

Brief Guide to APA Format for Citations, Quotes, and References

David Fendrich
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These guidelines were taken from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (Fifth Edition)*. Examples are shown in **boldface**. This is not a complete guide to APA style, see the manual for more details. A more extensive on-line APA guide is available at <http://www.uwsp.edu/psych/apa4b.htm>. If you find mistakes in this guide please send corrections to dwfendrich@widener.edu

Citations

(always included author(s) last name(s), year, and page numbers)

Citations should be used whenever any information you read in a source is included in your paper. Citations must be used even though the information was written in your own words; you must give an author credit for an idea or finding. General knowledge (e.g., that George Washington was the first president of the United States) does not require a citation. When in doubt about whether information is general knowledge, use a citation.

Rogers (1994) measured simple reaction times.

Simple reaction times are about 150 ms., on average (Rogers, 1994).

- Old works where original date is known but source used is more recent (in the reference list give the reference to the source you used)

James (1890/1983)

- Very old works without an original date that have been translated

(Aristotle, trans. 1931)

- Citation of a source's citation – If you want to cite some information that was cited in a source you read but you don't have access to the cited source do the following. Avoid this practice, if possible.

Jones (1985) found a high incidence of drug use among high school students (cited in Smith, 1994).

In the above example, Jones made the finding that you read in a book by Smith and you don't have access to the original source by Jones.

References A Brief Guide

National Library of Medicine (U.S.)



References A Brief Guide:

Fundamentals of Reference Carolyn Mulac, 2012-07-02 The all in one Reference reference you've been waiting for this invaluable book offers a concise introduction to reference sources and services for a variety of readers from library staff members who are asked to work in the reference department to managers and others who wish to familiarize themselves with this important area of librarianship Written in an accessible style and designed for everyday use it presents an overview of the basic tools and techniques of reference work including Reference Services a section addressing such important topics as telephone reference the reference interview and electronic reference Reference Sources chapters which focus on types of reference tools including encyclopedias dictionaries directories handbooks and almanacs Appendixes with key documents prepared by the Reference and User Services Association RUSA and an annotated bibliography An excellent training tool for both new and experienced staff *Fundamentals of Reference* will quickly become your fundamental reference **Quick**

Guide to Body Fluid Testing Darci R. Block, Deanna D.H. Franke, 2023-01-02 *Quick Guide to Body Fluid Testing* Second Edition comprehensively covers the latest updates in three parts devoted to preanalytic considerations such as collection labeling handling transport specimen pretreatment test ordering practices analytic validation and postanalytic considerations This revised edition includes a new section on validation requirements when replacing instruments expanded post analytical considerations to include selection of quality control materials and concentrations and expanded frequently asked questions to address questions that arise around body fluid testing This second edition aims to help laboratories make decisions about their body fluid testing menu and risk based decisions about the thoroughness of their validation study design making it a valuable resource to lab professionals This book will act as a readily available pocket reference for students academics and health care professionals working in a wide variety of contexts in the body fluid testing process Provides the single best resource for practical guidance to perform body fluid test validation Addresses the challenging issues that laboratory professionals face day to day in support of body fluid testing Covers didactic information that the audience can easily read understand and reference to explain practices and processes to validate body fluid testing **Catalogue of the Reference**

Library Birmingham Free Libraries. Reference Department, John Davis Mullins, 1890 **The Dentist's Quick Guide to Medical Conditions** Mea A. Weinberg, Stuart L. Segelnick, Joseph S. Insler, 2015-04-15 With increasing numbers of dental patients being elderly or having medical conditions it is important for the dentist to understand how these conditions may impact dental treatment *The Dentist's Quick Guide to Medical Conditions* presents the relevant information dentists need symptoms diagnostic tests medications prescribed and dental management for each disease and condition Chapters will focus on each major bodily system including respiratory cardiovascular hematologic endocrine gastrointestinal immune nervous reproductive and urinary as well as chapters on the liver kidneys skin and psychological conditions Appendices list guidelines for antibiotic prophylaxis additional conditions requiring antibiotics and a quick list of diagnostic tests

Bibliography of Scientific and Industrial Reports ,1946 Quick Guide to Good Clinical Practice Cemal

Cingi,Nuray Bayar Muluk,2016-11-15 This brand new book offers a reference guide to understanding and applying the rules for properly conducting clinical trials to meet the international quality standard Good Clinical Practice provided by the International Conference on Harmonization ICH The work offers an updated perspective on the clinical research landscape within the context of the clinical trial regulatory frameworks in Europe and the USA In addition to providing a historical review and a detailed definition of GPC regulations it includes step by step explanations of all the requirements that researchers should bear in mind when designing and performing new trials Further topics covered include ethics of clinical research the drug development process and evolution of regulations investigator and sponsor responsibilities and clinical trial protocols Written by clinicians for clinicians the book represents a valuable read also for researchers pharmacists and all professionals involved in applications to the ethic committees whose approval is required for new clinical studies

Methodology of Educational Research, 5th Edition Koul Lokesh, Disaster Management is an intended textbook for students pursuing a first and intermediate course on the subject in any undergraduate programme especially engineering courses like civil structural geotechnical engineering and other specialized courses on the subject The latest AICTE and the earlier UGC model curriculums have been extensively consulted to design the contents of the book Knowledge of research methodology is essential for all who either play an active role in conducting research or desire to keep themselves updated in the field of knowledge Keeping this in mind this edition has been thoroughly revised The book contains an up to date account of the methods and techniques suited to the field of education and other allied disciplines and thus provides an understanding of significant research problems that need to be tackled The book elaborates the quantitative and qualitative data analysis techniques use of descriptive and inferential statistics reporting of the results of research along with the characteristics and uses of historical descriptive ethnographic and experimental methods Case studies form an important part of the text It also provides priority areas of educational research in India in the context of National Education Policy 1986 and its Programme of Action 1992 UGC DEC IGNOU 2006 NCERT 2005 and UNESCO initiatives and policies as well as the Surveys of Research in Education 1997 and 2006 Designed and written mainly for the students of M A Education Psychology and Sociology M Ed and M Phil Education Psychology and Sociology the book will be of immense value to the Ph D students and other researchers of Social Sciences Biological Sciences Management Legal Studies Humanities and Languages **The Victoria and Albert Museum** Elizabeth James,2013-10-15 A comprehensive bibliography and exhibition chronology of the world s greatest museum of the decorative arts and design The Victoria and Albert Museum or South Kensington Museum as it used to be known was founded by the British Government in 1852 out of the proceeds from the Great Exhibition of 1851 Like the Exhibition it aimed to improve the expertise of designers and the taste of the public by exposing them to examples of good design from all countries and periods 2 500 publications have to date been produced by

for or in association with the V A The National Art Library which is part of the Museum has prepared this detailed catalogue supplemented by a secondary list of 500 other books closely related to the V A The 1 500 exhibitions and displays recorded include those held in the main Museum and at its branches the Bethnal Green Museum now the National Museum of Childhood and the Theatre Museum Covent Garden and additionally those it has organized at external venues in Great Britain and abroad The exhibitions and publications are fully cross referenced and there are name title and subject indexes to the whole work as well as an explanatory introduction **The Research Process** Myrtle S. Bolner, Gayle A. Poirier, 2004

Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1985 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70

Reference Sources for Small and Medium-Sized Libraries Jack O'Gorman, 2014-02-25 Focusing on new reference sources published since 2008 and reference titles that have retained their relevance this new edition brings O Gorman s complete and authoritative guide to the best reference sources for small and medium sized academic and public libraries fully up to date *International Bibliography on Crime and Delinquency*, 1963 *Bibliography, Practical, Enumerative, Historical*

Henry Bartlett Van Hoesen, Frank Keller Walter, 1928 **Monthly Reference Lists** Providence Public Library (R.I.), 1881

Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications United States. Superintendent of Documents, 1992

Monthly Catalogue, United States Public Documents, 1982 **Canadian Reference Sources** Mary E. Bond, Martine M.

Caron, 1996 This bibliography cites those Canadian and foreign reference sources that describe Canadian people institutions organizations publications art literature languages and history It lists books of a general nature as well as works in the disciplines of history and the humanities These large divisions are then broken down by subject genre type of document and province or territory Titles of national provincial territorial or regional interest are included in every subject area when available The contents of the book are indexed four ways by name title French subject and English subject And to facilitate browsing the major reference books those dealing with more than one subject or a large geographical region are also cross referenced Two entries have been created for each bilingual document in order to provide access and bibliographical descriptions in both of Canada s official languages Entries for unilingual works include citation in the language of the publication and a bilingual annotation The annotations are descriptive and provide information on the content arrangements and indexing of works the availability of non print formats previous editions and title changes and related works Canadian Reference Sources will be an invaluable reference tool for future scholars and researchers *Bibliography of Art and Architecture in the Islamic World (2 vols.)* Susan Sinclair, 2012-04-03 Following the tradition and style of the acclaimed Index Islamicus the editors have created this new Bibliography of Art and Architecture in the Islamic World The editors have surveyed and annotated a wide range of books and articles from collected volumes and journals published in all European languages except Turkish between 1906 and 2011 This comprehensive bibliography is an indispensable tool for everyone involved in the study of material culture in Muslim societies **Gender and Human Rights in the Commonwealth**

Commonwealth Secretariat, 2004 This book brings together the papers commissioned for a Pan Commonwealth Expert Group Meeting on Gender and Human Rights which took place at the Commonwealth Secretariat in London in February 2004 These papers together with other key background papers represent much of the analysis and experience from Commonwealth member countries that informed the development of the Human Rights section of the new Commonwealth Plan of Action for Gender Equality 2005 2015 The papers address a wide range of Gender and Human Rights issues including the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women CEDAW gender based violence culture and the law indigenous peoples trafficking and migration land and property rights diversity and a life cycle approach to gender and human rights The contributors include government policymakers judges lawyers academics representatives of civil society organizations and specialists from multilateral agencies including the Commonwealth Secretariat The purpose of this book is to contribute to current policymaking program planning and implementation on Gender and Human Rights It is intended for a wide audience of policymakers magistrates judges and lawyers academics and civil society organizations grappling with these issues It is also intended as a conceptual and policy oriented resource for those committed to implementing and supporting the Human Rights goals of the new Commonwealth Plan of Action for Gender Equality 2005 2015 Gender Mainstreaming in Conflict Transformation Rawwida Baksh-Soodeen, 2005 Issues of socio economic development democracy and peace are linked to gender equality This book argues that gender equality needs to be placed on the policy and programme agenda of the entire spectrum of peace and conflict related initiatives and activities to achieve conflict transformation

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