



# Reluctant Europeans

Britain and European Integration, 1945-1998

David Gowland  
and Arthur Turner



# Reluctant Europeans Britain And European Integration 1945 1998

**Jussi M. Hanhimäki, Odd Arne Westad**



## **Reluctant Europeans Britain And European Integration 1945 1998:**

**Reluctant Europeans** David Gowland, Arthur Turner, 2014-09-25 During the past fifty years few issues in British politics have generated such heated controversy as Britain's approach to European integration Why has Europe had such an explosive impact on British politics What impelled British policymakers to embrace a European destiny and why did they take such a cautious approach These are some of the key issues addressed in *The Reluctant Europeans* This new study draws upon recently available source material providing a clear chronological account and covering events right up to Blair's first year in office and the launch of the Euro

**British Business in the Formative Years of European Integration, 1945-1973** Neil Rollings, 2007-12-10 This book questions conventional accounts of the history of European integration and British business Integration accounts normally focus on the nation state while Neil Rollings focuses on business and its role in the development of European integration which business historians have previously overlooked Business provided a key link between economic integration political integration and the process of Europeanization British businessmen perceived early on that European integration meant much more than the removal of tariffs and access to new markets Indeed British entry into the European community would alter the whole landscape of the European working environment Consideration of European integration is revealed as a complex relative and dynamic issue covering many issues such as competition policy taxation and company law Based on extensive archival research this book uses the case of business to emphasize the need to blend national histories with the history of European integration

**The Foundations of Europe** Thomas Hörber, 2007-12-18 Thomas Hörber analyses the building process of European integration He shows the parliamentary discourses of France Germany and Britain to be representative of the national position of these states towards the developing concept of Europe He covers all key events and developments of the time which had an impact on the European integration process and provides an explanation for the convergence of national discourses towards a common Europe This development was by no means a given and the analysis of parliamentary debates shows for the first time how vigorous the debates were on European integration in the 1950s and how despite setbacks notably the failure of the European Defence Community the discussion went in favour of integration

*Harold Wilson and European Integration* Oliver J. Daddow, 2016-01-20 Harold Wilson's direction of the second British application to join the EEC is ripe for reinterpretation With new and exciting material now available in the Public Record Office and abroad this is an extremely propitious moment to reconsider Wilson's motivations and to contextualise them in light of evidence on foreign policy making contained in the official record

**European Integration Since the 1920s** Mark Hewitson, 2024-10-14 Brexit populism and Euroscepticism seem to have challenged old assumptions about European integration and raised the prospect of disintegration This book re-examines why the European Union and its forerunners were created and investigates how and why they have changed It links contemporary events to historical explanation arguing that there were long term sets of conditions dating back to the 1920s which pushed

European governments to cooperate economically and to try to resolve their diplomatic differences The failure of the French and German governments to create what Aristide Briand had called a European federal union demonstrated both the precariousness of the enterprise and its connection to the domestic politics of European states After 1945 the unexpected advent of a Cold War and the military diplomatic and economic presence of the United States in Europe facilitated the gradual development of habits of cooperation and institutional integration but they also placed limits on European governments activities as did disagreements between political parties and the expectations of citizens As a consequence supranational bodies such as the European Commission have been accompanied and often overshadowed by intergovernmental institutions such as the European Council with the EU as a whole functioning in important respects as a type of confederation The volume addresses a series of large scale historical questions which are integral to an understanding of the European Union It asks how and why citizens of member states have identified with the EU how matters of security affected the development of the European Community during and after the Cold War whether economic and social convergence have taken place and with what consequences and why European institutions have come to function as they have The study is thematic focusing on the most important aspects of European integration and explaining why member states have decided to carry out or have consented to the unique experiment of the European Union

The Foreign Office and British Diplomacy in the Twentieth Century Gaynor Johnson, 2013-09-13 This book examines the evolution of the Foreign Office in the 20th century and the way in which it has responded to Britain's changing role in international affairs The last century was one of unprecedented change in the way foreign policy and diplomacy were conducted The work of The Office expanded enormously in the 20th century and oversaw the transition from Empire to Commonwealth with the merger of the Foreign and Colonial Offices taking place in the 1960s The book focuses on the challenges posed by waging world war and the process of peacemaking as well as the diplomatic gridlock of the Cold War Contributions also discusses ways in which the Foreign and Commonwealth Office continues to modernise to meet the challenges of diplomacy in the 21st century This book was previously published as a special issue of the journal Contemporary British History

*The Origins of Energy and Environmental Policy in Europe* Thomas C. Hoerber, 2013 This book examines the development of a European environmental conscience through successive steps of European integration in energy policy In the 1960s 70s the world was slowly beginning to realise that environment degradation was not sustainable With phenomena such as acid rain it became clear that pollution did not stop at national boundaries and the European environmental conscience developed in parallel to such growing environmental concerns The oil crisis in 1973 was a turning point in the integration process for both energy policy and environment policy and while further integration towards the European energy policy failed the environmental policies took shape in measures such as energy saving The Commission incorporated both energy and environmental policies into the EU policy canon and built an institutional framework responding to the insufficiency of national policy answers and

the developing environmental conscience of the European people This book will be of interest to students and scholars of European Integration European Union politics and history and environmental politics and policy **Brexlit** Kristian Shaw,2021-07-29 Britain's vote to leave the European Union in the summer of 2016 came as a shock to many observers But writers had long been exploring anxieties and fractures in British society from Euroscepticism to immigration to devolution to post truth narratives that came to the fore in the Brexit campaign and its aftermath Reading these tensions back into contemporary British writing Kristian Shaw coins the term Brexlit to deliver the first in depth study of how writers engaged with these issues before and after the referendum result Examining the work of over a hundred British authors including Julian Barnes Jonathan Coe Kazuo Ishiguro and Ali Smith as well as popular fiction by Andrew Marr and Stanley Johnson Brexlit explores how a new and urgent genre of post Brexit fiction is beginning to emerge **Britain, Europe and National Identity** J. Gibbins,2014-10-05 This study patterns national identity over a number of important historical milestones and brings the debates over Europe up to date with an analysis of recent happenings including the referendum on Scottish independence the global economic crisis and the current crisis in Syria *The Battle for British Entry into the European Community, 1971-72* Geoff Horn,2025-08-30 This book offers a new perspective on the parliamentary battle for British entry into the European Community EC the forerunner of the EU It provides a historical case study of how the whipping operation overseen by the Chief Whip Francis Pym played a critical role in securing EC entry in 1971-72 More specifically it explores how the Conservative Government's Whips Office managed dissent through the concept of loyal dissent a party management approach characterised by tolerance and respect for dissenting views It addresses key themes that remain relevant in British politics today how does a whipping operation resolve the tension between toleration of dissent the imperatives of party loyalty and the overriding objective of consistently securing government majorities in the division lobbies What subtle or indirect methods of party management can be employed to minimise or nullify dissent without recourse to punitive sanctions Is respect for individual conscience the best means of avoiding damaging party splits on controversial and divisive issues This book highlights the role of the whips during the parliamentary battle for entry into Europe but it also places a spotlight on Britain's adversarial politics Whipping is symptomatic of a culture that emphasises party loyalty and discipline but appears ill suited to issues of fundamental constitutional principle or individual conscience that go above and beyond normal party politics It can be argued that Britain's relationship with Europe belonged in this category Pym's whipping operation was critical in securing parliamentary approval for Britain's entry into Europe but this success relied on a subtle and skilful circumvention even subversion of the rigidities of an adversarial whipping system

**Not-So-Special Relationship** Luca Ratti,2017-03-08 Examines how German reunification and the end of the Quadripartite Agreement in 1990 impacted the AngloAmerican special relationship Luca Ratti offers new insights into the role of the Anglo American aspecial relationship in German reunification and examines the impact that Germanys reunification

had on Anglo American and transatlantic relations Germanys unification in October 1990 was one of the most momentous events in modern European history and world politics since the end of World War II German unity ended the Cold War in Europe accelerated the collapse of communist regimes across Eastern Europe and the disintegration of the USSR in 1991 It also triggered NATOs transformation at the London and Rome summits of the Alliance and deepened Europes political and economic integration with the signing of the treaty of Maastricht in 1992 Key FeaturesAnalyses and compares attitudes reactions and developments in the US and BritainConsiders their interface with the views and initiatives of the West German governmentOffers new insight into an issue central to Anglo American and transatlantic relationsIncludes interview with key decision makers involved in the negotiations in 198990 such as John Major James Baker III Helmut Kohl and Hans Dietrich Genscher

*The Making of Eurosceptic Britain* Chris Gifford,2020-09-10 What has been the political impact of the Eurozone Debt Crisis in the UK To what extent have the bank collapses and bailouts reinforced Britain s Eurosceptic trajectory In this revised and updated second edition Chris Gifford addresses these key questions reflecting on the Labour government s approach to Europe while exploring the extensive mobilisation of Eurosceptic forces in opposition to the Conservative led coalition government The book examines the extent to which Euroscepticism has become dominant within both the Conservative leadership and the bulk of its parliamentary party and how this has affected the relationship of the coalition government with the European Union By placing current attitudes to Europe in relation to the wider history of Britain s post war interaction with its continental neighbours the author shows how British Euroscepticism is structural in nature and a persistent and institutionalised feature of UK Politics

**The Europeanization of British Politics** I. Bache,A. Jordan,2006-08-03 This is a unique book length accounts of the domestic impact of EU membership Drawing on expert contributions this volume provides a state of the art account of how membership has affected the institutions of central devolved and local governance the activities of organized interests and major areas of public policy

**Politics UK** Bill Jones,Philip Norton,2014-06-20 The revised and updated eighth edition of the bestselling textbook Politics UK is an indispensable introduction to British politics It provides a thorough and accessible overview of the institutions and processes of British government a good grounding in British political history and an incisive introduction to the issues facing Britain today With contributed chapters from respected scholars in the field and contemporary articles on real world politics from well known political commentators this textbook is an essential guide for students of British politics The eighth edition welcomes brand new material from eight new contributors to complement the rigorously updated and highly valued chapters retained from the previous edition The eighth edition includes Britain in context boxes offering contrasting international perspectives of themes in British politics A comprehensive who s who of politics in the form of Profile boxes featuring key political figures And another thing pieces short articles written by distinguished commentators including Jonathan Powell Michael Moran and Mark Garnett Fully updated chapters plus new material providing excellent coverage of contemporary

political events including The Leveson Inquiry the aftermath of the 2011 riots and the House of Lords reform A vibrant and accessible new design to excite and engage students as the work through a variety of political topics A new epilogue to the book offering a critical perspective of the trials and tribulations of the Coalition Government including an overview of the major differences that divide the coalition partners

**European Governmentality** Richard Münch, 2010-07-12 The book provides a sociologically grounded explanation of the changing features of governance and democracy within Europe in an era that empowers new actors and in the context of broader changes in society

**Major Nation-States in the European Union** J. Richard Piper, 2015-09-25 Integrating the study of individual European nation states within the framework of the European Union this unique new text is essentially two books in one a book on the EU and a comparative introduction to European politics This text provides more value to students by combining two texts in one but engages student interest and facilitates learning through a variety of useful features Role playing exercises encourage participation and test students critical thinking skills while an emphasis on the people behind the politics humanizes material and provides lively insights into contemporary European politics and society To ensure student understanding there is extensive material comparing and contrasting EU states to one another and to the United States a thorough glossary at the end of the book and an abundance of examples tables charts and graphs to illustrate and extend the discussions

The Cold War Jussi M. Hanhimäki, Odd Arne Westad, 2004 The Cold War contains a selection of official and unofficial documents which provide a truly multi faceted account of the entire Cold War era The final selection of documents illustrates the global impact of the Cold War to the present day and establishes links between the Cold War and the events of 11th September 2001

The Oxford Handbook of the European Union Erik Jones, Anand Menon, Stephen Weatherill, 2012-08-30 The Oxford Handbook of the European Union brings together numerous acknowledged specialists in their field to provide a comprehensive and clear assessment of the nature evolution workings and impact of European integration

**Nationalism and Multiple Modernities** Atsuko Ichijo, 2013-08-23 This book is the first to apply the theory of multiple modernities to the study of nationalism examining the modernity of nationalism through three major case studies Anglo British Finnish and Japanese

**The Long Disenchantment** Ilaria Poggiolini, 2024-12-27 This book seeks to replace a comforting European narrative of British missed opportunities with a chronicle of the complexity of UK EC EU relations After nearly a decade of Brexit 2016 it revisits the historical evolution of the relationship between Britain and Europe since the 1970s Building on an in depth study of primary and secondary sources the author sheds new light on the intricacies of that relationship The book is structured in six chapters the first of which reflects on the causes of the UK's lack of engagement in the early and crucial developments of the European Community The second chapter revisits ten years of stop go diplomacy of accession and the meaning of the first enlargement for Britain and its partners The third chapter argues that in the early years entry represented for Britain an opportunity to deliver change working with France and Germany inside the EC and as an EC member building new

relationships with countries outside including in the Commonwealth The fourth chapter focuses on the dawning realisation that EC membership meant for Britain joining its partners on a journey towards an unknown destination in search of whatever closer Union would mean The Fifth chapter concentrates on the 1980s when on the one hand the British government was to the fore in the creation of a single market while on the other it openly challenged an agreed upon narrative among the continental member states This narrative was one which sought to reshape European values and relationships together with its culture geography and history round a commitment to greater integration The final chapter is an epilogue that examines the political decisions of the last four British prime ministers Major Brown Blair and Cameron in confronting and reacting to the reality of European Union from the Maastricht Treaty 1992 onward This examination suggests that rather than political continuity discontinuity led the UK through Prime Minister David Cameron s efforts at renegotiation in the EU to Brexit and his instant resignation This book invites readers to rethink refine and challenge the dominant narrative of Britain as a predictable permanent outsider condemned to irrelevance in the EC EU It will appeal to scholars of international relations and political history as well as political decision makers both in Britain and the EU



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