

The Rise and Fall of the German Democratic Republic 1945–1990



MIKE DENNIS

Rise And Fall Of The German Democratic Republic

Ned Richardson-Little



Rise And Fall Of The German Democratic Republic:

The Rise and Fall of the German Democratic Republic, 1945-1990 Mike Dennis, 2000 This new book investigates communist rule in East Germany from the end of World War II to its rapid collapse after the fall of the Berlin Wall Using newly available archival material the early chapters trace the emergence of the GDR in 1949 from out of chrysalis of the Soviet zone of occupation Later chapters cover the dramatic episodes of the 1953 uprising against Soviet dominance and the building of the Berlin Wall in 1961 The subsequent stabilization of the GDR and the establishment of an uneasy compromise between the ruling elites and the population in the later 1960s and 1970s are explained with reference to a range of internal social economic and political factors The disintegration of the regime in 1989 despite the comprehensive system of surveillance operated by the infamous Stasi is explained in the light of the chronic weakness of Gorbachev s Soviet Union the bravery of the protestors the enduring appeal of West Germany s social market economy and political pluralism This clear and comprehensive survey marshals secondary and original primary sources in order to give a unique insight into the GDR s struggles and achievements Mike Dennis is Professor of Modern History University of Wolverhampton His many publications include *The German Democratic Republic* 1988

The Rise and Fall of the German Democratic Republic Feiwel Kupferberg, 2017-12-04 Most public debate on reunited Germany has emphasized economic issues such as the collapse of East German industry mass unemployment career difficulties and differences in wages and living standards The overwhelming difficulty resulting from reunification however is not persisting economic differences but the internal cultural divide between East and West Germans one based upon different moral values in the two Germanies The invisible wall that has replaced the previous highly visible territorial division of the German nation is rooted in issues of the past the Nazi past as well as the German Democratic Republic past In emphasizing economic differences the media and academics have avoided dealing with typically German cultural traits These include the psychological posture of West Germany which emphasized not differences between East and West but the break with Germany s Nazi past The adversarial posture of certain professional groups in East Germany towards the liberal and democratic values of West Germany have also been an obstacle Reviewing the problems accompanying reunification chapter 1 explores German culture and history and the moral lessons evolved from the Nazi past Chapter 2 focuses on the East West mindset and how differences in attitude affect efforts to adapt to reunification Chapter 3 discusses the simulated break with Nazi Germany in the German Democratic Republic Chapters 4 5 and 6 analyze the roots of the adversary posture of the professional groups in East Germany towards the values of the Berlin Republic Chapter 7 demonstrates the strong presence of inherited typically German cultural traits among East Germans such as a lack of individualism suspicion of strangers and obedience to authority Chapter 8 documents the extent to which a right wing extremist culture has remained latent in Eastern Germany Chapter 9 documents the extent to which moral reasoning in the GDR relieves the individual of any kind of responsibility for the actions of the state reproducing the way ordinary

Germans rationalized their participation in the Nazi regime immediately after World War II Chapter 10 concludes with an overview of the historical and sociological factors revolving around the discussion of Nazi Germany the GDR and inner unification This volume will be important for historians political scientists anthropologists sociologists and a general public interested in Germany's reunification

The German Democratic Republic Henry Krisch, 2019-07-11 This important new overview of the German Democratic Republic focuses on the country's search for identity and legitimacy throughout its history Dr Henry Krisch analyzes major aspects of East German life political economic cultural and societal to answer the fundamental question of the nature of the GDR Arguing that East Germany has been shaped by history to an unusual degree he explores the country's historical background including the Soviet Zone the origins of the GDR and the leadership of Ulbricht and Honecker and examines the role and structure of the party state and military and security forces The main emphasis of this book however is upon current problems and on likely responses to them in the near future Issues such as the viability of communist politics in a technologically advanced society the relationship of the GDR to a common German heritage and a competing West German state and the country's role within the Soviet alliance system are examined in detail and current social concerns including the peace movement cultural trends the role of women and youth and the prime importance of sports are discussed

The German Democratic Republic Peter Grieder, 2012-11-02 A clear concise and thought provoking introduction to the history of East Germany which engages critically with key debates and advances new interpretations of the origins development and demise of the GDR Peter Grieder also offers an original conceptualization of the GDR as a totalitarian welfare state

The Rise and Fall of a Socialist Welfare State Manfred G. Schmidt, Gerhard A. Ritter, 2012-11-15 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of social policy in the German Democratic Republic GDR 1949-1990 followed by an analysis of the Social Union the transformation of social policy in the process of German unification in 1990 Schmidt's analysis of the GDR also depicts commonalities and differences between the welfare state in East and West Germany as well as in other East European and Western countries He concludes that the GDR was unable to cope with the trade off between ambitious social policy goals and a deteriorating economic performance Ritter embeds his analysis of the Social Union in a general study of German unification its international circumstances and its domestic repercussions 1989-1994 He argues that social policy played a pivotal role in German unification and that there was no alternative to extending the West German welfare state to the East Ritter a distinguished historian bases his contribution on an award winning study for which he drew on archival sources and interviews with key actors Schmidt is a distinguished political scientist

German Democratic Republic Lyman H. Legters, 2019-03-12 The shifting patterns of relationships in Central and Eastern Europe require that students of international relations be well versed in the attitudes and internal structures of the nations involved Until now material in English on the German Democratic Republic has consisted primarily of journalistic reminiscences or narrow scholarly treatments Recognizing the need and responding to it the authors of this book leaders in

the study of the GDR present an up to date and comprehensive look at the country focusing on domestic political and social change The authors are agreed that the GDR is not only here to stay but is also a rather stable society that can withstand moderate well regulated processes of change They address education intellectual life the military foreign relations and the economy as well as the customary subjects of politics and governmental direction

The German Democratic Republic since 1945 Martin McCauley, 2016-02-05 The GDR is the most successful in terms of living standards socialist state but one of the least loved Yet the GDR has formidable achievements to list especially in education and health On the other hand her feeling of insecurity has led to a creeping militarisation of society The GDR provides communist states in the Third World with military training and expertise she also trains security and police cadres Hence the impact is being felt outside Europe Does the GDR now present the face of the ugly German to the non communist world Her development is worthy of attention As the Soviet Union's closest ally in Eastern Europe she may play a more important role there in the future as economic growth slows and tensions rise She has however problems of her own which will require much hard work to resolve Nevertheless she is the most stable socialist state in Eastern Europe at present Will this continue Will mass discontent mount as living standards stagnate Just how important will the West German response be The GDR is torn between East and West If she is to weather the economic storms she requires closer links with West Germany and the West but politically and militarily she needs a closer relationship with the Soviet Union competent and wide ranging covering not only political history but also the economy education culture the position of women and foreign policy Leslie Holmes Soviet Studies the main strength of this work is that it provides a mass of facts and figures in the main text and is yet eminently readable Roger Woods Slavonic Review

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professional groups in East Germany towards the values of the Berlin Republic Chapter 7 demonstrates the strong presence of inherited typically German cultural traits among East Germans such as a lack of individualism suspicion of strangers and obedience to authority Chapter 8 documents the extent to which a right wing extremist culture has remained latent in Eastern Germany Chapter 9 documents the extent to which moral reasoning in the GDR relieves the individual of any kind of responsibility for the actions of the state reproducing the way ordinary Germans rationalized their participation in the Nazi regime immediately after World War II Chapter 10 concludes with an overview of the historical and sociological factors revolving around the discussion of Nazi Germany the GDR and inner unification This volume will be important for historians political scientists anthropologists sociologists and a general public interested in Germany's reunification *The German Democratic Republic* Ned Richardson-Little, 2025-07-24 The German Democratic Republic has come to stand as a symbol of communist tyranny a source of Cold War nostalgia and socialist kitsch and a failed alternative to the worst excesses of 21st century capitalism In this book Ned Richardson Little delves into the central contradictions of the GDR state This book illustrates the fault lines of GDR society the worldviews and experiences of not only those who ruled the GDR but also those who rebelled against the strictures of state socialism and those in between who sought a normal life under dictatorship The German Democratic Republic is a succinct and comprehensive history of East Germany that traces its story from the country's origins as the Soviet Zone of Occupation after World War II through key events such as the 1953 Uprising the building of the Berlin Wall the Helsinki Accords and the collapse of state socialism in 1989 Some of the themes explored include the memory of Nazism and national identity everyday life under dictatorship including consumerism sexuality and racism the global politics of the GDR the diversity of dissenting voices and the competing visions for East Germany's democratic future

Nonviolent Revolutions Sharon Erickson Nepstad, 2011-06-01 In the spring of 1989 Chinese workers and students captured global attention as they occupied Tiananmen Square demanded political change and were tragically suppressed by the Chinese army Months later East German civilians rose up nonviolently brought down the Berlin Wall and dismantled their regime Although both movements used tactics of civil resistance their outcomes were different Why In *Nonviolent Revolutions* Sharon Erickson Nepstad examines these and other uprisings in Panama Chile Kenya and the Philippines Taking a comparative approach that includes both successful and failed cases of nonviolent resistance Nepstad analyzes the effects of movements strategies along with the counter strategies regimes developed to retain power She shows that a significant influence on revolutionary outcomes is security force defections and explores the reasons why soldiers defect or remain loyal and the conditions that increase the likelihood of mutiny She then examines the impact of international sanctions finding that they can at times harm movements by generating new allies for authoritarian leaders or by shifting the locus of power from local civil resisters to international actors *Nonviolent Revolutions* offers essential insights into the challenges that civil resisters face and elucidates why some of these movements failed With a recent surge of popular uprisings across the Middle

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