While the reasons for disproportionality are multifaceted and complex, race affects the child welfare system. While there is little data on the Canadian context, American data offers insights into the experiences of, and outcomes for, African Canadians in Ontarios child welfare system.

There are 539,205 African Canadians in Ontario. making up 4%-of the provincial population.1



While African Canadians represent 8% of the Toronto population, they represent 41% of all children and youth in care of the Toronto Children's Aid Society.1





Statistics Canada projects that by 2031 the African Canadian population could double in size."



African Canadians are over-represented in care at 5 times their representation in the population.



to child welfare "



here are no significant differences in the overall incidence of child maltreatment between Whites and people of African descent. However, professionals and individuals are more likely to report people of African descent than Whites



In the

System



When a report to child welfare. has been made, people of African descent are investigated twice as often as Whites."



Poverty, not the type or severity of multireatment, is the single most important predictor of placement. in foster care and the amount of time spent there."



White children who are abused or neglected are twice as likely as children of African descent to receive services in their own homes."



Children of African descent remain in foster care longer, move more often, receive fewer services, and are less likely to be returned to their home or adopted."



When an investigation is found to have been substantiated, children of African descent are 36% more likely than White children to be placed into foster care."

Mast White children who enter the system are permitted to stay with their families, whereas most children of African descent are taken away from theirs. Child welfare for children of African descent usually means shattering the bonds with their parents."



Children of African descent exit foster care most frequently through adoption or "aging out" of the system. White children exit most frequently through reunification with families. \*\*











There are a number of negative outcomes for children of African descent who remain in foster and institutional care until they "age out" of the system, including: not completing high school, been pregnancy, homelessness, unemployment and involvement with the

criminal justice system. They also experience isolation from family, culture and community.14



ENTRY TO THE SYSTEM

Rowena Fong, Alan J. Dettlaff, Joyce James, Carolyne Rodriguez

Race Matters in Child Welfare Dennette Derezotes, Mark Testa, John Poertner, 2005 Although African Americans constituted 15% of the child population of the United States in 1999 they accounted for 45% of the children in substitute care In contrast white children who constituted 60% of the U S population accounted for only 36% of the children in out of home care In addition several studies show that children of different ethnic or racial backgrounds receive dissimilar treatment by the child welfare system but little is known about the appropriateness of the treatment This compilation of papers critically examines child welfare policy and practice the causes of child maltreatment and how each affects the disproportionate representation of African American children in the system BOOK JACKET African American Children and Families in Child Welfare Ramona Denby, Carla M. Curtis, 2013-10-15 This text proposes corrective action to improve the institutional care of African American children and their families calling attention to the specific needs of this population and the historical social and political factors that have shaped its experience within the child welfare system. The authors critique policy and research and suggest culturally targeted program and policy responses for more positive outcomes Disproportionality and Disparities in the Child Welfare System Alan J. Dettlaff, 2020-11-27 This volume examines existing research documenting racial disproportionality and disparities in child welfare systems the underlying factors that contribute to these phenomena and the harms that result at both the individual and community levels It reviews multiple forms of interventions designed to prevent and reduce disproportionality particularly in states and jurisdictions that have seen meaningful change With contributions from authorities and leaders in the field this volume serves as the authoritative volume on the complex issue of child maltreatment and child welfare It offers a central source of information for students and practitioners who are seeking understanding on how structural and institutional racism can be addressed in public systems

Addressing Racial Disproportionality and Disparities in Human Services Rowena Fong, Alan J. Dettlaff, Joyce James, Carolyne Rodriguez, 2014-11-25 The issue of racial disproportionality in the child welfare system particularly as it impacts African American children and families has long been a concern to practitioners and policymakers However disproportionality is not limited to the African American community Latino Native American Asian American and Pacific Islander populations experience inequities in treatment From leading voices on culturally competent care comes a cutting edge book that examines disproportionalities across all of these racial and ethnic groups Eliminating Racial Disproportionality and Disparities examines a wide range of systems that often affect and interact with child welfare Chapters are devoted to the juvenile justice system mental health the courts education and healthcare making it the only book to offer a multisystemic approach to disparities and disproportionality Filled with in depth case studies key terms study questions and resources and written to reflect CSWE mandated competencies this expansive book gives students educators policymakers practitioners and administrators new knowledge for providing culturally competent services while

simultaneously addressing disproportionality across various systems of care **Evidence for Child Welfare Practice** Michael J. Austin, 2013-09-13 This book provides a work in progress that seeks to capture the micro direct service and macro managerial perspectives related to identifying evidence for practice within the practice domain of public child welfare It is divided into two categories namely evidence for direct practice and evidence for management practice. In Part I the articles are categorized in the areas of child welfare assessment and child welfare outcomes Expanded versions of the chapters can be accessed at www bassc net In Part II the focus is on organizational issues that relate to evidence for management practice This section includes an overview of evidence based practice from an organizational perspective along with evidence related to the experiences of others in implementing evidence based practice This book pushes the discussion of evidence based practice in several new directions regarding 1 the use of structured reviews to complement the systematic reviews of the Cochrane and Campbell Collaboratives 2 the process of viewing the call for evidence based practice as a goal or future vision of practice and evidence for practice provides a more immediate approach to promote evidence informed practice and 3 a recognition that evidence informed practice is part of building agency based knowledge sharing systems that involve the tacit and explicit knowledge needed to improve the outcomes of social services This book was published as a special issue of the **Journal Of Evidence Based Social Work** Achieving Permanence for Older Children and Youth in Foster Care Benjamin Kerman, Madelyn Freundlich, Anthony Maluccio, 2009-05-18 Through a novel integration of child welfare data policy analysis and evidence informed youth permanency practice the essays in this volume show how to achieve and sustain family permanence for older children and youth in foster care Researchers examine what is known about permanency outcomes for youth in foster care how the existing knowledge base can be applied to improve these outcomes and the directions that future research should take to strengthen youth permanence practice and policy Part 1 examines child welfare data concerning reunification adoption and relative custody and guardianship and the implications for practice and policy Part 2 addresses law regulation court reform and resource allocation as vital components in achieving and sustaining family permanence Contributors examine the impact of policy change created by court reform and propose new federal and state policy directions Part 3 outlines a range of practices designed to achieve family permanence for youth in foster care preserving families through community based services reunification adoption and custody and guardianship arrangements with relatives As growing numbers of youth continue to age out of foster care without permanent families researchers practitioners and policymakers have increasingly focused on developing evidence informed policies practices services and supports to improve outcomes for youth Edited by leading professionals in the field this text recommends the most relevant and effective methods for improving family permanency outcomes for older youth in foster care **African Americans at** Risk Glenn L. Starks, 2015-06-22 With all of the progress African Americans have made they still face many risks that threaten the entire race or place segments in jeopardy of survival This work examines the widespread problem and suggests

solutions This two volume set examines the issues and policies that put African Americans at risk in our culture today utilizing the most recent research from scholars in the field to provide not only objective encyclopedic information but also varying viewpoints to encourage critical thinking The entries comprehensively document how African Americans are treated differently have more negative outcomes in the same situations than other races and face risks due to issues inherent in their past or current social and economic conditions Care is taken to note distinctions between subgroups and not further a blanket approach to the diverse members of this minority population Intended for members of the African American community societal scholars students in the fields of health social studies and public policy as well as general readers this work will provide readers with a deeper understanding of key components affecting the lives of African Americans today

Race, Culture, Psychology, and Law Kimberly Barrett, William George, 2005 In a diverse democracy law must be open to all All too often however our system of justice has failed to live up to our shared ideals because it excludes individuals and communities even as they seek to use it or find themselves caught up in it The research presented here offers hope The abstract doctrines of the law are presented through real cases Judges lawyers scholars and concerned citizens will find much in these pages documenting the need for reform along with the means for achieving our aspirations. The issues presented by race ethnicity and cultural differences are obviously central to the resolution of disputes in a nation made up of people who have in common only their faith in the great experiment of the United States Constitution Here the challenges are met in an original accessible and thoughtful manner Frank H Wu Howard University and author of Yellow Race in America Beyond Black and White Kim Barrett and William George have taken on an enormous task which is matched only by its timeliness Cultural competence and cultural diversity pass off our lips as eternally valued ideals but Barrett and George have brought a critical and edifying eye to thee ideas Racism is similarly easy to acknowledge but difficult to account for in the everyday lives of ordinary people of color What we discover in this impressive volume is not only that race and culture matter but how they matter in the minds of people who are clients and the minds of people who attempt to serve them and in the courts of law that attempt to mete out justice Race Culture Psychology and the Law is essential reading for anyone with a professional or personal interest in social justice and psychological well being James M Jones Ph D Director Minority Fellowship Program American Psychological Association This is an extraordinary and daring compilation of cutting edge commentaries that should prove invaluable to students scholars and practitioners working in social work clinical and forensic psychology juvenile justice immigration adjustment Native American advocacy and child and adult abuse It is a quality text that tackles key topics bridged by psychology and the law with clarity succinctness complexity and evenhandedness William E Cross Jr Ph D Graduate Center City University of New York American ethnic and racial minority groups immigrants and refugees to this country are disparately impacted by the justice system of the United States Issues such as racial profiling disproportionate incarceration deportation and capital punishment all exemplify situations in which the legal system must attend to matters of

race and culture in a competent and humane fashion Race Culture Psychology and Law is the only book to provide summaries and analyses of culturally competent psychological and social services encountered within the U S legal arena The book is broad in scope and covers the knowledge and practice crucial in providing comprehensive services to ethnic racial and cultural minorities Topics include the importance of race relations psychological testing and evaluation racial profiling disparities in death penalty conviction immigration and domestic violence asylum seekers deportations and civil rights juvenile justice cross cultural lawyering and cultural competency in the administration of justice Race Culture Psychology and Law offers a compendium of knowledge historical background case examples guidelines and practice standards pertinent to professionals in the fields of psychology and law to help them recognize the importance of racial and cultural contexts of their clients Editors Kimberly Holt Barrett and William H George have drawn together contributing authors from a variety of academic disciplines including law psychology sociology social work and family studies These contributors illustrate the delivery of psychological legal and social services to individuals and families from racial minority ethnic minority immigrant and refugee groups who are involved in legal proceedings Race Culture Psychology and Law is a unique and timely text for undergraduate and graduate students studying psychology and law The book is also a vital resource for a variety of professionals such as clinical psychologists forensic psychologists psychiatrists counselors social workers and attorneys dealing with new immigrants and people from various ethnic communities **The Child Welfare Challenge** James K. Whittaker, 2017-07-12 Within a historical and contemporary context this book examines major policy practice and research issues as they jointly shape child welfare practice and its future In addition to describing the major problems facing the field the book highlights service innovations that have been developed in recent years. The resulting picture is encouraging especially if certain major program reforms I are implemented and agencies are able to concentrate resources in a focused manner The volume emphasizes families and children whose primary recourse to services has been through publicly funded child welfare agencies The book considers historical areas of service foster care and adoptions in home family centered services child protective services and residential services where social work has an important role Authors address the many fields of practice in which child and family services are provided or that involve substantial numbers of social work programs such as services to adolescent parents child mental health education and juvenile justice agencies This new edition will continue to serve as a fundamen tal introduction for new practitioners as well as summary of recent developments for experienced practitioners Handbook of Foster Youth Elizabeth Trejos-Castillo, Nancy Trevino-Schafer, 2018-03-22 Currently there are over 400 000 youth living in foster care in the United States with over 20 000 aging out of the child welfare system each year Foster youth are more prone to experience short and long term adverse developmental outcomes including diminished academic achievement and career opportunities poor mental and overall health financial struggles homelessness early sexual intercourse and substance abuse many of these outcomes are risk factors for involvement in the

juvenile justice system Despite their challenges foster youth have numerous strengths and positive assets that carry them through their journeys helping them to overcome obstacles and build resilience The Handbook of Foster Youth brings together a prominent group of multidisciplinary experts to provide nuanced insights on the complex dynamics of the foster care system its impact on youth s lives and the roles of institutions and policies in the foster system. It discusses current gaps and future directions as well as recommendations to advance the field This book provides an opportunity to reflect on the many challenges and strengths of foster youth and the child welfare system and the combined efforts of caregivers community volunteers policy makers and the professionals and researchers who work with them Handbook of Social Work and Social Welfare, The Profession of Social Work, 2008-03-11 Comprehensive Handbook of Social Work and Social Welfare Volume 1 The Profession of Social Work features contributions from leading international researchers and practitioners and presents the most comprehensive in depth source of information on the field of social work and social welfare Child Welfare Timothy Ross, 2009-04-10 Child welfare workers often need cooperation from other agencies that have their own goals and regulations The tangle of red tape that can result frustrates staff and robs youth of confidence in the system Child Welfare sets forth real world examples to guide interagency collaboration Handbook on Child Maltreatment J. Bart Klika, Jon R. Conte, 2017-07-27 The Fourth Edition of The APSAC Handbook on Child Maltreatment provides readers with the most up to date theory research and best practices in the field of child abuse and neglect Edited by leading experts J Bart Klika and Jon R Conte this best seller covers all aspects of child maltreatment from physical abuse to sexual abuse and neglect focusing on etiology consequences investigation and treatment and systems Updates include new content on assessment and mental health interventions prevention as well as global perspectives Comprehensive and easy to read the handbook will serve as an invaluable resource for students and professionals both emerging and seasoned across disciplines but part of the same movement dedicated to improving the lives of maltreated children Handbook of Child Maltreatment Jill E. Korbin, Richard D. Krugman, 2013-11-26 This Handbook examines core questions still remaining in the field of child maltreatment It addresses major challenges in child maltreatment work starting with the question of what child abuse and neglect is exactly It then goes on to examine why maltreatment occurs and what its consequences are Next it turns to prevention treatment and intervention as well as legal perspectives. The book studies the issue from the perspective of the broader international and cross cultural human experience Its aim is to review what is known but even more importantly to examine what remains to be known to make progress in helping abused children their families and their communities Race and Racism: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide Haluk Soydan, 2010-05 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of social work find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on

the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic In social work as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Social Work a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study and practice of social work Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit www aboutobo com Covert Racism ,2011-06-09 Covert racism subtle in application often appears hidden by norms of association affiliation group membership and or identity As such covert racism is often excused or confused with mechanisms of exclusion and inclusion ritual and ceremony acceptance and rejection Covert racism operates as a boundary keeping mechanism whose primary purpose is to maintain social distance between racial majorities and racial minorities Such boundary mechanisms work best when they are assumed natural legitimate and normal These boundary mechanisms are typically taught subconsciously or even unconsciously within social institutions and groups This volume deals with the theories institutions and experiences associated with covert racism

**Children of Incarcerated Parents** Marian S. Harris, J. Mark Eddy, 2018-10-16 This book highlights the myriad factors that can impact the children of incarcerated parents It is no secret that the United States continues to be the leading nation for the incarceration of men and women and this this large prison population includes approximately 120 000 incarcerated mothers and 1 1 million incarcerated fathers Incarceration of a parent is recognized as an adverse childhood experience an acute or chronic situation that for most people is stressful and potentially traumatic Children of incarcerated parents may experience other adverse childhood experiences such as poverty homelessness parental substance abuse and other mental health problems and family violence The chapters in this book document some of the challenges as well as some promising ways that can help parents and families begin to meet these challenges It is our hope that the compendium of chapters presented in this book will be a resource for practitioners policy makers educators researchers and advocates in their work to ensure that the children of incarcerated parents their caregivers and their mothers and fathers are provided the support they need to address the challenges they face during and after parental incarceration This book was originally published as a special issue of Smith College Studies in Social Work **Child Welfare Revisited** Joyce Everett, Sandra Stukes Chipungu, Bogart R. Leashore, 2004 Why are there proportionally more African American children in foster care than white children Why are white children often readily adoptable while African American children are difficult to place Are these imbalances an indication of institutional racism or merely a coincidence In this revised and expanded edition of the classic

volume Child Welfare twenty one educators call attention to racial disparities in the child welfare system by demonstrating how practices that are successful for white children are often not similarly successful for African American children Moreover contributors insist that policymakers and care providers look at African American family life and child development from a culturally based Africentric perspective Such a perspective the book argues can serve as a catalyst for creativity and innovation in the formulation of policies and practices aimed at improving the welfare of African American children Child Welfare Revisited offers new chapters on the role of institutional racism and economics on child welfare the effects of substance abuse homelessness HIV AIDS and domestic violence and the internal strengths and challenges that are typical of African American families Bringing together timely new developments and information this book will continue to be essential reading for all child welfare policymakers and practitioners Social Work Fields of Practice Catherine N. Dulmus, Karen M. Sowers, 2012-07-23 A contemporary look at social work practice and the many career possibilities with detailed coverage of important new and emerging trends As the practice of social work continues to diversify students need a clear picture of the current state of the field and an up to date source of information and guidance on emerging career opportunities Social Work Fields of Practice provides both Written by a team of experts in their respective specialties this book features a comprehensive overview of contemporary social work practice discussing historical trends and demographics professional issues ethics and diversity for each practice area Both traditional areas and new fields are considered from a variety of perspectives including the clinical ethical cultural legal theoretical and technological Addressing the Council on Social Work Education's required competencies for accreditation EPAS Social Work Fields of Practice contains pedagogical features such as Key Terms Review Questions for Critical Thinking and Online Resources It is the most timely all encompassing resource of its kind covering Child welfare Family centered practice School social work Substance abuse Mental health Social work disability practice Gerontological social work Forensic social work Veterinary social work Military social work International social work Social work practice with immigrant and indigenous populations With expert in depth discussions of the most important specialties and practice environments for today s social worker Social Work Fields of Practice is an invaluable resource for undergraduate and graduate students preparing to enter this noble profession as well as social workers seeking to expand their professional horizons Encyclopedia of Human Services and Diversity Linwood H. Cousins, 2014-09-05 Encyclopedia of Human Services and Diversity is the first encyclopedia to reflect the changes in the mission of human services professionals as they face today s increasingly diverse service population Diversity encompasses a broad range of human differences including differences in ability and disability age education level ethnicity gender geographic origin religion sexual orientation socioeconomic class and values Understanding the needs and problems of Asian Americans Hispanic Americans the deaf the blind the LGBT community and many other groups demands an up to date and cutting edge reference This three volume encyclopedia provides human services students professors librarians and practitioners the

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