bail them out by restructuring their debt or let them fail, as a lesson to over-zealous investors.<sup>1</sup> Such troubled debt restructurings (TDRs) have been acknowledged as viable, less costly alternatives to legal Chapter 11 reorganizations (see, e.g. Brown *et al.*, 1993; Di Napoli *et al.*, 1991; Franks and Torous, 1994; Gilson

*et al.*, 1990; Hamer, 1985). Furthermore, firms that announce their TDR intentions have different financial profiles than similar non-TDR firms (Aksu, 1994) and firms that have successfully consummated their restructurings exhibit different financial characteristics than bankrupt firms and unsuccessful TDR firms (Gilson *et al.*, 1990; Hamer, 1985). Finally, prior market-based research has found that they exhibit different return patterns around the announcement of their TDR attempts (see, e.g. Aksu, 2001; Gilson *et al.*, 1990). These findings imply that different stages and remedies for financial distress might have different valuation effects.

<sup>1</sup>See "Handle with care," *The Economist*, 3-9 October 1998 and "Fixing failed firms should be based on economics, not revenge," *The Economist*, 15 December 2001.

# Restructurings The Search For Value In A Troubled Enterprise

**Dr Saif Siddiqui**



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*Restructurings* Weil, Gotshal & Manges,1993-01-01      **The PRC Enterprise Bankruptcy Law** Deryck A. Palmer,John J. Rapisardi,2009 The authors provide a systematic review of the Chinese Enterprise Bankruptcy Law s major provisions from the comparative perspective of the U S Bankruptcy Code in particular They provide not only a nuanced understanding of the law but also insights and practical recommendations on its meaning and possible application      *New Financing for Distressed Businesses in the Context of Business Restructuring Law* Sanford U. Mba,2019-06-29 This book focuses on the restructuring of distressed businesses emphasizing the need for new financing during the restructuring process as well as during relaunch and examines the role of law in encouraging creditor confidence and incentivizing lending It describes two broad approaches to encouraging new finance during restructuring a prescriptive one that seeks to attract credit using expressly defined statutory incentives and a market based one that relies on the business judgment of lenders against the backdrop of transaction avoidance rules Securing new financing for a distressed business is a critical part of successful restructuring Without such financing the business may be unable to meet interim liquidity constraints or to implement its restructuring plans This book addresses related questions concerning the place of new financing as an essential component of restructuring In general terms the book explores how statutory interventions and the courts can provide support with contentious issues that arise from the provision of new financing whether through new financing agreements or through distressed debt investors who are increasingly gaining prominence as sources of new financing for distressed businesses It argues that courts play a key part in preventing or correcting the imbalances that can arise from the participation of distressed debt investors In this context it critically examines the distressed debt market in emerging markets like Nigeria and the opportunity presented by non performing loans arguing that the regulatory pattern of market entry may disincentivize distress debt investing in a market that is in dire need of financing The book offers a fresh and comparative perspective on restructuring new financing for distressed businesses by comparing various approaches primarily from the US UK and Germany and drawing lessons for frontier markets with particular reference to Nigeria It fills an important gap in international comparative scholarship and discusses a living problem with both empirical and policy aspects      **Business horizons** Graduate School of Business (Bloomington, Ind.),1994      **Enterprise Restructuring and Economic Policy in Russia** Simon Commander,Qimiao Fan,Mark E. Schaffer,1996-01-01 Considers the achievements and challenges facing East Asia s workers The report reviews labor outcomes and evaluates the benefits of rapid growth to workers and the impact that the region s role in the global economy has had on them It also examines labor market policies and institutions in the region labor in the transition economies and the outlook for East Asian workers in the 21st century Also available World Development Report 1995 Workers in an Integrating World Stock no 61102 ISBN 0 19 521102 2      *Court-Supervised Restructuring of Large Distressed Companies in Asia* Wai Yee Wan,2022-07-28 This book provides an in depth analysis of 4

economically significant Asian jurisdictions Mainland China India Hong Kong and Singapore These jurisdictions have recently either reformed or are considering reforming their corporate restructuring laws to promote regimes conducive to restructuring financially distressed but otherwise economically viable companies Mainland China India Hong Kong and Singapore continue to adhere to a framework that requires the court's final approval but draw references from Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code 1978 in the United States and or the schemes of arrangement in the United Kingdom However the institutional and market structures are very different in Asia in particular Asia has a far higher concentration in shareholdings among listed firms including holdings by families and the state and a different composition of creditors The book explains how notwithstanding the legal transplantation corporate restructuring laws in these Asian jurisdictions have adapted and evolved due to the frictions in shareholder creditor and creditor creditor relationships and the role of the state in resolving non performing loans and financial distress of state owned enterprises which are listed or which issue public debt The study argues that any reforms must go beyond professionalising the insolvency professionals and the judiciary but must be designed to address fundamental issues of corporate governance bank regulation and enforcing non bankruptcy rules It offers invaluable insights for academics and policy makers alike

The Need for Uranium Enrichment Enterprise Restructuring and Uranium Mining Revitalization United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. Subcommittee on Energy Research and Development, 1989

**Creating Value Through Corporate Restructuring** Stuart C. Gilson, 2010-04-05 An updated look at how corporate restructuring really works Stuart Gilson is one of the leading corporate restructuring experts in the United States teaching thousands of students and consulting with numerous companies Now in the second edition of this bestselling book Gilson returns to present new insight into corporate restructuring Through real world case studies that involve some of the most prominent restructurings of the last ten years and highlighting the increased role of hedge funds in distressed investing you'll develop a better sense of the restructuring process and how it can truly create value In addition to classic buyout and structuring case studies this second edition includes coverage of Delphi General Motors the Finova Group and Warren Buffett Kmart and Sears Adelphia Communications Seagate Technology Dupont Conoco and even the Eurotunnel debt restructuring Covers corporate bankruptcy reorganization debt workouts vulture investing equity spin offs asset divestitures and much more Addresses the effect of employee layoffs and corporate downsizing Examines how companies allocate value and when a corporation should pull the trigger From hedge funds to financial fraud to subprime busts this second edition offers a rare look at some of the most innovative and controversial restructurings ever

The Financial Restructuring Tool Set Mike Harmon, 2024-12-24 Excessive corporate debt can lead to financial distress which prevents a business from realizing its full potential When this occurs a company transforms into a zombie incapable of making essential investments for its future growth or attracting the resources required to execute its business strategy effectively In this book the restructuring veteran Mike Harmon provides

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