

Louisiana Reconstructed, 1863-1877

JON GRAY TAYLOR

Louisiana Reconstructed 1863 1877

William L. Richter



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Louisiana Reconstructed, 1863-1877 Joe Gray Taylor, 1974-01-01 **Retreat from Reconstruction, 1869-1879**

William Gillette, 1982-01-01 According to William Gillette recent reinterpretation of Reconstruction by revisionist historians has often tended to overemphasize idealistic motivations at the expense of assessing concrete achievements of the era Thus he maintains the failure of both the purpose and the promise of Reconstruction has not been deeply enough analyzed Retreat from Reconstruction is the first and most comprehensive analysis yet published on the course of the development decline and disintegration of Reconstruction during the decade of the 1870s Gillette sets forth the idea that these years provided the true test of the effectiveness of Reconstruction By using the primary sources to back up and amplify his premise he offers a detailed thoroughly convincing study of Reconstruction and a significant interpretation of why the political programs of the Republicans ended in failure Focusing on Reconstruction as national policy and how it was made and administered Gillette s study interweaves local developments in the South with political developments in the North that resulted in the withdrawal of support of that policy His broadly based work includes an examination of federal election enforcement in the South the southern policies of the Grant and Hayes administrations the presidential elections of 1872 and 1876 the congressional election of 1874 and the Civil Rights Act of 1875 In addition to political developments Gillette touches on the social economic intellectual educational and racial facets of Reconstruction and by demonstrating how they bore on the political processes of the era he deepens our understanding of a crucial but controversial period in American history and the workings of the American political system *Encyclopedia of the Reconstruction Era* Richard Zuczek, 2006-08-30 Reconstruction sought to bring order from the tremendous social political economic physical and constitutional changes wrought by secession and the Civil War changes that included the abolition of slavery the expansion of governmental power and constitutional jurisdiction the rise of the Republican Party the explosion of northern industry and the national market and the appearance of a social dynamism that supported struggles by new social groups for political and civil equality In American history Reconstruction is the term applied to the period 1862 1877 when the United States sought to bring order from the tremendous social political economic physical and constitutional changes wrought by secession and the Civil War The decision by eleven southern states to attempt secession and reject the national government and the decision by the federal government under President Abraham Lincoln to deny that attempt and enforce federal law unleashed forces that forever changed the American Republic These changes included the abolition of slavery the expansion of governmental power and constitutional jurisdiction the rise of the Republican Party the explosion of northern industry and the national market and the appearance of a social dynamism that supported struggles by new social groups for political and civil equality No one anticipated the totality the viciousness and the intensity of the civil war and as a result no one was prepared to deal with its consequences Topics covered include who should direct Reconstruction how the federal government treated conquered states their governments and their soldiers

the role of the freed people in the new republic and how the war altered the Constitution the party system and the American economy among many others Many entries describe and analyze the lives careers and impacts of the individuals North and South black and white who shaped the course of Reconstruction including the following Ames Adelbert Bruce Blanche K Douglass Frederick Gordon John B Hancock Winfield S Howard Oliver O Pinchback Pinckney B S Revels Hiram R Sheridan Philip H Wade Benjamin F Other entries deal with broad topics and themes related to Reconstruction and its consequences including the following Abolition of Slavery Black Politicians Black Suffrage Bloody Shirt Economic Policies Race Riots Reconstruction Theories of Scandals During Reconstruction State Constitutional Conventions Violence During Reconstruction Still other entries cover a wide variety of events groups acts agencies and amendments that were part of the story of Reconstruction including the following American Indians Bureau of Refugees Freedmen and Abandoned Lands Compromise of 1877 Democratic Party Fourteenth Amendment Joint Committee on Reconstruction Loyalty Oaths Military Reconstruction Acts Stalwarts Tenure of Office Act Among the more than 270 entries are 11 that discuss the course and consequences of Reconstruction in each of the former Confederate states and 6 that discuss the outcome and significance of the presidential and key congressional elections held between 1864 and 1876 The encyclopedia also offers a timeline of Reconstruction a bibliography of print and electronic information resources a selection of primary documents a table of important dates numerous illustrations and a detailed subject index

The Louisiana Scalawags Frank J. Wetta, 2013-01-02 During the Civil War and Reconstruction the pejorative term scalawag referred to white southerners loyal to the Republican Party With the onset of the federal occupation of New Orleans in 1862 scalawags challenged the restoration of the antebellum political and social orders Derided as opportunists uneducated poor white trash Union sympathizers and race traitors scalawags remain largely misunderstood even today In *The Louisiana Scalawags* Frank J Wetta offers the first in depth analysis of these men and their struggle over the future of Louisiana A significant assessment of the interplay of politics race and terrorism during Reconstruction this study answers an array of questions about the origin and demise of the scalawags and debunks much of the negative mythology surrounding them Contrary to popular thought the southern white Republicans counted among their ranks men of genuine accomplishment and talent They worked in fields as varied as law business medicine journalism and planting and many held government positions as city officials judges parish officeholders and state legislators in the antebellum years Wetta demonstrates that a strong sense of nationalism often motivated the men no matter their origins Louisiana s scalawags grew most active and influential during the early stages of Reconstruction when they led in founding the state s Republican Party The vast majority of white Louisianans however rejected the scalawags appeal to form an alliance with the freedmen in a biracial political party Eventually the influence of the scalawags succumbed to persistent terrorism corruption and competition from the white carpetbaggers and their black Republican allies By then the state s Republican Party consisted of white political leaders without any significant white constituency According to Wetta these

weaknesses as well as ineffective federal intervention in response to a Democratic Party insurgency caused the Republican Party to collapse and Reconstruction to fail in Louisiana Spectacular Wickedness Emily Epstein Landau, 2013-01-14 From 1897 to 1917 the red light district of Storyville commercialized and even thrived on New Orleans's longstanding reputation for sin and sexual excess This notorious neighborhood located just outside of the French Quarter hosted a diverse cast of characters who reflected the cultural milieu and complex social structure of turn of the century New Orleans a city infamous for both prostitution and interracial intimacy In particular Lulu White a mixed race prostitute and madam created an image of herself and marketed it profitably to sell sex with light skinned women to white men of means In Spectacular Wickedness Emily Epstein Landau examines the social history of this famed district within the cultural context of developing racial sexual and gender ideologies and practices Storyville's founding was envisioned as a reform measure an effort by the city's business elite to curb and contain prostitution namely to segregate it In 1890 the Louisiana legislature passed the Separate Car Act which when challenged by New Orleans's Creoles of color led to the landmark *Plessy v Ferguson* decision in 1896 constitutionally sanctioning the enactment of separate but equal laws The concurrent partitioning of both prostitutes and blacks worked only to reinforce Storyville's libidinous license and turned sex across the color line into a more lucrative commodity By looking at prostitution through the lens of patriarchy and demonstrating how gendered racial ideologies proved crucial to the remaking of southern society in the aftermath of the Civil War Landau reveals how Storyville's salacious and eccentric subculture played a significant role in the way New Orleans constructed itself during the New South era

The Facts of Reconstruction Eric Anderson, Alfred A. Moss, Jr., 1991-05-01 Thirty years after the publication of John Hope Franklin's influential interpretative essay *Reconstruction After the Civil War* ten distinguished scholars have contributed to a new appraisal of Reconstruction scholarship Recognizing Professor Franklin's major contributions to the study of the Reconstruction era their work of analysis and review has been dedicated to him Although most of the contributors studied with John Hope Franklin *The Facts of Reconstruction* is not a festschrift at least not the conventional sense The book does not offer a comprehensive assessment of Franklin's remarkably wide ranging work in southern and Afro American history but instead engages his influential interpretation of Reconstruction The essays in *The Facts of Reconstruction* focus upon questions raised in *Reconstruction After the Civil War* Was southern white intransigence the decisive influence in Presidential Reconstruction What as the role of violence in southern redemption How successful were the educational experiments of the Reconstruction era Why did southern Republicans fail to build an effective coalition capable of surviving the pressure of racism In addition several essays discuss questions not directly addressed in Franklin's book since his pathbreaking work indirectly stimulated study in a variety of new areas For example contributors to *The Facts of Reconstruction* examine the ante bellum origins of Reconstruction evaluate the development of racial segregation during the late nineteenth century analyze the political and legal ideas behind the Reconstruction debates and study the prospering

minority among blacks Representing a variety of perspectives the authors have sought to follow John Hope Franklin s admonition that Reconstruction should not be used as a mirror of ourselves If they have succeeded this book in honor of a profound scholar and inspiring teacher will provoke new discussion about the facts of Reconstruction *Reconstruction* Richard Zuczek,2015-11-10 Composed by the leading historians in the field this single volume encyclopedia on Reconstruction delivers the most concise focused and readable reference work available to educators and students In many ways the Civil War destroyed the American South the Democratic Party and slavery with much of the nation left in ruins What was to become of former slaves and of former confederates Yet the unprecedented turmoil that followed the war presented the United States with great opportunities How America tried to solve the problems and take advantage of opportunities after the Civil War is the focus of this encyclopedia which provides the core elements necessary for researching and understanding the complex period in U S history known as Reconstruction The volume offers a concise introduction to and chronology of the Reconstruction period scores of entries composed by subject experts and an appendix that features key primary documents The entries have been carefully chosen for their importance and relevance are written in language accessible to high school students and supply useful references for further investigation This volume will be indispensable for research into Reconstruction and affords anyone studying the United States during this period insight and perspective whether the topic be African American history the Civil War Abraham Lincoln or the coming of sharecropping

Reconstruction Allen C. Guelzo,2018 Allen C Guelzo s *Reconstruction A Concise History* is a gracefully written interpretation of Reconstruction as a spirited struggle to reintegrate the defeated Southern Confederacy into the American Union after the Civil War to bring African Americans into the political mainstream of American life and to recreate the Southern economy after a Northern free labor model *Historical Dictionary of the Civil War and Reconstruction* William L. Richter,2011-12-01 The importance of the Civil War and Reconstruction in the history of the United States cannot be overstated Many historians regard the Civil War as the defining event in American history At stake was not only freedom for 3 5 million slaves but also survival of the relatively new American experiment in self government A very real possibility existed that the union could have been severed but a collection of determined leaders and soldiers proved their willingness to fight for the survival of what Abraham Lincoln called the last best hope on earth The second edition of this highly readable one volume *Historical Dictionary of the Civil War and Reconstruction* looks to place the war in its historical context The more than 800 entries encompassing the years 1844 1877 cover the significant events persons politics and economic and social themes of the Civil War and Reconstruction An extensive chronology introductory essay and comprehensive bibliography supplement the cross referenced dictionary entries to guide the reader through the military and non military actions of one of the most pivotal events in American history The dictionary concludes with a selection of primary documents This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Civil War and Reconstruction

Race, Ethnicity, and Urbanization Howard N. Rabinowitz, 1994 In 14 reprinted essays that bring together his work in the fields of race relations ethnicity and urban history Rabinowitz introduces readers to some of the most important recent developments in these fields including the changing assessments of the nature of black leadership the origins of segregation the expansion of urban history to include the South and the West and the writing of ethnic history Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR The Great New Orleans Kidnapping Case Michael A. Ross, 2017-08-09 As the largest and youngest minority group in the United States the 60 million Latinos living in the U S represent the second largest concentration of Hispanic people in the entire world after Mexico Needless to say the population of Latinos in the U S is causing a shift not only changing the demographic landscape of the country but also impacting national culture politics and spoken language While Latinos comprise a diverse minority group with various religious beliefs political ideologies and social values commentators on both sides of the political divide have lumped Latino Americans into a homogenous group that is often misunderstood Latinos in the United States What Everyone Needs to Know R provides a wide ranging multifaceted exploration of Latino American history and culture as well as the forces shaping this minority group in the U S From exploring the origins of the term Latino and examining what constitutes Latin America to tracing topical issues like DREAMers the mass incarceration of Latino males and the controversial relationship between Latin America and the United States Ilan Stavans seeks to understand the complexities and unique position of Latino Americans Throughout he breaks down the various subgroups within the Latino minority Mexican Americans Dominican Americans Cuban Americans Puerto Ricans on the mainland and so on and the degree to which these groups constitute or don't a homogenous community their history and where their future challenges lie Stavans one of the world's foremost authorities on global Hispanic civilization sees Latino culture as undergoing dramatic changes as a result of acculturation changes that are fostering a new mestizo identity that is part Hispanic and part American However Latinos living in the United States are also impacting American culture As Ilan Stavans argues no other minority group will have a more decisive impact on the future of the United States

The Harvard Guide to African-American History Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, 2001 This massive guide sponsored by the W E B Du Bois Institute for Afro American Research at Harvard University and compiled by renowned experts offers a compendium of information and interpretation on over 500 years of black experience in America Archipelagoes of My South J. Mills Thornton, 2016-10-25 A collection of essays representing forty five years of reflection on the central problems of southern history bound together by a common concern with defining the crucial interaction of race and class in the formation of southern politics and life The tourist archipelagoes of my South are prisons too corruptible writes the poet Derek Walcott While Walcott refers to the islands of the Caribbean the analogous idea of a land made into solitary islands by an imprisoned and inherited corruption is historian J Mills Thornton III's American South The captivating essays in Archipelagoes of My South Episodes in the Shaping of a Region 1830 1965 address this overarching and underlying narrative of Alabama politics

and the history of the South Highlighting events as significant as the role of social and economic conflict in the southern secession movement various aspects of Reconstruction and the role of the Ku Klux Klan in the politics of the 1920s Thornton draws from various points in the southern past in an effort to identify and understand the sources of the region's power Moreover each essay investigates its subject matter and peels back layers with an aim to clarify why the enormous diversity of the southern experience makes that power so great all the while allowing the reader to see connections that would not otherwise be apparent Archipelagoes of My South gathers previously uncollected essays into a single volume covering the entire length and breadth of Thornton's career The author's principal concerns have always been the arc of regional evolution and the significance of the local Thus the mechanisms of political and social change and the interrelationships across eras and generations are recurring themes in many of these essays Even those who have spent their entire lives in the South may be unaware of the fractured layers of history that lie beneath the landscape they inhabit For those southern residents who seek to comprehend more of their own past this landmark compilation of essays on Alabama and southern history endeavors to provide illumination and enlightenment

Jim Crow Citizenship Marek D. Steedman, 2012-05-22 In the late 1860s the U S federal government initiated the most abrupt transition from slavery to citizenship in the Americas The transformation of course did not stick but it did permanently alter the terms of American citizenship and initiated a century long struggle over the place of African Americans in the American polity Southern Progressives crucial in this account were faced with a significant ideological challenge how to reconcile their liberal principles with their commitments to racial hierarchy The ideological work performed by Southern Progressives was instrumental to the establishment of white supremacist institutions in the heart of a putatively liberal democracy and illuminate how combinations of liberal and illiberal principles have affected the history of American political thought In this work Marek Steedman demonstrates how Southern Progressives combined commitments to liberal even democratic politics with equally strong commitments to the maintenance of racial hierarchy He shows that there are systematic features of the traditions of liberal and republican thought on the one hand and ideologies of race on the other that facilitate their combination Jim Crow Citizenship relates familiar developments in American state building legal development and political thought to race thus showing how race intertwines with these developments often shaping them in decisive fashion

The Revolution that Failed Adam Fairclough, 2018-02-09 The book combines a fine grain local study of the oldest European settlement in Louisiana with the story of Reconstruction at the state and national level It offers a dramatic narrative of political racial and personal conflicts while putting forward an analysis of Reconstruction that challenges current received wisdom

Reconstruction and Empire David Prior, 2022-02-15 This volume examines the historical connections between the United States Reconstruction and the country's emergence as a geopolitical power a few decades later It shows how the processes at work during the postbellum decade variously foreshadowed inhibited and conditioned the development of the United States as an overseas empire and regional

hegemon In doing so it links the diverse topics of abolition diplomacy Jim Crow humanitarianism and imperialism In 1935 the great African American intellectual W E B Du Bois argued in his *Black Reconstruction in America* that these two historical moments were intimately related In particular Du Bois averred that the nation's betrayal of the South's fledgling interracial democracy in the 1870s put reactionaries in charge of a country on the verge of global power with world historical implications Working with the same chronological and geographical parameters the contributors here take up targeted case studies tracing the biographical ideological and thematic linkages that stretch across the postbellum and imperial moments With an Introduction eleven chapters and an Afterword this volume offers multiple perspectives based on original primary source research The resulting composite picture points to a host of countervailing continuities and changes The contributors examine topics as diverse as diplomatic relations with Spain the changing views of radical abolitionists African American missionaries in the Caribbean and the ambiguities of turn of the century political cartoons Collectively the volume unsettles familiar assumptions about how we should understand the late nineteenth century United States conventionally framed as the Gilded Age and Progressive Era It also advances transnational approaches to understanding America's Reconstruction and the search for the ideological currents shaping American power abroad

Reconstruction in the Cane Fields John C. Rodrigue, 2001-05 In *Reconstruction in the Cane Fields* John C Rodrigue examines emancipation and the difficult transition from slavery to free labor in one enclave of the South the cane sugar region of southern Louisiana In contrast to the various forms of sharecropping and tenancy that replaced slavery in the cotton South wage labor dominated the sugar industry Rodrigue demonstrates that the special geographical and environmental requirements of sugar production in Louisiana shaped the new labor arrangements Ultimately he argues the particular demands of Louisiana sugar production accorded freedmen formidable bargaining power in the contest with planters over free labor Rodrigue addresses many issues pivotal to all post emancipation societies How would labor be reorganized following slavery's demise Who would wield decision making power on the plantation How were former slaves to secure the fruits of their own labor He finds that while freedmen's working and living conditions in the postbellum sugar industry resembled the prewar status quo they did not reflect a continuation of the powerlessness of slavery Instead freedmen converted their skills and knowledge of sugar production their awareness of how easily they could disrupt the sugar plantation routine and their political empowerment during Radical Reconstruction into leverage that they used in disputes with planters over wages hours and labor conditions Thus sugar planters far from being omnipotent overlords who dictated terms to workers were forced to adjust to an emerging labor market as well as to black political power The labor arrangements particular to postbellum sugar plantations not only propelled the freedmen's political mobilization during Radical Reconstruction Rodrigue shows but also helped to sustain black political power at least for a few years beyond Reconstruction's demise in 1877 By showing that freedmen under the proper circumstances were willing to consent to wage labor and to work routines that strongly resembled those of slavery

Reconstruction in the Cane Fields offers a profound interpretation of how former slaves defined freedom in slavery's immediate aftermath. It will prove essential reading for all students of southern African American agricultural and labor history.

Defying Jim Crow Donald E. DeVore, 2015-02-18 From the earliest days of Jim Crow, African Americans in New Orleans rallied around the belief that the new system of racially biased laws designed to relegate them to second-class citizenship was neither legitimate nor permanent. Drawing on shared memories of fluid race relations and post-Civil War political participation, they remained committed to a disciplined and sustained pursuit of equality. *Defying Jim Crow* tells the story of this community's decades-long struggle against segregation, disenfranchisement, and racial violence. Amid mounting violence and increasing exclusion, black New Orleanians believed their best defense depended upon maintaining a close-knit and politically engaged community. Donald E. DeVore's peerless research shows how African Americans sought to reverse the trends of oppression by prioritizing the kind of capacity-building investment in education, participation in national organizations, and a spirit of entrepreneurship in markets not dominated by white businessmen that would ensure the community's ability to keep fighting for their rights in the face of setbacks and hostility from the city's white leaders. As some black activists worked to attain equity within the separate-but-equal framework, they provided a firm foundation and crucial support for more overt challenges to the racist government structures. The result of over a decade's research into the history of civil rights and community building in New Orleans, *Defying Jim Crow* provides a thorough and insightful analysis of race relations in one of America's most diverse cities and offers a vital contribution to the complex history of the African American struggle for freedom.

The A to Z of the Civil War and Reconstruction William L. Richter, 2009-07-24 The importance of the Civil War and Reconstruction in the history of the United States cannot be overstated. There was a very real possibility that the union could have been sundered, resulting in a very different American history and probably world history. But the union was held together by tough and determined leaders and by the economic muscle of the North. Following the end of the war, the period of American history known as Reconstruction followed. This was a period construed in many different ways. While the states were once again united, many of the postwar efforts divided different segments of the population and failed to achieve their goals in an era too often remembered for carpetbaggers and scalawags and Congressional imbroglios and incompetent government. This one-volume dictionary, with more than 800 entries covering the significant events, persons, politics, and economic and social themes in the U.S. Civil War and Reconstruction, is a research tool for all levels of readers, from high school and up. The extensive chronology, introductory essay, dictionary entries, and comprehensive bibliography introduce and lead the reader through the military and non-military actions of one of the most pivotal events in American history.

Pinchback Nicholas Patler, 2025-09-23 Born to a formerly enslaved mother and a white planter father, P. B. S. Pinchback (1837-1921) became the first African American governor in the United States. His tenure as governor of Louisiana was brief—a mere thirty-five days—but he remains one of the most prominent African American officeholders during the

Reconstruction era Yet despite being a pivotal figure in the post Civil War South attempts to tell his story have been incomplete From the deep influence of a mother who had spent half of her life in bondage to the ambiguity of racial identity in Pinchback s life and world to a political career that was as tumultuous and rich as any in American history the life and career of Pinchback are far more interesting and complex than most historians have portrayed This volume presents Pinchback s story more fully and accurately exploring the larger and more nuanced account of how Pinchback used strategy and skill to overcome obstacles maintain power and push an agenda of rights and equality during the Reconstruction era often in the face of great adversity Pinchback worked feverishly to help create and nurture a democratized environment that made African Americans and Creoles the political and even social equals of white Louisianans This was a sweeping change that only a few years earlier most people could have hardly dreamed possible In every sense of the word it was a revolution that reconfigured the political and social landscape and transformed life as everyone had once known it

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