# **CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT**





# **Making Medicines Affordable**

Sameen Siddiqi,Awad Mataria,Katherine D. Rouleau,Meesha Iqbal

#### **Making Medicines Affordable:**

Making Medicines Affordable National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Board on Health Care Services, Committee on Ensuring Patient Access to Affordable Drug Therapies, 2018-03-01 Thanks to remarkable advances in modern health care attributable to science engineering and medicine it is now possible to cure or manage illnesses that were long deemed untreatable At the same time however the United States is facing the vexing challenge of a seemingly uncontrolled rise in the cost of health care Total medical expenditures are rapidly approaching 20 percent of the gross domestic product and are crowding out other priorities of national importance. The use of increasingly expensive prescription drugs is a significant part of this problem making the cost of biopharmaceuticals a serious national concern with broad political implications Especially with the highly visible and very large price increases for prescription drugs that have occurred in recent years finding a way to make prescription medicines and health care at large more affordable for everyone has become a socioeconomic imperative Affordability is a complex function of factors including not just the prices of the drugs themselves but also the details of an individual s insurance coverage and the number of medical conditions that an individual or family confronts Therefore any solution to the affordability issue will require considering all of these factors together The current high and increasing costs of prescription drugs coupled with the broader trends in overall health care costs is unsustainable to society as a whole Making Medicines Affordable examines patient access to affordable and effective therapies with emphasis on drug pricing inflation in the cost of drugs and insurance design This report explores structural and policy factors influencing drug pricing drug access programs the emerging role of comparative effectiveness assessments in payment policies changing finances of medical practice with regard to drug costs and reimbursement and measures to prevent drug shortages and foster continued innovation in drug development It makes recommendations for policy actions that could address drug price trends improve patient access to affordable and effective treatments and encourage innovations that address significant needs in health care Makina Medicines Affordable National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Board on Health Care Services, Committee on Ensuring Patient Access to Affordable Drug Therapies, 2018-04-01 Thanks to remarkable advances in modern health care attributable to science engineering and medicine it is now possible to cure or manage illnesses that were long deemed untreatable At the same time however the United States is facing the vexing challenge of a seemingly uncontrolled rise in the cost of health care Total medical expenditures are rapidly approaching 20 percent of the gross domestic product and are crowding out other priorities of national importance. The use of increasingly expensive prescription drugs is a significant part of this problem making the cost of biopharmaceuticals a serious national concern with broad political implications Especially with the highly visible and very large price increases for prescription drugs that have occurred in recent years finding a way to make prescription medicines and health care at large more affordable for everyone

has become a socioeconomic imperative Affordability is a complex function of factors including not just the prices of the drugs themselves but also the details of an individual s insurance coverage and the number of medical conditions that an individual or family confronts Therefore any solution to the affordability issue will require considering all of these factors together The current high and increasing costs of prescription drugs coupled with the broader trends in overall health care costs is unsustainable to society as a whole Making Medicines Affordable examines patient access to affordable and effective therapies with emphasis on drug pricing inflation in the cost of drugs and insurance design This report explores structural and policy factors influencing drug pricing drug access programs the emerging role of comparative effectiveness assessments in payment policies changing finances of medical practice with regard to drug costs and reimbursement and measures to prevent drug shortages and foster continued innovation in drug development It makes recommendations for policy actions that could address drug price trends improve patient access to affordable and effective treatments and encourage innovations that address significant needs in health care **Making Medicines Affordable Ranjit Roy** Chaudhury, Nirmal Kumar Gurbani, 2005 At a time when governments are trying to reduce escalating expenditures on medicines in their health care systems or are trying to increase access to quality medicines for their people this book provides some experiences gained in this field Page 4 of cover The Cost of Prescription Drugs United States. Making Health Systems Work in Low and Congress. Senate. Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, 2022 Middle Income Countries Sameen Siddiqi, Awad Mataria, Katherine D. Rouleau, Meesha Iqbal, 2022-12-29 The importance of health systems has been reinforced by the commitment of Low and Middle Income Countries L faculties of public health and population sciences policymakers managers and health professionals working for governments civil society organizations and development agencies in health **Prescription for the People** Fran Quigley, 2017-11-15 In Prescription for the People Fran Quigley diagnoses our inability to get medicines to the people who need them and then prescribes the cure He delivers a clear and convincing argument for a complete shift in the global and U S approach to developing and providing essential medicines and a primer on how to make that change happen Globally 10 million people die each year because they are unable to pay for medicines that would save them The cost of prescription drugs is bankrupting families and putting a strain on state and federal budgets Patients desperate need for affordable medicines clashes with the core business model of the powerful pharmaceutical industry which maximizes profits whenever possible It doesn t have to be this way Patients and activists are aiming to make all essential medicines affordable by reclaiming medicines as a public good and a human right instead of a profit making commodity In this book Quigley demystifies statistics and terminology offers solutions to the problems that block universal access to medicines and provides a road map for activists wanting to make those solutions a reality **Rethinking Medications** Jerry Avorn, 2025-04-22 A leading medical expert explains why too many of the medications Americans take are poorly evaluated overpriced or pose unwarranted risks and what we can do to fix that

Groundbreaking research has given us many remarkable new medicines but America's drug evaluation process once the envy of the world is being seriously compromised Under pressure from drugmakers the FDA has been lowering its approval standards and has let poorly effective or risky products enter the market while our prescription prices the highest in the world put crucial treatments beyond the reach of many In Rethinking Medications Dr Jerry Avorn explains how we got here and what we can do to ensure that our medicines are dependably effective safe and affordable Part of the problem is the power of pharma s biggest in Washington lobbying clout which influences members of Congress from both parties That leverage is extended by the FDA's growing dependence on fees the industry pays to get its drugs approved The increasingly revenue driven US healthcare system shapes the way doctors prescribe medications sometimes to the detriment of their clinical decisions Based on his decades of practice and research at Harvard Medical School and his role at the very center of many of these controversies Dr Avorn presents compelling clinical illustrations of these issues across the medical spectrum from cancer drugs to opioids from treatments for rare diseases to psychedelics Throughout he offers practical steps that consumers policymakers and practitioners can take to address these problems at a moment when our assumptions about scientific evidence regulation pricing and the role of government are being contested as never before Drug Development Innovation and Its Impact on Patient Access National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Board on Health Care Services, 2020-01-27 To explore the role of the National Institutes of Health NIH in innovative drug development and its impact on patient access the Board on Health Care Services and the Board on Health Sciences Policy of the National Academies jointly hosted a public workshop on July 24 25 2019 in Washington DC Workshop speakers and participants discussed the ways in which federal investments in biomedical research are translated into innovative therapies and considered approaches to ensure that the public has affordable access to the resulting new drugs This publication summarizes the presentations and discussions from Drugs, Money, and Secret Handshakes Robin Feldman, 2023-11-16 Examines the pharmaceutical industry the workshop to expose how higher priced drugs receive favorable treatment and patients are channeled toward the most expensive Generic Jeremy A. Greene, 2016-09-01 The turbulent history of generic pharmaceuticals raises powerful medicines questions about similarity and difference in modern medicine Generic drugs are now familiar objects in clinics drugstores and households around the world We like to think of these tablets capsules patches and ointments as interchangeable with their brand name counterparts why pay more for the same And yet they are not quite the same They differ in price in place of origin in color shape and size in the dyes binders fillers and coatings used and in a host of other ways Claims of generic equivalence as physician historian Jeremy Greene reveals in this gripping narrative are never based on being identical to the original drug in all respects but in being the same in all ways that matter How do we know what parts of a pill really matter Decisions about which differences are significant and which are trivial in the world of therapeutics are not resolved by simple chemical or biological assays alone As Greene reveals in this fascinating account questions of therapeutic similarity and difference are also always questions of pharmacology and physiology of economics and politics of morality and belief Generic is the first book to chronicle the social political and cultural history of generic drugs in America It narrates the evolution of the generic drug industry from a set of mid twentieth century schlock houses and counterfeiters into an agile and surprisingly powerful set of multinational corporations in the early twenty first century The substitution of bioequivalent generic drugs for more expensive brand name products is a rare success story in a field of failed attempts to deliver equivalent value in health care for a lower price Greene s history sheds light on the controversies shadowing the success of generics problems with the generalizability of medical knowledge the fragile role of science in public policy and the increasing role of industry marketing and consumer logics in late twentieth century and early twenty first century health care

Ignite the flame of optimism with is motivational masterpiece, Find Positivity in **Making Medicines Affordable**. In a downloadable PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

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