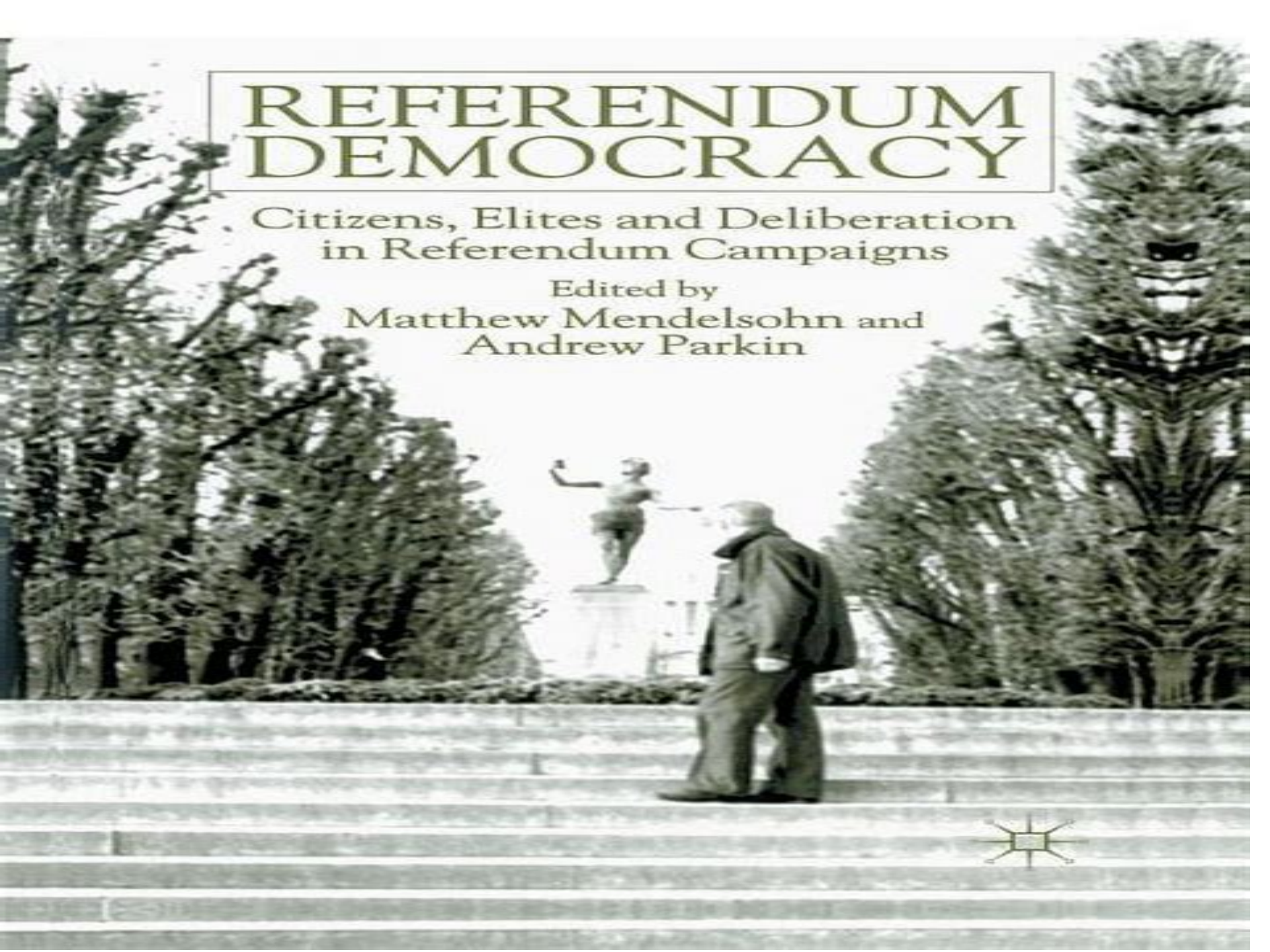


# REFERENDUM DEMOCRACY

Citizens, Elites and Deliberation  
in Referendum Campaigns

Edited by  
Matthew Mendelsohn and  
Andrew Parkin



# Referendum Democracy Citizens Elites And Deliberation In Referendum Campaigns

**Sergiu Gherghina, Joakim Ekman, Olena  
Podolian**



## **Referendum Democracy Citizens Elites And Deliberation In Referendum Campaigns:**

Referendum Democracy M. Mendelsohn, A. Parkin, 2001-09-25 As the referendum becomes a more regular component of decision making it leaves few if any institutions processes and values of democracy untouched Political actors of all kinds including political parties and interest groups seek to use the referendum device to further their own objectives The end result is a different kind of democracy than existed before This book lays out the comparative research agenda on the impact of referendums on the practice of liberal democracy

**Constitutional Referendums** Stephen Tierney, 2012-04-05 The constitutional referendum has become a vital feature of modern constitution making and reform This book provides the first full length analysis of the theoretical foundations of constitutional referendums assessing their democratic credentials and the design decisions that affect the value and legitimacy of the referendum process

*Citizens' Initiatives in Europe* M. Setälä, T. Schiller, 2012-03-13 An exploration and analysis of the regulation and practices of citizens initiatives in eleven European democracies and the EU The contributors to this volume shed light on how citizens initiatives influence patterns of political agenda setting in representative democracies and how they can contribute to participatory democracy

*Evaluating Democratic Innovations* Brigitte Geissel, Kenneth Newton, 2012 In the face of increasing political disenchantment many Western governments have experimented with innovations which aim to enhance the working and quality of democracy as well as increasing citizens political awareness and understanding of political matters This text is the most comprehensive account of these various democratic innovations Written by an outstanding team of international experts it examines the theories behind these democratic innovations how they have worked in practice and evaluates their success or failure It explains experiments with new forms of democratic engagement such as Direct Democracy Deliberative Democracy Co Governance E Democracy Drawing on a wide variety of theoretical perspectives and with a broad range of case studies this is essential reading for all students of democratic theory and all those with an interest in how we might revitalise democracy and increase citizen involvement in the political process

**Political Communication** Carsten Reinemann, 2014-07-28 Against the background of an enormous expansion and diversification of both political communication itself and scientific research into its structures processes and effects this volume gives an overview of some of the key theories and findings accumulated by political communication research over the last decades In order to do so the volume provides readers with review articles by renowned international authors on various aspects of I the normative regulatory and conceptual foundations of political communication II different situations of political communication e g elections referendums social movements media hype crisis and war III the activities of and part played by political actors IV mass media and journalism V characteristics and typical features of media messages VI the role played by citizens as well as VII various kinds of effects on citizens Each section includes several chapters that address specific issues and research problems in the form of comprehensive overviews articles

*The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums* Richard Albert, Richard Stacey, 2022 The

possibility of democracy enhancing uses and anti democratic abuses of referendums reveals a paradox mechanisms of democracy can be exploited to do violence to the basic principles of democracy The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums seeks to identify standards we might use to assess the democratic legitimacy of a referendum when we cannot rely on the norms of traditional liberal democracy This innovative book explores how referendums manage the tension between liberalism and democracy and whether this device holds promise for reconciling these two commitments A range of scholars from around the world expose how referendums may be abused on one hand to achieve short term political or even personal gains and how on the other they may aspire to reflect the best traditions of deliberative innovative democracy enhancing popular decision making Structured around three big questions this book seeks to identify what makes a referendum legitimate First why have referendums on issues of fundamental political importance become so frequent around the world Second who are or who should be the people that make decisions about a political community s future And third are referendums an effective and reliable mechanism of popular sovereignty or democratic choice These essays written for scholars public lawyers political actors and citizens bring together diverse perspectives on referendums constitutionalism liberalism and democracy in ways that challenge the conventional wisdom prompt new answers to enduring questions and urge reconsideration of how we evaluate the legitimacy of referendums

Handbook of Democratic Innovation and Governance Stephen Elstub, Oliver Escobar, 2019-12-27 Democratic innovations are proliferating in politics governance policy and public administration These new processes of public participation are reimagining the relationship between citizens and institutions This Handbook advances understanding of democratic innovations in theory and practice by critically reviewing their importance throughout the world The overarching themes are a focus on citizens and their relationship to these innovations and the resulting effects on political equality The Handbook therefore offers a definitive overview of existing research on democratic innovations while also setting the agenda for future research and practice **Routledge**

**Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Change** Xenophon Contiades, Alkmene Fotiadou, 2020-06-11 Comparative constitutional change has recently emerged as a distinct field in the study of constitutional law It is the study of the way constitutions change through formal and informal mechanisms including amendment replacement total and partial revision adaptation interpretation disuse and revolution The shift of focus from constitution making to constitutional change makes sense since amendment power is the means used to refurbish constitutions in established democracies enhance their adaptation capacity and boost their efficacy Adversely constitutional change is also the basic apparatus used to orchestrate constitutional backslide as the erosion of liberal democracies and democratic regression is increasingly affected through legal channels of constitutional change Routledge Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Change provides a comprehensive reference tool for all those working in the field and a thorough landscape of all theoretical and practical aspects of the topic Coherence from this aspect does not suggest a common view as the chapters address different topics but

reinforces the establishment of comparative constitutional change as a distinct field The book brings together the most respected scholars working in the field and presents a genuine contribution to comparative constitutional studies comparative public law political science and constitutional history      *Reviewing European Union Accession* Tom Hashimoto, Michael Rhimes, 2017-09-25 The year 2017 has been an uneasy one for the EU with so called Brexit on the horizon and the rise of populist euroskepticism in a number of Member States This year with the tenth anniversary of the Romanian and Bulgarian accession to the Union is a good year to pause and reflect over the life and future of the Union In this work we envision the next decade with Europe 2020 strategy and review the fruits of the 2004 accession in Central and Eastern Europe What has the Union achieved Which policy areas are likely to change and how How successful and by what measure has the accession of the 10 Member States in 2004 been *Reviewing European Union Accession* addresses a wide range of issues deliberately without any thematic constraints in order to explore EU enlargement from a variety of perspectives both scientific and geographical internal and external In contrast to the major works in this field we highlight the interrelated and often unexpected nature of the integration process hence the subtitle unexpected results spillover effects and externalities

*Participatory Democratic Innovations in Europe* Brigitte Geißel, Marko Joas, 2013-11-20 Representative democracy is often seen as a stable institutional system insusceptible to change However the preferences of the broad public are changing and representative group based democracy has lost importance This development made it necessary to change established ways of decision making and to introduce participatory democratic innovations Many national and sub national governments followed this route and implemented various kinds of participatory innovations i e the inclusion of citizens into processes of political will formation and decisionmaking The authors analyse and evaluate the various effects of these innovations in Europe providing a bigger picture of the benefits and disadvantages different democratic innovations can result in

*Democratic Innovations* Graham Smith, 2009-07-02 Can we design institutions that increase and deepen citizen participation in the political decision making process At a time when there is growing disillusionment with the institutions of advanced industrial democracies there is also increasing interest in new ways of involving citizens in the political decisions that affect their lives This book draws together evidence from a variety of democratic innovations from around the world including participatory budgeting in Brazil Citizens Assemblies on Electoral Reform in Canada direct legislation in California and Switzerland and emerging experiments in e democracy The book offers a rare systematic analysis of this diverse range of democratic innovations drawing lessons for the future development of both democratic theory and practice      **Activating the Citizen** J. DeBardeleben, J. Pammett, 2009-08-12 The decline of citizen involvement affects two key elements of democratic government elections and political parties *Activating the Citizen* examines the reasons underlying citizen withdrawal and explores and assesses innovative approaches on both sides of the Atlantic to try to counter these phenomena

**Understanding Electoral Reform** Reuven Hazan, Monique Leyenaar, 2014-06-03 The field of elections and electoral

systems and particularly electoral reform has exhibited tremendous growth and cross national appeal over the last two decades. However, beyond an increased knowledge of voting rules and their consequences for political representation, little attention has been devoted to the question of why electoral systems have recently undergone substantial change in several liberal democracies. This book addresses several new approaches to electoral reform. First, the scope of the study of electoral reform has been expanded. Second, contrary to previous studies of electoral reform, the conviction that the determinants of reform can be explained by one single approach has been replaced by a belief in a more comprehensive framework for analysis. Third, we move beyond political parties acting in parliament and government as the most significant source of electoral reform. Fourth, a focus on the determinants of electoral reform allows us to include motivations and objectives of electoral reform. A final advancement in the study of electoral reform is the inclusion of countries other than established democracies. This book was published as a special issue of *West European Politics*. **Democratic Innovations in Central and Eastern Europe** Sergiu Gherghina, Joakim Ekman, Olena Podolian, 2020-05-21. *Democratic Innovations in Central and Eastern Europe* expands research on democratic innovations by looking specifically at different forms of democratic innovations in Central and Eastern Europe. The book covers direct democracy, referendums, in particular deliberative democracy practices and e-participation forms which are salient in practice because they match the political realities of our time. Expert contributors show how the recent actions of ordinary citizens in several Central and Eastern European countries have challenged the contemporary political order and grassroots movements and diverse forms of mobilization have challenged the notion of weak civil societies in the East. The empirical evidence presented attempts to deepen citizen involvement in political contexts, sometimes quite different from the democratic political systems in the Western world. Using lessons from a still largely underexplored part of Europe, the book both complements and revises theoretical approaches or complements empirical results in existing studies on democratic innovations. *Democratic Innovations in Central and Eastern Europe* will be of great interest to scholars working on democracy, political systems, political engagement and Central and Eastern European politics. The chapters originally published as a special issue of *Contemporary Politics*. **Sovereignty, Civic Participation, and Constitutional Law** Brecht Deseure, Raf Geenens, Stefan Sottiaux, 2021-04-13. This book brings recent insights about sovereignty and citizen participation in the Belgian Constitution to scholars in the fields of law, philosophy, history and politics. Throughout the Western world, there are increasing calls for greater citizen participation. Referendums, citizen councils and other forms of direct democracy are considered necessary antidotes to a growing hostility towards traditional party politics. This book focuses on the Belgian debate where the introduction of participatory politics has stalled because of an ambiguity in the Constitution. Scholars and judges generally claim that the Belgian Constitution gives ultimate power to the nation which can only speak through representation in parliament. In light of this, direct democracy would be an unconstitutional power grab by the current generation of citizens. This book critically investigates this received interpretation of the

Constitution and by reaching back to the debates among Belgium's 1831 founding fathers concludes that it is untenable. The spirit if not the text of the Belgian Constitution allows for more popular participation than present day jurisprudence admits. This book is the first to make recent debates in this field accessible to international scholars. It provides a rare source of information on Belgium's 1831 Constitution which was in its time seen as modern constitutionalism's greatest triumph and which became a model for countless other constitutions. Yet the questions it asks reverberate far beyond Belgium. Combining new insights from law, philosophy, history and politics, this book is a showcase for continental constitutional theory. It will be a valuable resource for academics and researchers in constitutional law, political and legal philosophy and legal history.

*Constitutional Change and Popular Sovereignty* Maria Cahill, Colm Ó Cinnéide, Seán Ó Conaill, Conor

O'Mahony, 2021-07-15 This collection focuses on the particular nexus of popular sovereignty and constitutional change and the implications of the recent surge in populism for systems where constitutional change is directly decided upon by the people via referendum. It examines different conceptions of sovereignty as expressed in constitutional theory and case law including an in depth exploration of the manner in which the concept of popular sovereignty finds expression both in constitutional provisions on referendums and in court decisions concerning referendum processes. While comparative references are made to a number of jurisdictions the primary focus of the collection is on the experience in Ireland which has had a lengthy experience of referendums on constitutional change and of legal, political and cultural practices that have emerged in association with these referendums. At a time when populist pressures on constitutional change are to the fore in many countries this detailed examination of where the Irish experience sits in a comparative context has an important contribution to make to debates in law and political science. Referendums and Representative Democracy Maija

Setälä, Theo Schiller, 2009-09-10 This volume analyses how the use of referendums affects the central functions and characteristics of representative democracy. It provides a balanced account of the interaction between referendums and representative institutions and actors seeking to evaluate whether referendums supplement or undermine representative democracy. Considering both normative and empirical questions the volume also examines the particular circumstances under which referendums strengthen or weaken representative democracy. Providing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches used in the study of referendums this book is divided into three sections: Referendums and the Models of Democracy, The Demand of Referendums, Party Ideologies and Strategies and Referendum Campaigns and Voter Behaviour. It features case studies on Ireland, Israel, Canada, California, Italy, Liechtenstein, Switzerland, the Nordic Countries, the Netherlands, Spain and the EU Constitutional Treaty. In addition to system level evaluations of referendums, studies on the ideological attitudes of political actors and strategic use of referendums, the volume also provides analyses of referendum campaigns and voters' choices in referendums. Covering referendums on European integration the volume also demonstrates how supra national governance gives rise to the demand of referendums. This volume will be of interest to students and

scholars of political science political theory comparative politics and European studies      **The Palgrave Handbook of European Referendums** Julie Smith, 2021-03-02 This handbook provides an empirically rich analysis of referendums in Europe from the end of the Second World War to the present It addresses a range of perennial theoretical and legal questions that face policy makers when they offer citizens the chance to take or influence decisions by referendum not least whether to accept the will of the people Taking a multi disciplinary approach drawing on historical philosophical and political science perspectives the book includes a contextual section on the history of referendums the theoretical questions underpinning their use and on constitutional and legal questions about the use of referendums The empirical sections are divided into those referendums that focus on domestic issues such as constitutional matters or questions of social policy and those related to the European Union including membership referendums and treaty ratification      **Social Movements and Referendums from Below** Donatella Della Porta, Francis O'Connor, Martin Portos, Anna Subirats Ribas, 2017-09-27 Over recent years social movements formed in response to European neoliberal austerity measures have played an increasingly important role in referendums This is the first book to bridge the gap between social movement studies and research on direct democracy It draws on social movement theory to understand the nature of popular mobilisation in referendums Co authored by one of the world's leading authorities on social movements the book uses unique case studies such as the referendum on independence in Scotland the consultations on independence in Catalonia the Italian referendum on water the referendum on the Troika proposals in Greece and the referendum on the debt repayment in Iceland to illustrate the ways the social movements that formed as a consequence of the 2008 financial crash have affected the referendums dynamic and results It also addresses the way in which participation from below has had a transformative impact on the organisational strategies and framing practices used in the campaigns Looking at general issues of democracy as well as the political effects of neoliberalism this topical book is ideally suited to understand the reasons for the Brexit result and will be read by a wide audience interested in social movements referendums and democratic innovation      **Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions** Adrian Vatter, Rahel Freiburghaus, 2024-10-03 This comprehensive Handbook presents a broad range of theoretical methodological and empirical perspectives on the comparative study of political institutions Exploring cutting edge developments in the field it provides new insight into the significant diversity and impact of political institutions across space and time This title contains one or more Open Access chapters

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