

**DENIS RICHARDS**



**THE  
HARDEST  
VICTORY**

**RAF BOMBER COMMAND IN  
THE SECOND WORLD WAR**

# Raf Bomber Command In World War Ii The Hardest Victory

**Leo J. Blanken,Hy Rothstein,Jason J.  
Lepore**



## **Raf Bomber Command In World War II The Hardest Victory:**

**RAF Bomber Command in World War II** Denis Richards, 2001 While Churchill acknowledged the vital contribution of RAF Bomber Command in the Second World War it has recently come under fire from a whole generation of historians. They claim that the RAF offensive against Germany was immoral because so many civilians were killed and wasteful because so many attacks were not on specific military targets. In this powerful book Denis Richards describes the Command's difficulties and failures but also redresses the balance by making clear the magnitude of its achievements. His fascinating account dramatically re-creates the gruesome and protracted battle fought for almost five and half years in the night skies in which over half the aircrew became casualties. Truly it was the Hardest Victory. Book jacket *The Hardest Victory* Denis Richards, 1995 Examines the difficulties, failures and achievements of the RAF Bomber Command during World War II discussing significant battles and the human costs of victory *The Hardest Victory* Denis Richards, 1995-10-05

**Repicturing the Second World War** Michael Paris, 2007-11-21 Films and television dramas about the Second World War have always been popular. Written by acknowledged experts in the field, this collection offers challenging, sometimes controversial insights into how the popular memory of the Second World War has been re-pictured since 1989, which marked the sixtieth anniversary of the start of the war. *Forgotten Blitzes* Claudia Baldoli, Andrew Knapp, 2012-05-03 *Forgotten Blitzes* analyses how states and civil society in Vichy France and Fascist Italy reacted to the experience of Allied bombing between 1940 and 1945. **Death from the Skies** Dietmar Süß, 2014-02-06 The German Blitz that followed the Battle of Britain killed tens of thousands and laid waste to large areas of many British cities. And although the destruction of 1940 was never repeated on the same scale, fears that Hitler possessed a secret weapon of mass destruction never entirely died and were partially realized in the V1 and V2 raids of 1944. The British and American response to the Blitz, especially from 1943 onwards, was massive and incomparably more devastating, with apocalyptic consequences for German cities such as Hamburg, Dresden and Berlin to name but the most prominent. In this ground-breaking new book, German historian Dietmar Süß investigates the effects of the bombing on both Britain and Nazi Germany, showing how these two very different societies sought to withstand the onslaught and keep up morale amidst the material devastation and psychological trauma that was visited upon them. And as he reflects in the conclusion, this is not a story that is safely confined to the past; the debate over the rights and the wrongs of the mass bombing of British and German cities during World War II remains a highly emotional subject even today. **Hamburg 1940-45** Richard Worrall, 2024-04-25 The first book to cover the full history of the RAF's air war against Hamburg, one of the most important target cities in Germany. The city of Hamburg became synonymous with the destructive power of RAF Bomber Command when, during summer 1943, the city suffered horrific destruction in a series of four heavy firebombing attacks, Operation Gomorrah. However, few know how varied or long the Hamburg campaign was. In this book, RAF air power expert Dr Richard Worrall presents the complete history of the RAF's air campaign against the city, a

campaign that stretched well beyond the devastating fire raids of 1943 Dr Worrall explains how Germany's second city was an industrial centre of immense proportions and proved a consistent target for Bomber Command throughout World War II. It was home to oil refineries, U-boat pens and ship building and submarine building yards all sustained by a large industrial workforce. Bomber Command evolved tactically and technically throughout the war and the Luftwaffe's defensive capabilities would do likewise in response. Drawing on a wide range of primary and secondary sources available on this topic and packed with photos, artwork, maps and diagrams, this is an important new history of the air campaign against the industrial and naval heart of Nazi Germany.

***Reader's Guide to Military History*** Charles Messenger, 2013-10-31 This book contains some 600 entries on a range of topics from ancient Chinese warfare to late 20th century intervention operations. Designed for a wide variety of users, it encompasses general reviews of aspects of military organization and science as well as specific wars and conflicts. The book examines naval and air warfare as well as significant individuals including commanders, theorists and war leaders. Each entry includes a listing of additional publications on the topic accompanied by an article discussing these publications with reference to their particular emphases, strengths and limitations.

***War Through Italian Eyes*** Alexander Henry, 2021-07-18 There is a popular notion that the Italian armed forces of the Second World War were an inferior fighting force. Despite the vast numbers taken prisoner, detailed studies of the experiences of these soldiers remain relatively uncommon and the value of this group to furthering our understanding of the Italian experience of war under Fascism is also rarely acknowledged. The existence in the National Archives of hundreds of pages of transcripts of covert British surveillance of Italian POWs has made it possible to engage with their experiences and opinions in much greater depth. The euphemistically termed Special Reports present historians with a unique insight into how all levels of Italian soldiery viewed Fascist Italy's experience of war, 1940-1943. This book examines reactions to Italian political leadership, the progress of the war as well as Italian soldiers' everyday views on sex, war, the enemy, death, food, their allies, bravery, race and killing. These fascinating documents reveal the complexity of the outlook of these men, which persistent and influential national stereotypes and historiographical trends fail to acknowledge.

***Special Operations in Norway*** Ian Herrington, 2019-04-04 Between 1940 and 1945 Britain's Special Operations Executive (SOE) carried out sabotage and organised resistance across occupied Europe. Over 5 years, SOE sent over 500 agents into Norway to carry out a range of operations from sabotage and assassination to attempts to organise an underground guerrilla army. This book is the first multi-archival, international academic analysis of SOE's policy and operations in Norway and the influences that shaped them, challenging previous interpretations of the relationship between this organisation and both the Norwegian authorities and the Milorg resistance movement.

***The Rise of Germany, 1939-1941*** James Holland, 2015-10-14 An account of the early years of World War II based on extensive new research. A genuinely fresh approach, exceptional. *The Wall Street Journal*. James Holland, one of the leading young historians of World War II, has spent over a decade conducting new research, interviewing survivors and

exploring archives that have never before been so accessible to unearth forgotten memoirs letters and official records In *The Rise of Germany 1938-1941* Holland draws on this research to reconsider the strategy tactics and economic political and social aspects of the war *The Rise of Germany* is a masterful book that redefines our understanding of the opening years of World War II Beginning with the lead up to the outbreak of war in 1939 and ending in the middle of 1941 on the eve of Operation Barbarossa the Nazi invasion of Russia this book is a landmark history of the war on land in the air and at sea

Magnificent Andrew Roberts New York Times bestselling author of *The Storm of War*      **American Airpower Comes of Age** General Henry H. Arnold, 2004-10 This volume has richly enhanced General Henry H. Arnold's reputation as the father of today's United States Air Force Major General John W. Huston himself an Army Air Forces combat veteran of the war has edited each of Arnold's World War II diaries and placed them in their historical context while explaining the problems Hap faced and evaluating the results of his travels General Huston a professional historian has taught at both the US Air Force Academy and the US Naval Academy A former Chief of the Office of Air Force History and an experienced researcher both here and abroad in the personal and official papers of the war's leaders he has been careful to let Hap speak for himself The result is an account of the four year odyssey that took Arnold to every continent but one as he took part in deliberations that involved Allied leaders in major diplomacy strategy meetings with Franklin D. Roosevelt Harry S. Truman Winston Churchill Josef Stalin Charles de Gaulle and Chiang Kai-shek At those meetings Hap recorded the comments of the various participants His 12 diaries contain his own thoughts which range from being lost over the Himalayas to comforting the wounded as they were airlifted from the Normandy beaches He experienced an air raid in London and viewed the carnage in recently liberated Manila Arnold recorded his honest impressions from private meetings with King George VI in Buckingham Palace to eating from mess kits with his combat crews in the North African desert all while perceptively commenting on the many issues involved and assessing the people the culture and the surroundings This volume offers the best assessment we have of Hap as he survived four wartime heart attacks and continued to work tirelessly for proper recognition of airpower It will also continue my emphasis while Chief of Staff of the US Air Force on encouraging professional reading through making historical accounts available to personnel of the finest air force in the world a success achieved in large part because of Hap Arnold Ronald R. Fogleman General United States Air Force Retired      Assessing War Leo J. Blanken, Hy Rothstein, Jason J. Lepore, 2015-12-15 Today's protracted asymmetrical conflicts confuse efforts to measure progress often inviting politics and wishful thinking to replace objective evaluation In *Assessing War* military historians social scientists and military officers explore how observers have analyzed the trajectory of war in American conflicts from the Seven Years War through the war in Afghanistan Drawing on decades of acquired expertise the contributors examine wartime assessment in both theory and practice and through alternative dimensions of assessment such as justice and proportionality the war of ideas and economics This group of distinguished authors grapples with both conventional and

irregular wars and emerging aspects of conflict such as cyberwar and nation building that add to the complexities of the modern threat environment The volume ends with recommendations for practitioners on best approaches while offering sobering conclusions about the challenges of assessing war without politicization or self delusion Covering conflicts from the eighteenth century to today *Assessing War* blends focused advice and a uniquely broad set of case studies to ponder vital questions about warfare s past and its future The book includes a foreword by Gen George W Casey Jr USA Ret former chief of staff of the US Army and former commander Multi National Force Iraq      **Among the Dead Cities** A. C.

Grayling,2014-04-24 Is it ever right to target civilians in a time of war Or do the ends sometimes justify the means The twentieth century the age of total war marked the first time that civilian populations came to be seen as legitimate military targets At this policy s most terrible extreme came the dropping of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki but it is an issue that remains relevant today with the needs of the War on Terror used to justify the use of drone strikes In *Among the Dead Cities* A C Grayling explores these moral issues in all their complexity with a detailed examination of the Allied bombing of German cities during World War 2 Considering the cases for and against the area bombing and the experiences of the bombed and the bombers Grayling asks was the targeting of civilians in Germany a crime Now available in the Bloomsbury Revelations series the book includes a new afterword by the author considering the issues in light of later conflicts up to the present day      *Countdown to D-Day: The German Perspective* Peter Margaritis,2019-01-04 A WWII historian takes readers inside the day to day drama of Nazi military commanders in occupied Europe as they brace for the Allied invasion In December of 1943 with Allied forces planning to invade Fortress Europe Field Marshal Erwin Rommel is named General Inspector of the Atlantic Wall His mission is to assess their readiness and what he finds disgusts him The famed Atlantikwall is nothing but a paper tiger woefully unprepared for the forces being massed across the English Channel His task to turn back the Allied invasion already seems hopeless The crust old theater commander Field Marshal Gerd von Rundstedt awaits the inevitable defeat from a plush villa outside Paris The corps commander on the ground in Normandy attempts to fulfill Rommel s demands but supplies are woefully inadequate Meanwhile all focus is on defending the coastline at Calais the area that High Command believes to be the Allies most likely objective All of the Western Theater commanders are subject to the whims of Adolf Hitler hundreds of miles away and issuing orders that are increasingly divorced from the reality of the war *Countdown to D Day* takes a detailed day to day journal approach tracing the daily activities and machinations of the German High Command as they try to prepare for the Allied invasion      *Confronting Captivity* Arie J. Kochavi,2011-01-20 How was it possible that almost all of the nearly 300 000 British and American troops who fell into German hands during World War II survived captivity in German POW camps and returned home almost as soon as the war ended In *Confronting Captivity* Arie J Kochavi offers a behind the scenes look at the living conditions in Nazi camps and traces the actions the British and American governments took and didn t take to ensure the safety of their captured soldiers Concern in London and

Washington about the safety of these POWs was mitigated by the recognition that the Nazi leadership tended to adhere to the Geneva Convention when it came to British and U S prisoners Following the invasion of Normandy however Allied apprehension over the safety of POWs turned into anxiety for their very lives Yet Britain and the United States took the calculated risk of counting on a swift conclusion to the war as the Soviets approached Germany from the east Ultimately Kochavi argues it was more likely that the lives of British and American POWs were spared because of their race rather than any actions their governments took on their behalf

Normandy '44 James Holland, 2019-06-04 A history of World War II's Operation Overlord from the campaign's planning to its execution as Allied forces battled to take France back from Germany D Day June 6 1944 and the seventy six days of bitter fighting in Normandy that followed the Allied landing have become the defining episode of World War II in the west the object of books films television series and documentaries Yet as familiar as it is as James Holland makes clear in his definitive history many parts of the Overlord campaign as it was known are still shrouded in myth and assumed knowledge Drawing freshly on widespread archives and on the testimonies of eye witnesses Holland relates the extraordinary planning that made Allied victory in France possible indeed the story of how hundreds of thousands of men and mountains of materiel were transported across the English Channel is as dramatic a human achievement as any battlefield exploit The brutal landings on the five beaches and subsequent battles across the plains and through the lanes and hedgerows of Normandy a campaign that in terms of daily casualties was worse than any in World War I come vividly to life in conferences where the strategic decisions of Eisenhower Rommel Montgomery and other commanders were made and through the memories of paratrooper Lieutenant Dick Winters of Easy Company British corporal and tanker Reg Spittles Thunderbolt pilot Archie Maltbie German ordnance officer Hans Heinze French resistance leader Robert Leblanc and many others For both sides the challenges were enormous The Allies confronted a disciplined German army stretched to its limit which nonetheless caused tactics to be adjusted on the fly Ultimately ingenuity determination and immense materiel strength delivered with operational brilliance made the difference A stirring narrative by a pre eminent historian Normandy 44 offers important new perspective on one of history's most dramatic military engagements and is an invaluable addition to the literature of war Praise for Normandy 44 An Amazon Best Book of the Month History An Amazon Best History Book of the Year Detail and scope are the twin strengths of Normandy 44 Mr Holland effectively balances human drama with the science of war as the Allies knew it Jonathan W Jordan Wall Street Journal A superb account of the invasions that deserves immense praise To convey the human drama of Normandy requires great knowledge and sensitivity Holland has both in spades Times UK

**Hitler's Northern War** Adam R. A. Claasen, 2001 Adolf Hitler had high hopes for his conquest of Norway which held both great symbolic and great strategic value for the Fuhrer Despite early successes however his ambitious northern campaign foundered and ultimately failed Adam Claasen for the first time reveals the full story of this neglected episode and shows how it helped doom the Third Reich to defeat Hitler and Raeder the chief of the

German navy were determined to take and keep Norway By doing so they hoped to preempt Allied attempts to outflank Germany protect sea lanes for German ships access precious Scandinavian minerals for war production and provide a launchpad for Luftwaffe and naval operations against Great Britain Beyond those strategic objectives Hitler also envisioned Norway as part of a pan Nordic stronghold a centerpiece of his new world order But as Claassen shows Hitler s grand expectations were never realized Gring s Luftwaffe was the vital spearhead in the invasion of Norway which marked a number of wartime firsts Among other things it involved the first large scale aerial operations over sea rather than land the first time operational objectives and logistical needs were fulfilled by air power and the first deployment of paratroopers Although it got off to a promising start the German effort particularly against British and arctic convoys was greatly hampered by flawed strategic thinking interservice rivalries between the Luftwaffe and navy the failure to develop a long range heavy bomber the diversion of planes and personnel to shore up the German war effort elsewhere and the northern theater s harsh climate and terrain Claassen s study covers every aspect of this ill fated campaign from the 1940 invasion until war s end and shows how it was eventually relegated to a backwater status as Germany fought to survive in an increasingly unwinnable war His compelling account sharpens our picture of the German air force and widens our understanding of the Third Reich s way of war

Paris Undercover Matthew Goodman,2025-02-04 Two women in Nazi occupied Paris created a daring escape line that rescued dozens of Allied servicemen With one still in a German prison camp the other wrote a book about it a memoir built on fabrications Now the bestselling author of *Eighty Days* shares their incredible never before told full story A heart pounding tale of betrayal that is impossible to put down Lynne Olson author of *Madame Fourcade s Secret War* Etta Shiber and Kate Bonnefous are the unlikeliest of heroines two seemingly ordinary women an American widow and an English divorc e living quietly together in Paris Yet during the Nazi occupation these two friends find themselves unexpectedly plunged into the whirlwind of history With the help of a French country priest and others they set out to rescue British and French soldiers trapped behind enemy lines some of whom they daringly smuggle through Nazi checkpoints hidden inside the trunk of their car Ultimately the Gestapo captures them both After eighteen months in prison Etta is returned to the United States in a prisoner exchange Back home hoping to bring attention to her friend Kitty s bravery she publishes a memoir about their work *Paris Underground* becomes a publishing sensation and Etta a celebrity Meanwhile Kate spends the rest of the war in a Nazi prison entirely unaware of the book that has been written about her and the deeds that have been claimed in her name In researching this story Matthew Goodman uncovered military records and personal testimonies that reveal for the first time the shocking truth behind Etta s memoir and the unexpected far reaching consequences of its publication More than just a story of two women s remarkable courage *Paris Undercover* is a vivid gripping account of deceit betrayal and personal redemption

**The Luftwaffe Over Germany** Donald Caldwell,Richard Muller,2014-04-02 A wonderful book on the Luftwaffe s WW2 operations German Air Force and its struggle to defend



Germany from the Allied bomber attacks FSAddon The Luftwaffe over Germany tells the story of one of the longest and most intense air battles in history The daylight air struggles over Germany during World War II involved thousands of aircraft dozens of units and hundreds of aerial engagements Until now there has been no single book that covers the complete story from the highest levels of air strategy to the individual tales of Fw 190s Bf 109s and Me 262s in air combat against the American bomber streams This ground breaking work explores the detrimental effect of Luftwaffe theory and doctrine on the German air arms ability to defend the homeland once the Allied Combined Bomber Offensive began in earnest By mid 1944 they had lost the battle but had exacted a terrible price from the Americans in the process The product of a ten year collaboration between two noted Luftwaffe historians this work fills a major gap in the literature of World War II The authors have examined original war diaries logbooks doctrine manuals after action reports and interviews with many combat veterans to produce a richly detailed account Illustrated with nearly two hundred photographs as well as new maps and diagrams this is the standard work on the subject Looking for a better book on the German air defense of the Third Reich in daylight during the war would probably be a useless endeavor A Wargamers Needful Things

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