

THE NORMATIVE ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE FINANCE AND PROVISION

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I. INTRODUCTION

Whereas in many countries the 'crisis' in medical care has been seen in terms of 'excess' spending on health services, in the UK it has been seen (at least by most of those who manage and work in the NHS) as a crisis of 'underfunding'. This has come about as the result of the government's successful attempts to restrain the rate of growth of real spending on the NHS, which in turn reflects the government's belief that its principal effective weapon against what it perceives to be inefficiency in the NHS is to challenge management (itself reformed and to some extent liberated) by systematic financial squeezes. The same concern has given rise to a host of proposals for reform of the NHS most of which involve a much greater role for private

insurance, private finance of other kinds (such as out-of-pocket payments), and private provision of health care itself.

Few of these contributions have been informed by the work of health economists, particularly their normative work. There have been several reviews of the empirical literature (e.g. Culyer, Donaldson and Gerard, 1988; Culyer, Brazier and O'Donnell, 1988). This essay is a review of the main contributions of a more conceptual kind.

I have adopted the rather general term 'normative' in my title, rather than 'welfare economics' for a reason. This is that much of the modern systematic approach to policy questions in the health territory is based on an approach that transcends (and may

¹ I am grateful for the helpful comments of Richard Arnould, Gwyn Boyan, Paul Fenn, Alistair McGuire, Gavin Mooney, John Posnett, and Alan Williams. The usual disclaimer applies.

Providing Health Care The Economics Of Alternative Systems Of Finance And Delivery

**Cam Donaldson, Karen Gerard, Stephen
Jan, Craig Mitton, Virginia Wiseman**

Providing Health Care The Economics Of Alternative Systems Of Finance And Delivery:

Providing Health Care Alistair McGuire, Paul Fenn, 1991 This text presents economic arguments which suggest why market failure is no extensive in this sector and consequently why regulation in both financing and provision is necessary There is full discussion of various problems in the health care sector output measurement the definition of efficiency and the problems of monitoring performance The reforms of the UK health care sector are discussed in the light of these difficulties and the volume provides an analytical perspective within which the choice of various means of financing and providing health care can be evaluated A number of chapters compare the UK health care system with alternative systems in Europe and the USA and an historical perspective of previous UK systems is given Economics of Health Care Financing Cam Donaldson, Karen Gerard, Stephen Jan, Craig Mitton, Virginia Wiseman, 2017-03-24 This new edition examines the economics of health care systems in a non technical manner It is written in a highly accessible manner for economists and non economists alike It is very timely and includes the latest evidence of health care reforms and their implications from a number of countries with different systems **Cost-Value Analysis in Health Care** Erik Nord, 1999-09-28 A comprehensive account of what it means to quantify health in distributing resources for health care *Health Care Economics* John B. Davis, Robert McMaster, 2017-06-01 The analytical approach of standard health economics has so far failed to sufficiently account for the nature of care This has important ramifications for the analysis and valuation of care and therefore for the pattern of health and medical care provision This book sets out an alternative approach which places care at the center of an economics of health showing how essential it is that care is appropriately recognized in policy as a means of enhancing the dignity of the individual Whereas traditional health economics has tended to eschew value issues this book embraces them introducing care as a normative element at the center of theoretical analysis Drawing upon care theory from feminist works philosophy nursing and medicine and political economy the authors develop a health care economics with a moral basis in health care systems In providing deeper insights into the nature of care and caring this book seeks to redress the shortcomings of the standard approach and contribute to the development of a more person based approach to health and medical care in economics *Health Care Economics* will be of interest to researchers and postgraduate students in health economics heterodox economists and those interested in health and medical care Health Economics For Nurses Stephen Morris, 2014-01-21 First published in 1998 In recent years there has been a growing interest in the application of economics to the health care sector Increasingly attention is being given to the role of health economics for nurses as efficient and cost effective use of resources is seen to be necessary for the provision of a high quality nursing service Moreover as the number of nursing degrees and diplomas increases the incorporation of formal tuition in health economics and related issues in the training of nurses is becoming more common This book is specifically designed for and aimed at nurses and will provide a foundation upon which teaching of the economic concepts relevant to the National Health Service in general and the nursing

profession in particular can be based **Comparing the Social Policy Experience of Britain and Taiwan** Catherine Jones, 2018-10-24 This title was first published in 2001 This is a seminal collection For the first time leading scholars and practitioners from Taiwan join with counterparts from Britain to offer comparable commentary on key social policy and social service issues affecting their respective countries The result is as thought provoking as it is informative The approach adopted of encouraging writers to speak for themselves virtually without restriction could well provide a model in itself for encouraging and easing contributions from previously unrepresented countries into the mainstream of comparative cross national social policy debate Concluding papers on the prospects for East West comparative social policy in general confirm the significance of this collection by emphasizing its contribution to broader social and political debates The Oxford Handbook of Health Economics Sherry Glied, Peter C. Smith, 2013-05-23 The Oxford Handbook of Health Economics provides an accessible and authoritative guide to health economics intended for scholars and students in the field as well as those in adjacent disciplines including health policy and clinical medicine The chapters stress the direct impact of health economics reasoning on policy and practice offering readers an introduction to the potential reach of the discipline Contributions come from internationally recognized leaders in health economics and reflect the worldwide reach of the discipline Authoritative but non technical the chapters place great emphasis on the connections between theory and policy making and develop the contributions of health economics to problems arising in a variety of institutional contexts from primary care to the operations of health insurers The volume addresses policy concerns relevant to health systems in both developed and developing countries It takes a broad perspective with relevance to systems with single or multi payer health insurance arrangements and to those relying predominantly on user charges contributions are also included that focus both on medical care and on non medical factors that affect health Each chapter provides a succinct summary of the current state of economic thinking in a given area as well as the author's unique perspective on issues that remain open to debate The volume presents a view of health economics as a vibrant and continually advancing field highlighting ongoing challenges and pointing to new directions for further progress *Legal and Healthcare Ethics for the Elderly* George P. Smith II, 2022-04-18 Increasingly legislators at the state and federal levels of government are forced to evaluate and act upon the unique problems presented by an aging American public A domino effect has occurred evoking concern in educational circles to deal with the varied complex issues associated with the new gerontology This expanded focus brings in not only mental and public health delivery issues but reaches and impacts on the social sciences ethics law and medicine as well as public policy In response to these matters *Legal and Healthcare Ethics for the Elderly* provides a balanced analytical presentation of the complicated socio legal medico ethical and political perspectives which interact with gerontology as a field of study In a straightforward and unambiguous style it covers information on access and financing healthcare the ethics of rationing healthcare and the inevitable link to the quality of life guardianship issues in a nursing home setting informed consent living

wills and durable powers of attorney elder abuse and death with dignity The economics of care giving is charted and directed by the sometimes harsh realities of the marketplace Thus the various philosophical and ethical dilemmas which confront the process of aging are examined here both from a micro and from a macro economic perspective This book exemplifies that it is vitally important to be educated now to be prepared for the future and thereby make informed decisions for both ourselves and our loved ones

Ethics and Values in Healthcare Management Souzy Dracopolou,2006-06-19 Healthcare management is a burning issue at the moment and this timely and topical book explores the ethical issues that arise in the context of healthcare management Among the topics discussed are healthcare rationing including an exposition and defence of the Qaly criterion of healthcare rationing and an examination of the contribution that ethical theory can make to the rationing debate an analysis of how managers can be preoccupied with the goals of management and the values of doctors simultaneously an outline of potential guidelines towards formulating a cohesion of healthcare management and ethical management and a reassessment of the role of healthcare professionals Ethics and Values in Healthcare Management provides a valuable and much needed analysis of the ethical problems associated with healthcare management and offers some solutions towards ameliorating healthcare organisations

Getting Health Economics into Practice David Kernick,2018-08-11 Fifty years ago medicine was straightforward Doctors had limited therapeutic options and patients did as they were told Today an array of medial interventions is putting increasing pressure on limited resources patients are questioning everything and doctors are uncertain of their role Health economists hoped to offer important insights to aid decision making but their technical frameworks bore little resemblance to the practical requirements of end users Now this book presents the concepts and insights that health economics has to offer in a way that is accessible to every healthcare decision maker Getting Health Economics into Practice is for all those who are involved in the planning commissioning and delivery of healthcare It illuminates the practical value that the concepts and principles of health economics can offer decision makers at all levels Comprehensive and extensive it is the first such book to be edited by a clinician rather than a health economist with contributions from an expert panel of specialists This approach ensures it is accessible and useful in the everyday work of health professionals It is relevant for all healthcare sectors in particular for Primary Care Trusts and is essential reading for managers researchers and especially practitioners

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