

# *Seeds of Destruction*

NATIONALIST CHINA IN WAR  
AND REVOLUTION, 1937-1949

LLOYD E. EASTMAN

# Seeds Of Destruction Nationalist China In War And Revolution 1937 1949

**Jonathan M. House**



## **Seeds Of Destruction Nationalist China In War And Revolution 1937 1949:**

Seeds of Destruction Lloyd E. Eastman, 2002-07 The question Who lost China has provoked political vituperation and academic controversy ever since the Chinese Communists drove the Nationalist regime of Chiang Kai shek off the mainland in 1949 In this study based on a wide array of hitherto unused documentary sources the author delves deeply into the inner workings of the Nationalist regime and concludes that the Nationalists collapsed largely as a result of their own failings Most strikingly he uses the records and memoirs of the Nationalists themselves to document the weaknesses of the Nationalist rule For even Chiang Kai shek said of the Kuomintang on the eve of its final defeat in 1949 This kind of party should long ago have been destroyed and swept away To illuminate the factors that contributed to its ultimate defeat the author examines the Nationalist government during the period 1937 1949 from several different perspectives He carefully scrutinizes the relationship between the central and provincial governments the plight of the tax burdened peasantry in the Nationalist held areas the intraparty politics of the regime as expressed in the Youth Corps and the reformist Ko hsin Movement the deficiencies of the army during the wars against Japan and the Communists the failure of the Gold Y an currency reform of late 1948 and finally Chiang Kai shek s own assessment of his army and the civilian branches of his regime during the final phases of the war

Dictionary of Contemporary Chinese Military History Larry M. Wortzel, 1999-09-30 Tracking the evolution of the Red Army through the war against Japan and the Chinese civil war Wortzel s book provides a comprehensive basic reference focusing on the major events people and issues that have produced the historical legacy of the People s Liberation Army Placing contemporary Chinese military history in the context of China s 19th century clashes with the West and Japan Wortzel illustrates how the imposition of unequal treaties by foreign powers conditioned China s 20th century defense forces and actions and explains how the Communist military forces developed It also shows how fractionalization in the Communist military leadership led to the Cultural Revolution and Mao Zedong s purges Drawing on a substantial number of sources available only in Chinese as well as on English language secondary sources the book provides a basic reference aimed at orienting the nonspecialist to the significant events and people in China s recent military history The book will also provide a quick reference for the specialist in Chinese history

**The Soldier and the Citizen** Monte R. Bullard, 2016-09-16 A soldier citizen describes the role of the Republic of China s military in the political socialization of Taiwan s citizens during the first two decades after the loss of the Chinese mainland

World War II Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual

battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan s decision to attack the United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war s outcome understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them grasp how the Second Sino Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research

**New Perspectives on the Chinese Revolution** Tony Saich,Hans J. Van De Ven,2015-03-04 These essays present fresh insights into the history of the Chinese Communist Party CCP from its founding in 1920 to its assumption of state power in 1949 They draw upon considerable archival resources which have recently become available

**A History of the Chinese Communist Party** Stephen Uhalley,1988

**Chiang Kaishek's Last Ambassador to Moscow** Yee Wah Foo,2010-11-30 This fascinating study examines wartime Chinese Soviet relations from a Moscow based Chinese perspective at the ambassadorial level The book includes descriptions of everyday life in Moscow of embassy business of contemporary events and diplomacy of intelligence operations of meetings with Stalin and of communications to and from Chongqing

**The Political Economy of Corruption in China** Julia Kwong,2015-04-08 This text examines all facets of corruption meaning incidence monetary value the kinds of goods exchanged the perpetrators and their strategies in China since 1949 It explores the irony of how ideology and organizational structures under socialism can both restrain and encourage corruption

**In Search of Admiration and Respect** Yanqiu Zheng,2024-09-23 In Search of Admiration and Respect examines the institutionalization of Chinese cultural diplomacy in the period between high imperialism and the international ascendance of the People s Republic of China During these years Chinese intellectuals and officials tried to promote the idea of China s cultural refinement in an effort to combat negative perceptions of the nation Yanqiu Zheng argues that unlike similar projects by more established powers Chinese cultural diplomacy in this era was not carried out solely by a functional government agency rather limited resources forced an uneasy collaboration between the New York based China Institute and the Chinese Nationalist government In Search of Admiration and Respect uses the Chinese case to underscore what Zheng calls infrastructure of persuasion in which American philanthropy museums exhibitions and show business had disproportionate power in setting the agenda of unequal intercultural encounters This volume also provides historical insights into China s ongoing quest for international recognition Drawing upon diverse archival sources Zheng expands the contours of cultural diplomacy beyond established powers and sheds light on the limited agency of peripheral nations in their self representation

**The Ecology of War in China** Micah

S. Muscolino, 2015 This book explores the interplay between war and the environment in Henan Province a hotly contested frontline territory that endured massive environmental destruction and human disruption during the conflict between China and Japan that raged during World War II In a desperate attempt to block Japan's military advance Chinese Nationalist armies under Chiang Kai shek broke the Yellow River's dikes in Henan in June 1938 resulting in devastating floods that persisted until after the war's end Greater catastrophe struck Henan in 1942-1943 when famine took some two million lives and displaced millions more Focusing on these war-induced disasters and their aftermath this book conceptualizes the ecology of war in terms of energy flows through and between militaries societies and environments Ultimately Micah Muscolino argues that efforts to procure and exploit nature's energy in various forms shaped the choices of generals the fates of communities and the trajectory of environmental change in North China

**The Making and Unmaking of the Chinese Radical Right, 1918-1951** Nagatomi Hirayama, 2022-06-23 Utilising archives in mainland China Taiwan Japan and the USA Nagatomi Hirayama examines the pivotal role of the Chinese Youth Party in China in the transformative years 1918-51 Tracing the party's birth in 1923 during the May Fourth movement its revolutionary path to the late 1930s and its de-radicalization in the 1940s Hirayama discusses the emergence of the Chinese Youth Party as a robust revolutionary movement on the right characterized by its cultural conservatism political intellectualism and national socialism Although its history is relatively unknown Hirayama argues that the Chinese Youth Party represented a serious competitor to the Chinese Communist Party and Guomindang and proved to be of particular significance during World War II and China's Civil War Shedding light on the ideas and practices of the Chinese Youth Party provides a significant lens through which to view the Chinese radical right in the first half of the twentieth century

**China at War** Xiaobing Li, 2012-01-10 This comprehensive volume traces the Chinese military and its experiences over the past 2,500 years describing clashes with other kingdoms and nations as well as internal rebellions and revolutions As the first book of its kind China at War An Encyclopedia expands far beyond the conventional military history book that is focused on describing key wars battles military leaders and influential events Author Xiaobing Li an expert writer in the subjects of Asian history and military affairs provides not only a broad chronological account of China's long military history but also addresses Chinese values concepts and attitudes regarding war As a result readers can better understand the wider sociopolitical history of the most populous and one of the largest countries in the world and grasp the complex security concerns and strategic calculations often behind China's decision-making process This encyclopedia contains an introductory essay written to place the reference entries within a larger contextual framework allowing students to compare Chinese with Western and American views and approaches to war Topics among the hundreds of entries by experts in the field include Sunzi's classic The Art of War Mao Zedong's guerrilla warfare in the 20th century Chinese involvement in the Korean War and Vietnam War and China's nuclear program in the 21st century

A Military History of the Cold War, 1944-1962 Jonathan M. House, 2014-04-28 The Cold War did not culminate in

World War III as so many in the 1950s and 1960s feared yet it spawned a host of military engagements that affected millions of lives This book is the first comprehensive multinational overview of military affairs during the early Cold War beginning with conflicts during World War II in Warsaw Athens and Saigon and ending with the Cuban Missile Crisis A major theme of this account is the relationship between government policy and military preparedness and strategy Author Jonathan M House tells of generals engaging in policy confrontations with their governments political leaders among them Anthony Eden Nikita Khrushchev and John F Kennedy many of whom made military decisions that hamstrung their own political goals In the pressure cooker atmosphere of atomic preparedness politicians as well as soldiers seemed instinctively to prefer military solutions to political problems And national security policies had military implications that took on a life of their own The invasion of South Korea convinced European policy makers that effective deterrence and containment required building up and maintaining credible forces Desire to strengthen the North Atlantic alliance militarily accelerated the rearmament of West Germany and the drive for its sovereignty In addition to examining the major confrontations nuclear and conventional between Washington Moscow and Beijing including the crises over Berlin and Formosa House traces often overlooked military operations against the insurgencies of the era such as French efforts in Indochina and Algeria and British struggles in Malaya Kenya Cyprus and Aden Now more than fifty years after the events House describes understanding the origins and trajectory of the Cold War is as important as ever By the late 1950s the United States had sent forces to Vietnam and the Middle East setting the stage for future conflicts in both regions House s account of the complex relationship between diplomacy and military action directly relates to the insurgencies counterinsurgencies and confrontations that now occupy our attention across the globe

**China on Film** Paul G. Pickowicz, 2013-02-28 Leading scholar Paul G Pickowicz traces the dynamic history of Chinese filmmaking and discusses its course of development from the early days to the present Moving decade by decade he explores such key themes as the ever shifting definitions of modern marriage in 1920s silent features East West cultural conflict in the movies of the 1930s the strong appeal of the powerful melodramatic mode of the 1930s and 1940s the polarizing political controversies surrounding Chinese filmmaking under the Japanese occupation of Shanghai in the 1940s and the critical role of cinema during the bloody civil war of the late 1940s Pickowicz then considers the challenging Mao years including chapters on legendary screen personalities who tried but failed to adjust to the new socialist order in the 1950s celebrities who made the sort of artistic and political accommodations that would keep them in the spotlight in the post revolutionary era and insider film professionals of the early 1960s who actively resisted the most extreme forms of Maoist cultural production The book concludes with explorations of the highly cathartic films of the early post Mao era edgy postsocialist movies that appeared on the eve of the Tiananmen demonstrations of 1989 the relevance of the Eastern European velvet prison cultural production model and the rise of underground and independent filmmaking beginning in the 1990s Throughout its long history of film production China has been embroiled in a seemingly unending

series of wars revolutions and jarring social transformations Despite daunting censorship obstacles Chinese filmmakers have found ingenious ways of taking political stands and weighing in for better or worse on the most explosive social cultural and economic issues of the day Exploring the often gut wrenching controversies generated by their work Pickowicz offers a unique and perceptive window on Chinese culture and society *The Missing Girls and Women of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan* Hua-Lun Huang,2014-01-10 In the past century tens of millions of women and girls have disappeared in China Hong Kong and Taiwan There are many reasons the women variously were sold as foreign spouses imprisoned for their political beliefs taken to night clubs or massage parlors to work as escorts provided as comfort women to soldiers or murdered by female corpse dealers and sold as ghost brides to families looking to give their deceased sons wives in the afterlife The youngest girls fell victim to infanticide the tragic result of a one child law in a male dominated society As a result of the gender imbalance these disappearances created countless young males now suffer from the marriage squeeze remaining single without families of their own This sociological study explores the institutional factors develops a typology for these populations and lays a foundation for the examination of lost populations in the future **China Under Mao** Andrew George Walder,2015-04-06 China's Communist Party seized power in 1949 after a long period of guerrilla insurgency followed by full scale war but the Chinese revolution was just beginning China Under Mao narrates the rise and fall of the Maoist revolutionary state from 1949 to 1976 an epoch of startling accomplishments and disastrous failures steered by many forces but dominated above all by Mao Zedong Walder convincingly shows that the effect of Maoist inequalities still distorts China today It will be a mind opening book for many and is a depressing reminder for others Jonathan Mirsky The Spectator Andrew Walder's account of Mao's time in power is detailed sophisticated and powerful Walder takes on many pieces of conventional wisdom about Mao's China and pulls them apart What was it that led so much of China's population to follow Mao's orders in effect to launch a civil war against his own party There is still much more to understand about the bond between Mao and the wider population As we try to understand that bond there will be few better guides than Andrew Walder's book Sober measured meticulous in every deadly detail it is an essential assessment of one of the world's most important revolutions Rana Mitter Times Literary Supplement **Japan at War** Louis G. Perez,2013-01-08 This compelling reference focuses on the events individuals organizations and ideas that shaped Japanese warfare from early times to the present day Japan's military prowess is legendary From the early samurai code of morals to the 20th century battles in the Pacific theater this island nation has a long history of duty honor and valor in warfare This fascinating reference explores the relationship between military values and Japanese society and traces the evolution of war in this country from 700 CE to modern times In Japan at War An Encyclopedia author Louis G Perez examines the people and ideas that led Japan into or out of war analyzes the outcomes of battles and presents theoretical alternatives to the strategic choices made during the conflicts The book contains contributions from scholars in a wide range of disciplines including history political science

anthropology sociology language literature poetry and psychology and the content features internal rebellions and revolutions as well as wars with other countries and kingdoms Entries are listed alphabetically and extensively cross referenced to help readers quickly locate topics of interest

**Chinese Sojourners in Wartime Raj, 1942-45** Cao Yin, 2022 This book is about how the activities of the Chinese sojourners in wartime India caused great concerns to the British colonial regime and the Chinese Nationalist government alike and how these sojourners responded to the surveillance discipline and check imposed by the governments

American Editor in Early Revolutionary China Neil O'Brien, 2004-03-01 This is a study of Sino American relations and the editorial policy of the China Weekly Review China Monthly Review published in Shanghai by John William Powell during the Chinese Civil War and the Korean War The Review supported US attempts in early 1946 to avert civil war through the creation of a coalition government By 1947 it reflected growing disillusionment with Guomindang policies and increasing sympathy for the demands of impoverished students and faculty for multi party democracy and peace As the Civil War shifted in favour of the Communists in late 1948 Powell and the Review counseled US businessmen to remain in Shanghai and urged the US government to establish working relations with the Communists and later to recognize the new regime Staying in Shanghai to report changes engendered by the Communist victory the Review's staff accommodated themselves to the new orthodoxy and to the regime's coordination of the press During the Korean War the Review opposed the expanding US air war becoming the foremost American purveyor of Chinese and North Korean allegations of American use of bacteriological weapons The Review was also utilized for the political indoctrination of US prisoners of war by the Chinese and North Koreans After closing the Review in July 1953 and returning to the United States Powell his wife Sylvia Campbell and assistant editor Julian Schuman were put on trial for sedition As the government narrowed its focus to the bacteriological warfare issue Powell and his lawyers countered by trying to prove the veracity of the charges seeking witnesses in China and North Korea Adverse publicity led to a mistrial in January 1959 and limitations in both the sedition and treason statutes ended plans to renew prosecution Powell and the Review had insisted that positive diplomatic and economic relations between China and the United States were both possible and desirable The gradual normalization of trade investment and political relations since the 1970s seemed to validate this belief In the post Cold War age when Sino American relations are often strained and tempestuous this book serves as a reminder of the value of making the extra effort to achieve understanding

Historical Dictionary of the Chinese Civil War Christopher R. Lew, Edwin Pak-wah Leung, 2013-07-29 The Chinese Civil War which lasted several years or several decades depending on how you define it was one of the most momentous wars of the 20th century for it determined the fate of the world's most populous country and was bitterly fought with millions of combatants involved and hundreds of millions of civilians affected More to the point it was won by the Chinese Communist Party under Mao Zedong who imposed Communist rule while the Nationalists retreated to Taiwan It also heated up the Cold War for quite some time as the Communists were supported by



the Soviet Union and the Nationalists by the United States This second edition of the Historical Dictionary of the Chinese Civil War studies the longer broader war and its chronology carefully tracks the major events The introduction then provides a broad overview describing the contending forces and showing how the Communists come out on top The details and these are crucial are laid out in over 200 cross referenced dictionary entries dealing with the opposing forces and parties the major campaigns and battles the Long March and of course the leadership on both sides This book one of few such in English provides a very solid basis for study but that can be accomplished more effectively by consulting the titles listed in an extensive bibliography

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