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# The Post-Communist Era

Change and Continuity in Eastern Europe

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Ben Fowkes



# Post Communist Era Change And Continuity In Eastern Europe

**R. J. Crampton**



## **Post Communist Era Change And Continuity In Eastern Europe:**

**The Post-Communist Era** B. Fowkes,1999-09-17 History did not come to an end with the collapse of communism in Eastern Europe This book tells the story of what followed during the 1990s Political and national conflict social and cultural change and the economic challenge of the transition to the market are all given their due weight The comparative approach is combined with a detailed treatment of individual countries in alternating chapters The distinction is made here between East Central Europe where the author s conclusions are largely optimistic and the Balkans where uncertainty still prevails

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**Global Geographies of Post-Socialist Transition** Tassilo Herrschel,2006-09-27 Since the formal raising of the Iron Curtain there has been much interest in post socialism and the process of post socialist transition This timely book provides a systematic review and analysis of the process of transition Herrschel explores recent theories concepts and debates on post socialism and the notion of transition provides a systematic topical account of post socialist transitions around the world as evidence by social economic and political processes examines case studies of post socialist transition in east and Central Europe the former Soviet Union Asia and South East Asia and Africa and Latin America brings together theoretical and practical aspects by examining what lessons can be learned from recent experiences Global Geographies of Post Socialist Transition provides a truly global comparative account of the meaning and processes of post socialist transition and will be an invaluable resource for all those interested in this area

*Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict in the Post-Communist World* B. Fowkes,2002-03-06 Ethnic and national conflicts have been an unexpected and major source of problems in many parts of the world in recent times Nowhere more so than in the formerly communist countries This book provides a readable introduction to and brief analytical coverage of all the ethnic disputes of the 1990s Full justice is done both to complex present day situations and the deeper roots of ethnic conflict This is followed by a review and evaluation of the main available explanations The book is required reading for anyone who wants to understand why the fall of communism did not introduce an era of goodwill between the nations

Borders in Post-Socialist Europe Tassilo Herrschel,2016-04-08 Borders have attracted considerable attention in public and academic debates in light of the impact of globalisation and in Europe the end of the divisions of the Cold War era Instead being inside or outside of the EU has become a major paradigmatic divide between claimed spheres of influence by Brussels and Moscow respectively In the aftermath of the end of communism established certainties no longer seemed to apply And this included many of the borders within the former eastern Bloc with

some losing their relevance while others re assert themselves As its particular contribution this book adopts a symbiotic approach to the analysis of borders drawing on a political economy perspective while also recognising the importance of the socio cultural dimension as found in border studies This seeks to do greater justice to the complex composite nature of borders as geo political state legal and cultural historic constructs in both theory and practice In addition the book s approach stretches across spatial scales to capture the multi level nature of borders The first part of the book presents the conceptual framework as it sets out to embrace this multi faceted multi layered nature of borders In the second part case studies from north central Europe including the Baltic Sea Region exemplify the complexity of borders in the context of post socialist transformation and continuing EU isation

*The Burdens of Freedom* Padraic Kenney, 2008-02-29 From Estonia to Macedonia this book is a history of 15 countries as they negotiate their transition from communism For some the story ends happily with triumphant entry into the European Union in 2004 Others are caught in limbo destroyed by nationalist politics war and genocide or crippled by corrupt political practices The Burdens of Freedom considers the effects of revolutionary change the resurgence of nationalism and the painful examination of the past It looks at the process of building stable democratic states and their integration with international structures Most of the countries have established admission to the EU as a national objective but many of them have also been active participants in the American led occupation of Iraq Domestically each has seen a divide emerge between winners and losers All are moving forward simultaneously to democracy unity and prosperity but also to national division and economic disparity

**Central and East European Politics** Zsuzsa Csergo, Daina S. Eglitis, Paula M. Pickering, 2021-06-22 Now in a fully revised and updated edition this essential text provides a comprehensive introduction to Central and Eastern Europe including the Baltics and Ukraine Broad but nuanced it offers a reader friendly overview of the globally and regionally significant changes and challenges the region faces Divided into two parts the book first presents thematic chapters on key issues including nationalism and challenges to democratic institutions and practices the contentious politics of memory debates over demography and migration in a region with a shrinking population and Russian efforts to retain regional influence through hard and soft power The case study chapters that follow highlight key political developments after communism as well as providing a strong foundation for readers on regional history and the political and economic experiences of the communist years Each covers the foundational topics of political history political competition economic development social problems relationships with European institutions and threats to good governance For students and specialists alike this book will be an invaluable resource on this dynamic region of Europe

**The Transition to Democracy in Hungary** Dae Soon Kim, 2013-07-18 Unlike in other countries of Eastern Europe where the opposition to communism came in the form of single mass movements led by charismatic leaders such as V clav Havel and Lech Wa sa in Hungary the opposition was very fragmented brought together and made effective only by the authoritative significant but relatively unknown rp d G ncz who subsequently became Hungary s first post communist

president This book charts the political career of G ncz outlining the outstanding contribution he made to Hungary's transition to democracy Drawing on a wide range of sources including archives and interviews with G ncz himself and others it shows how G ncz unlike Havel who was a playwright and whose political role was largely symbolic was a campaigning politician all his life consistently advocating social democratic but not communist values Imprisoned from 1956 for his participation in the 1956 uprising G ncz was a highly effective political operator in the transition period around 1989 and as president wielded real power effectively As politics in Hungary are again marred by deep division and fragmentation G ncz's success in bringing rival groups together is even more pronounced Vanguard of the Revolution A. James

McAdams,2019-11-19 The first comprehensive political history of the communist party Vanguard of the Revolution is a sweeping history of one of the most significant political institutions of the modern world The communist party was a revolutionary idea long before its supporters came to power A James McAdams argues that the rise and fall of communism can be understood only by taking into account the origins and evolution of this compelling idea He shows how the leaders of parties in countries as diverse as the Soviet Union China Germany Yugoslavia Cuba and North Korea adapted the original ideas of revolutionaries like Karl Marx and Vladimir Lenin to profoundly different social and cultural settings Vanguard of the Revolution is essential reading for anyone seeking to understand world communism and the captivating idea that gave it life

**Networks of Global Governance** Francesco Petrini,2014-06-02 Including several contributions from an international group of historians and experts of international relations this book analyses the relationship between the United Nations and European integration The book which covers from 1945 to the present is organised into three sections each dedicated to a different phase of the integration process during which EU UN relations had a different character The essays of the first section deal with the 1950s and 1960s and show the active part played by UN bodies in shaping the integration process In the second part covering the 1970s and 1980s it is the European Community which is shown to have had a visible impact on the life and the decision making process of several UN bodies Finally the third part of the book on the post Cold War years describes a more complex situation characterised by new geopolitical responsibilities of the European Union but also by its deep internal transformations due to several treaty revisions and the enlargement to Eastern Europe Thus dynamics similar to those described in the first section return with UN bodies shaping some of the internal rules of the EU but these coexist with strengthened European activity in the United Nations in some cases leading to real partnerships Historical

Dictionary of Democracy Norman Abjorensen,2019-06-15 Democracy is easy to talk about but hard to define in other than broad generalizations its history is a long complex and contested subject What this volume seeks to do is to explore the general evolution of political and social thinking that would eventually coalesce into what we now know as democracy for all its imperfections and shortcomings The question of just why some societies evolved into a democratic trajectory and others did not continues to engage the interest of historians political scientists sociologists and anthropologists Much conjecture

surrounds the rise of certain elements we now recognize if not as democratic then proto democratic such as collective decision making constraints on the exercise of power and a degree of accountability of the ruler to the ruled If democracy in the sense of rule by the people has two essential qualities rule by the majority and the equal treatment of free citizens then its origins however feeble are to be found in these early examples of government Historical Dictionary of Democracy contains a chronology an introduction a glossary and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 600 cross referenced entries This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about democracy

**The Comparative Approach to National Movements** Alexander Maxwell, 2014-07-16 Miroslav Hroch's *Social Preconditions of National Revival* has profoundly influenced the study of nationalism since it first appeared in English translation particularly because of its famous three phase model for describing and analyzing national movements in Eastern Europe Contributors to this book explore Hroch's continued relevance to the field of nationalism studies with four case studies and two theoretical historiographic essays Two case studies apply Hroch's thinking to Eastern Europe in light of subsequent historiography finding that Hroch's ideas remain useful for understanding national movements in Belarus and among the Kuban Cossacks Two further studies apply Hroch's schema to the Mexican independence movement and contemporary Pakistan times and places that Hroch specifically excluded from his own considerations The first theoretical contribution seeks to apply *Begriffsgeschichte* to Hroch's work the second suggests that Hroch's phases form a useful typology of nationalism thus facilitating communication between different branches of nationalism studies Hroch ends the volume with his own commentary on the various contributions This book was published as a special issue of *Nationalities Papers*

*Negotiated Revolutions* George Lawson, 2017-03-02 Straightforward histories of post revolution States have all too often failed to provide sufficient context to rescue revolution both as concept and practice from the misplaced triumphalism of the contemporary world In *Negotiated Revolutions* George Lawson marks a definitive departure in the study of radical political and socio economic change presenting a unique comparative analysis of three transformations from authoritarian rule to market democracy Through the lens of international sociology the book critically considers the large scale processes of social and political revolution bringing three apparently distinct transformations from seemingly disparate authoritarian regimes and geographies under a common rubric With unique and novel conceptual analysis the book accurately locates both the potential and actuality of radical change in contemporary world affairs processes usually mistakenly subsumed under the general framework of transitology

**Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century - And After** R. J. Crampton, 2002-04-12 Covering all key Eastern European states and their history right up to the collapse of communism this second edition of *Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century And After* is a comprehensive political history of Eastern Europe taking in the whole of the century and the geographical area Focusing on the attempt to create and maintain a functioning democracy this new edition now examines events in Bosnia and Herzegovina includes a new consideration of

the evolution of the region since the revolutions of 1989 91 surveys the development of a market economy analyzes the realignment of Eastern Europe towards the West details the emergence of organized crime discusses each state individually includes an up to date bibliography Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century And After provides an accessible introduction to this key area which is invaluable to students of modern and political history

**Political Parties in Post-Communist Eastern Europe** Paul Lewis,2002-01-04 Political Parties in Post Communist Eastern Europe is the first textbook to survey the course of party developments in eastern Europe as a whole in the post Communist period This book relates the specifics of the post communist situation to the broader picture of the early stages of party development in western Europe and also to contemporary models of party organisation in established democracies The book includes a brief historical introduction to the context of post communist change the process of competitive party formation and democratic elections the development of independent parties their ideologies and electoral volatility the structure and level of organisation developed by new parties an analysis of stable party systems which have emerged in eastern Europe and the contribution they make to emerging democracies in the region Party Politics in Post Communist Eastern Europe will be a comprehensive and invaluable resource accessible to undergraduates of politics and European studies as well as the non specialist reader

**The Political Economy of Hungary** Adam Fabry,2019-04-03 This book explores the political economy of Hungary from the mid 1970s to the present Widely considered a poster boy of neoliberal transformation in post communist Eastern Europe until the mid 2000s Hungary has in recent years developed into a model illiberal regime Constitutional checks and balances are non functioning the independent media trade unions and civil society groups are constantly attacked by the authorities there is widespread intolerance against minorities and refugees and the governing FIDESZ party led by Prime Minister Viktor Orb n controls all public institutions and increasingly large parts of the country s economy To make sense of the politico economical roller coaster that Hungary has experienced in the last four decades Fabry employs a Marxian political economy approach emphasising competitive accumulation class struggle both between capital and labour as well as different fractions of capital and uneven and combined development The author analyses the neoliberal transformation of the Hungarian political economy and argues that the drift to authoritarianism under the Orb n regime cannot be explained as a case of Hungarian exceptionalism but rather represents an outcome of the inherent contradictions of the variety of neoliberalism that emerged in Hungary after 1989

Handbook of European Social Policy Patricia Kennett,Noemi Lendvai-Bainton,2017-08-25 This Handbook will comprise of 29 original pieces from key contributors to the field of European social policy It is intended to capture the state of the art in European social policy and to generate and contribute to debates on the the future of European social policy in the 21st Century It will be a comprehensive and authoritative resource for research and teaching covering themes and policy areas including social exclusion pensions education children and family as well as mobility and migration multiculturalism and climate change

*Post-Communist Romania at Twenty-Five* Lavinia Stan,Diane Vancea,2015-06-24

2014 marked the 25th anniversary of the collapse of communist regimes in Eastern Europe. The events of 1989 are widely seen as having ushered in new all encompassing reforms in almost all areas of life. In few other places were reforms more contested and divisive than in Romania, a country that suffered greatly under the sultanistic cum totalitarian dictatorship of Nicolae Ceausescu, faced the region's only bloody anti communist revolt and as such had the longest to travel on the road from communism to democracy. We now have a generation's worth of experience with these wrenching reforms that have deeply affected Romania's political institutions and political culture and ultimately allowed it to become a member of the coveted European Union club. This volume gathers key lessons for democratic theory and practice from Romania's first twenty five years of post communist transformation. Written by leading experts in the field of Romanian Studies, the chapters focus on the most important factors that have shaped the country's political transformation during the first 25 years of post communism.

**Encyclopedia of White-Collar & Corporate Crime** Lawrence M. Salinger, 2005. In a thorough reappraisal of the white collar and corporate crime scene, this Second Edition builds on the first edition to complete the criminal narrative in an outstanding reference resource.

The Politics of a Disillusioned Europe André Liebich, 2021-11-16. Moving from the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 to the present day, this book traces the trajectory of the six East Central European former satellites of the Soviet Union: Poland, Hungary, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Romania, Bulgaria, that have joined the European Union. It seeks in particular to explain these countries' disenchantment with the return to Europe in spite of their significant advances. The book proceeds country by country and then devotes chapters to some contemporary issues such as minorities, migration and the relations of these new members with the European Union as a whole. The book eschews theory and is intended for a general audience including students at all levels in political science and history classes devoted to the EU and to contemporary Europe and to an academic and practitioner audience interested in world affairs and the evolution of the European Union. The book strives to fill a persistent knowledge gap in the English speaking world concerning East Central Europe and to offer fresh insights about the region in the context of contemporary geopolitics.

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