

ESSAYS

ESSAYS IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

REDUCING INTERGROUP BIAS

The Common ingroup
identity Model

SAMUEL L. GAERTNER
and
JOHN F. DOVIDIO

Reducing Intergroup Bias

Detlev Fetchenhauer



Reducing Intergroup Bias:

Reducing Intergroup Bias Samuel L. Gaertner, John F. Dovidio, 2000 First Published in 2000 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

Reducing Intergroup Bias Marika J. Lamoreaux, 2008 Sherif 1958 hypothesized that competition between groups increases intergroup bias cooperation decreases bias and that cooperation's beneficial effects will be maximized when groups work together toward superordinate goals i.e. goals which cannot be achieved without both group's contributions The purpose of this dissertation is to test whether bias decreases when intergroup cooperation improves the probability of goal achievement i.e. is instrumental and increases bias when intergroup cooperation reduces the probability of goal achievement i.e. is dysfunctional Three studies investigated and supported this hypothesis The first study used real world data from groups with a pre-existing history of conflict The first study used Catholic and Protestant university students in Northern Ireland and assessed their perceptions of the instrumentality of intergroup relations and their feelings of warmth and forgiveness toward the religious outgroup The second study established causality as well as distinguished instrumentality from the mutual intergroup differentiation model in a laboratory context To establish causality the second study directly manipulated perceptions of instrumentality by explaining to participants that because of their respectively different thinking styles it would be instrumental or dysfunctional to work with another group In a control condition no information was offered about instrumentality To distinguish instrumentality from the mutual intergroup differentiation model which emphasizes the importance that groups maintain distinctive identities during interactions the second study also manipulated participants' abilities to differentiate the in from the out group Although bias was lowest under instrumental conditions bias actually increased when the groups were more clearly differentiated from each other during the cooperative interaction The third study established factors that influence instrumentality and distinguished instrumentality from reinforcement To assess factors that influence instrumentality the third study manipulated the relative skill of the ingroup high or low and how the two groups' contributions would be combined adding or averaging When the intergroup performance was calculated by adding all participants' scores working together was instrumental for each group However when the performance was calculated by averaging each person's contribution to derive the intergroup score cooperation was dysfunctional they would have preferred to work separately for the highly skilled group as they could achieve a higher score working alone The results revealed that intergroup bias was lower when cooperation was instrumental than when it was dysfunctional To distinguish instrumentality from a reinforcement perspective I assessed how much the instrumental conditions produced positive affect which was assumed to be a proxy for reinforcement and then assessed whether instrumentality had unique effects on bias controlling for reinforcement Although there was no main effect of instrumentality on positive affect instrumentality no longer related to intergroup bias when positive affect was statistically controlled However when controlling for positive affect there is a reliable negative relationship between perceived instrumentality and

bias Therefore whether the effects of instrumentality on intergroup bias are completely independent of reinforcement is equivocal at this time

Reducing Intergroup Bias: The Moderating Role of Ingroup Identification Richard J. Crisp, Sarah R. Beck, 2005 Abstract Recent work developing interventions designed to reduce intergroup bias has sometimes yielded disparate findings We tested whether the varying effectiveness of such interventions may have a motivational basis In two experiments we examined whether differential ingroup identification moderated the effectiveness of a differentiation reducing intervention strategy In Experiment 1 thinking of characteristics shared between the ingroup and outgroup reduced ingroup favoritism to a greater extent for lower identifiers than for higher identifiers In Experiment 2 we replicated this finding with different target groups and evaluative measures while controlling for information load We discuss the implications of this work for developing social psychological models of bias reduction

Handbook of Psychology: Personality and social psychology Irving B. Weiner, Donald K. Freedheim, 2003 Includes established theories and cutting edge developments Presents the work of an international group of experts Presents the nature origin implications and future course of major unresolved issues in the area

Crosscutting Category Membership with Role Assignment Amy Marcus-Newhall, 1991

Handbook of Prejudice, Stereotyping, and Discrimination Todd D. Nelson, 2015-08-20 This Handbook is a comprehensive and scholarly overview of the latest research on prejudice stereotyping and discrimination The Second Edition provides a full update of its highly successful predecessor and features new material on key issues such as political activism economic polarization minority stress same sex marriage laws dehumanization and mental health stigma in addition to a timely update on how victims respond to discrimination and additional coverage of gender and race All chapters are written by eminent researchers who explore topics by presenting an overview of current research and where appropriate developing new theory models or scales The volume is clearly structured with a broad section on cognitive affective and neurological processes and there is inclusion of studies of prejudice based on race sex age sexual orientation and weight A concluding section explores the issues involved in reducing prejudice The Handbook is an essential resource for students instructors and researchers in social and personality psychology and an invaluable reference for academics and professionals in sociology communication studies gerontology nursing medicine as well as government and policymakers and social service agencies

The SAGE Handbook of Prejudice, Stereotyping and Discrimination John F Dovidio, Miles Hewstone, Peter Glick, Victoria M Esses, 2010-07-12 The SAGE Handbook of Prejudice Stereotyping and Discrimination provides comprehensive coverage on the state of research critical analysis and promising avenues for further study on prejudice stereotyping and discrimination Each chapter presents in depth reviews of specific topics describing the current state of knowledge and identifying the most productive new directions for future research Representing both traditional and emerging perspectives this multi disciplinary and truly international volume will serve as a seminal resource for students and scholars

The Message Within Herbert Bless, Joseph P. Forgas, 2013-12-19 This provocative book provides the first

comprehensive and informative overview of the role of various subjective experiences in social cognition and behavior and argues that the study of such experiences may be one of the key unifying themes of social psychology Based on recent theoretical and empirical developments in the discipline this select group of leading international researchers surveys extensive evidence and shows that subjective experiences play a key role in most aspects of social cognition and social behavior The book contains five main sections discussing the role of subjective experiences in social information processing Part 1 their influence on memory Part 2 and their role in intergroup contexts Part 3 The role of affective experiences in social thinking and behavior is analyzed Part 4 and the influence of subjective experiences on the development and change of attitudes and stereotypes is also addressed Part 5

International Handbook of Organizational Teamwork and Cooperative Working Michael A. West, Dean Tjosvold, Ken G. Smith, 2008-05-27 In today's fast changing hyper competitive environment teamwork and co operative working enhance the organisation's adaptive capability The team rather than the individual is increasingly seen as the building block of organisations and a key source of competitive advantage The International Handbook of Organisational Teamwork and Co operative Working provides a clear focus on the psychological and social processes that can stimulate successful cooperation and teamwork Michael West Dean Tjosvold and Ken Smith have brought together the world's leading authorities from a range of social science disciplines to provide a contemporary review of established and emerging perspectives Throughout the book processes that both facilitate and obstruct successful cooperation and teamwork are detailed alongside guidance on best practice and methodology The challenging and alternative perspectives presented will inform future research and practice The result is a systematic and comprehensive synthesis of knowledge from a range of disciplines that will prove invaluable to professionals researchers and students alike A systematic and coherent framework which organizes and structures the knowledge in this field An outstanding collection of authoritative high profile authors Challenging alternative perspectives that will stimulate and enlighten future research and practice Selective updated bibliographies of key literatures support every chapter a valuable resource for students trainers and practitioners

Advanced Social Psychology Eli J. Finkel, Roy F. Baumeister, 2019-03-15 Social psychology uses clever even ingenious research methods to explore the most essential questions of the human psyche Why do we help some people and harm others Why do we pay so much more attention to high powered people than they pay to us If humans evolved from great apes why are human selves so much more elaborate How does our attachment to our parents when we are infants influence the success or failure of our romantic relationships when we are adults Can behaving morally license us to behave immorally shortly afterward How do social relationships make us more versus less prone toward physical illness This volume an update to the original 2010 edition provides a graduate level introduction to social psychology The target audience consists of first year graduate students MA or PhD in social psychology and related disciplines marketing organizational behavior etc although it is also appropriate for upper level undergraduate courses The authors are world renowned leaders

on their topic and they have written state of the art overviews of the discipline's major research domains. The chapters are not only scientifically rigorous but also accessible and engaging. They convey the joy, excitement, and promise of scientific investigations into human sociality. *Advancing Workplace Mediation Through Integration of Theory and Practice* Katalien Bollen, Martin Euwema, Lourdes Munduate, 2016-11-11. This book compares the unique features of workplace mediation to other contexts of mediation as well as the specific competences each situation requires of the mediator. It covers many important issues related to workplace mediation and discusses interventions by managers such as conflict coaching and informal mediation. It proposes a new model to assess the effectiveness of mediation and discusses the impact of legal systems, HRM policies as well as power structures and cultural differences. The book takes into account perspectives from multiple disciplines such as management, business psychology, law, and sociology. It also discusses mediation aspects from a variety of cultural and regional contexts. The book advances knowledge about the application process and effects of workplace mediation and includes practical tips for scholars, practitioners, mediators, and managers to enhance their mediation practice or to foster constructive conflict management in organizations.

Multiple Social Categorization
 Richard J. Crisp, Miles Hewstone, 2007-01-24. Ethnic cleansing, institutional racism, and social exclusion are just some of the terms used to describe one of the most pressing social issues facing today's societies: prejudice and intergroup discrimination. Invariably, these pervasive social problems can be traced back to differences in religion, ethnicity, or countless other bases of group membership: the social categories to which people belong. Social categorization—how we classify ourselves and others—exerts a profound influence on our thoughts, beliefs, feelings, and behaviors. In this volume, Richard Crisp and Miles Hewstone bring together a selection of leading figures in the social sciences to focus on a rapidly emerging but critically important new question: how, when, and why do people classify others along multiple dimensions of social categorization? The volume also explores what this means for social behavior and what implications multiple and complex perceptions of category membership might have for reducing prejudice, discrimination, and social exclusion. Topics covered include the cognitive, motivational, and affective implications of multiple categorization; the crossed categorization and common ingroup methods of reducing prejudice and intergroup discrimination; the nature of social categorization among multicultural, multiethnic, and multilingual individuals. *Multiple Social Categorization: Process, Models, and Applications* addresses issues that are central to social psychology and will be of particular interest to those studying or researching in the fields of Group Processes and Intergroup Relations.

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, Jack S. Levy, Jennifer Jerit, 2023. This updated third edition gathers together an international group of distinguished scholars to provide an up-to-date account of key topics and areas of research in political psychology. Focusing first on political psychology at the individual level—attitudes, values, decision making, ideology, personality—and then moving to the collective group identity, mass mobilization, political violence, this fully interdisciplinary volume covers models of the mass public and political elites and

addresses both domestic issues and foreign policy Now with new chapters on authoritarianism nationalism status hierarchies and minority political identities along with updated material this is an essential reference for scholars and students interested in the intersection of the two fields

Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology Paul A M Van Lange,Arie W Kruglanski,E Tory Higgins,2011-09-09 This innovative two volume handbook provides a comprehensive exploration of the major developments of social psychological theories that have taken place over the past half century culminating in a state of the art overview of the primary theories and models that have been developed in this vast and fascinating field Authored by leading international experts each chapter represents a personal and historical narrative of the theory s development including the inspirations critical junctures and problem solving efforts that have effected the choices made in each theory s evolution as well as the impact each has had on the canon of social psychology Unique to this handbook these narratives provide a rich background for understanding how theories are created more generally how they re nurtured and shaped over time and how through examination we can better understand their unique contribution to society as a whole The Handbook also illustrates how the various theories contribute to understanding and solving critical social issues and problems The Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology is an essential resource for researchers and students of social psychology and related disciplines

Social Psychology Eliot R. Smith,Diane M. Mackie,Heather M. Claypool,2014-12-03 Using an engaging narrative this textbook demonstrates how social processes are inherently interconnected by uniquely applying underlying and unifying principles throughout the text With its comprehensive coverage of classic and contemporary research illustrated with real world examples from many disciplines including medicine law and education Social Psychology 4th Edition connects theory and application providing undergraduate students with a deeper and more holistic understanding of the factors that influence social behaviors New to the 4th Edition Each chapter now features 1 2 culture boxes focusing on cross cultural research on social psychological phenomena Each chapter now features 1 2 hot topic boxes where we highlight cutting edge and emerging findings Many references updated throughout with over 700 new references A more comprehensive and user friendly set of online supplementary resources will accompany the new edition New co author Heather Claypool of Miami University of Ohio

T&T Clark Handbook to Social Identity in the New Testament J. Brian Tucker,Coleman A. Baker,2014-01-02 Combining the insights of many leading New Testament scholars writing on the use of social identity theory this new reference work provides a comprehensive handbook to the construction of social identity in the New Testament Part one examines key methodological issues and the ways in which scholars have viewed and studied social identity including different theoretical approaches and core areas or topics which may be used in the study of social identity such as food social memory and ancient media culture Part two presents worked examples and in depth textual studies covering core passages from each of the New Testament books as they relate to the construction of social identity Adopting a case study approach in line with sociological methods the volume builds a picture of how identity was structured

in the earliest Christ movement Contributors include Philip Esler Warren Carter Paul Middleton Rafael Rodriguez and Robert Brawley

Solidarity and Prosocial Behavior Detlev Fetchenhauer, 2006-03-10 The topic of prosocial behavior e g fairness solidarity and altruism has recently shifted back into the center of attention in a variety of disciplines ranging from economics across sociology and psychology towards biology It is now a well accepted fact in all human sciences that human behavior is not always governed by egotism and selfish motives Unfortunately this does not explain why humans also act blatantly selfish and are blind to the suffering of others This book is a response to the quandary It brings together leading researchers in sociology and psychology to explain human egotism and altruism using not only their area of study but also bringing in research from economics and biology Since this work brings together the research of many different disciplines a complete account of solidarity and prosocial behavior is presented

Trust and Conflict Ivana Marková, Alex Gillespie, 2011-08-17 Trust distrust and conflict between social groups have existed throughout the history of humankind although their forms have changed Using three main concepts culture representation and dialogue this book explores and rethinks some of these changes in relation to concrete historical and contemporary events Part I offers a symbolic and historical analysis of trust and distrust while Parts II and III examine trust distrust and conflict in specific events including the Cyprus conflict Estonian collective memories coping with HIV AIDS in China Swedish asylum seekers the Cuban missile crisis and Stalinist confessions With an impressive array of international contributors the chapters draw on a number of key concepts such as self and other ingroup and outgroup contact between groups categorization brinkmanship knowledge beliefs and myth Trust and Conflict offers a fresh perspective on the problems that arise from treating trust distrust and conflict as simplified indicators Instead it proposes that human and social sciences can view these phenomena within the complex matrix of interacting perspectives and meta perspectives that characterise the social world As such it will be of interest to undergraduates postgraduates and lecturers of human and social sciences especially social psychology sociology political science and communication studies

Social Identity Processes Dora Capozza, Rupert Brown, 2000-03-28 This landmark work offers a tour of the latest developments in Social Identity Theory from the leading scholars in the field First proposed by Tajfel and Turner in 1979 Social Identity Theory has proved enormously influential in stimulating new theory and research and in its application to social problems The field is developing apace and important new lines of work have opened up in the past few years The three sections of the book cover theoretical contributions to the field recent empirical assessments of key elements of the theory and applications of Social Identity Theory to bring about changes in problematic intergroup relationships

Power and Identity Denis Sindic, Manuela Barreto, Rui Costa-Lopes, 2014-12-05 The concepts of power and identity are vital to many areas of social research In this edited collection a prominent set of contributors explore the double relationship between power and group identity focusing on two complementary lines of enquiry In what ways can the powerful dictate the identities of the powerless How can the powerless redefine their identity to challenge the powerful

Each chapter is written by leading authorities in the field and investigates a particular aspect of the interplay of identity and power via a range of empirical contexts such as colonialism nationalism collective action and electoral politics The case studies include early modern Goa under Portuguese rule the tribes of modern day Jordan the use of sexual stereotyping and objectification by female activists seeking to transform social systems and a revisiting of the classic Stanford Prison Experiment The chapters include contributions from a variety of social disciplines and research methodologies and together provide a comprehensive overview of a subject at the cutting edge of social and political psychology Power and Identity will be of great interest to researchers graduates and upper level undergraduate students from across the social sciences

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11. Complete the table about the two categories of ... [READING Chapter 7.1 Life Is Cellular | PDF](#) [READING Chapter 7. 1 Life is Cellular worksheet](#). The Discovery of the Cell Seeing is believing, an old saying goes. It would be hard to find a better ...

7-1 Life Is Cellular Structures within a eukaryotic cell that perform important cellular functions are known as organelles. Cell biologists divide the eukaryotic cell into two major. [7.1 Life Is Cellular | PDF | Microscope](#) 7.1 Life Is Cellular. Lesson Objectives State the cell theory. Describe how the different types of microscopes work. Distinguish between prokaryotes and ... Chapter 7-1 Life Is Cellular The discovery of the cell was possible due to the invention of the. 2. Who was the first person to see cells? 3. Why did he call them cells?