Inter-American Development Bank

Portrait

AN ASSETS-BASED APPROACH

Orazio Attanasio and Miguel Székely Editors



Portrait Of The Poor An Abetsbased Approach

Louise Cord, MarÃa Genoni, Carlos RodrÃguez-CastelÃ; n

Portrait Of The Poor An Abetsbased Approach:

Portrait of the Poor Orazio P. Attanasio, Miguel Székely, 2001 The authors analyze the ownership and use of income generating assets as well as access to them Where there are market imperfections they propose policies to ease the constraints faced by the poor in accumulating the human physical and social capital they need to generate greater income Using an Asset-based Approach to Identify Drivers of Sustainable Rural Growth and Poverty **Reduction in Central America** Paul Siegel, 2005 The asset based approach considers links between households productive social and locational assets the policy institutional and risk context household behavior as expressed in livelihood strategies and well being outcomes For sustainable poverty reducing growth it is critical to examine household asset portfolios and understand how assets interact with the context to influence the selection of livelihood strategies which in turn determine well being Policy reforms can change the context and income generating potential of assets Investments can add new assets or increase the efficiency of existing household assets and also improve households risk management capacity to protect assets After all is said and done a household s asset portfolio will determine whether growth and poverty reduction can be achieved and sustained over time The asset based framework is amendable to different analytical techniques Siegel suggests combining quantitative and qualitative spatial and household level analyses and linked spatial and household level analyses to deepen understanding of the complex relationships between assets context livelihood strategies and well being outcomes This paper a joint product of the Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development Vice Presidency and the Rural Development Family Latin America and the Caribbean Region is part of a larger effort in the Bank to strengthen analyses and strategies for rural development and address policy issues and investment priorities World Bank web site What Has Happened to the Quality of Life in the Advanced Industrialized Nations? Edward N. Wolff, Jerome Levy Economics Institute, 2004-01-01 Although per capita income in the United States outstripped that in other developed countries during the 1990s it is questionable if the levels of welfare services that it provides to its citizens has kept pace This study examines Asset Building and Low Income Families Signe-Mary McKernan, 2008-10-15 Low how the standard of living is measured income families have scant savings to cushion a job loss or illness and can find economic mobility impossible without funds to invest in education homes or businesses And though a lack of resources leaves such families vulnerable income support programs are often closed to those with a bit of savings or even a car Considering welfare to work reforms the increasingly advanced skill demands of the American workforce and our stretched Social Security system such an approach is inadequate to lift families out of poverty Asset based policies allowing or even helping low income families build wealth are an increasingly popular strategy to facilitate financial stability Narratives and Imaginings of Citizenship in Latin America Cristina Rojas, Judy Metzler, 2016-01-08 This book looks at how citizenship has been imagined and transformed in Latin America through the twentieth and early twenty first centuries from different disciplinary perspectives including

anthropology history urban planning geography and political studies It looks beyond citizenship as a formal legal status to explore how ideas about citizenship have shaped political and historical landscapes in different ways through the region It shows how conceptions of citizenship are intertwined with understandings of natural spaces and environments how indigenous politics are de colonizing western liberal conceptions of citizenship and how citizenship is being transformed through local level politics and projects for development In addition to showcasing some of the novel emerging forms of citizenship in the region the book also traces the ways in which historical narratives of citizenship and national belonging persist within present day politics Collectively the chapters show that citizenship remains an important entry point for understanding politics projects of reform and struggles for transformation in Latin America This book was published as a special issue of Citizenship Studies **Pedagogy of the Black Child** David E. Kirkland, 2025-06-25 In Pedagogy of the Black Child David E Kirkland invites readers into an urgent conversation about race education and the future of Black childhoods Through the lens of his own experiences as a Black child he examines the hidden ways societal structures undermine the humanity and potential of Black children Blending personal stories historical analyses research and practical insights Kirkland weaves a compelling narrative that offers both reflection and actionable strategies moving readers beyond abstract theories into meaningful actions His narrative calls on educators policymakers and readers alike to confront the realities of racial injustice with courage and conviction to uplift possibilities that create spaces where Black children can thrive where their dignity is restored their potential embraced and their futures are shaped by hope not despair A rallying cry for those committed to justice Pedagogy of the Black Child is not just a book it s a blueprint for liberation urging us all to lift up Black children nurture their dreams and commit to creating the conditions that will allow them to soar Economics of Contemporary Latin America Beatriz Armendariz, Felipe Larrain B., 2017-05-12 Analysis of Latin America s economy focusing on development covering the colonial roots of inequality boom and bust cycles labor markets and fiscal and monetary policy Latin America is richly endowed with natural resources fertile land and vibrant cultures Yet the region remains much poorer than its neighbors to the north Most Latin American countries have not achieved standards of living and stable institutions comparable to those found in developed countries have experienced repeated boom bust cycles and remain heavily reliant on primary commodities This book studies the historical roots of Latin America's contemporary economic and social development focusing on poverty and income inequality dating back to colonial times It addresses today s legacies of the market friendly reforms that took hold in the 1980s and 1990s by examining successful stabilizations and homemade monetary and fiscal institutional reforms It offers a detailed analysis of trade and financial liberalization twenty first century growth and the decline in poverty and income inequality Finally the book offers an overall analysis of inclusive growth policies for development including gender issues and the informal sector and the challenges that lie ahead for the region with special attention to pressing demands by the vibrant and vocal middle class youth unemployment and indigenous

populations Political Crises, Social Conflict and Economic Development Andrés Solimano, 2005-01-01 Political Crises Social Conflict and Economic Development is a rare attempt to undertake comparative political economy analysis of the Andean region and thus represents a welcome contribution It is clearly written and will engage scholars interested in Latin America from a wide range of disciplines Jonathan di John Journal of Agrarian Change This collection of essays on the political economy of the Andean region goes to the heart of the struggle these smaller economies face in completing crucial reforms and achieving higher growth Andr's Solimano has brought together the best and the brightest talent from each country the result being the most compelling analysis ever of how enclave development and a historical dependence on primary exports renders these countries distinctly Andean As the essays argue the political solutions and economic remedies must address this phenomenon rather than mimicking those strategies of the larger emerging market countries in the region Carol Wise University of Southern California US The contributors to this authoritative volume analyze the impact of political crises and social conflict on economic performance in the Andean region of Latin America The blend of theory and case studies is also relevant for understanding other complex societies in the developing world and transition economies The book provides illuminating insights on how to understand and survive the complicated interactions between volatile politics unstable democracies violence social inequality and uneven economic performance Recent political economy theories are combined with valuable quantitative and qualitative information on presidential crises breakdowns of democracy constitutional reforms quality of institutions and social inequality and exclusion to understand actual country realities Part I provides the conceptual framework and a regional perspective of the book Part II contains five political economy country studies Bolivia Colombia Ecuador Peru and Venezuela written by leading scholars in the field and former senior policymakers including a former President Together the chapters highlight the detrimental effects of political instability and social conflict on economic growth and stability as well as the feedback effects from poor economic performance on political instability and institutional fragility. The country studies warn that narrow economic reforms that do not pay adequate attention to politics institutions and social structures are bound to fail in bringing lasting prosperity and stability to complex societies Examining new and rich information on episodes of political turmoil military interventions forced presidential resignations constitutional reforms and social uprisings this book will be required reading for all those interested in the interface of politics and When Markets Fail Ethan B. Kapstein, Branko Milanovic, 2002-11-14 The sweeping political and economic development economic changes of the past decade including the spread of democracy pro market policies and economic globalization have dramatically increased the demand in developing countries for social programs such as unemployment compensation pensions and income supplements for the poor When Markets Fail examines how emerging market economies in Eastern Europe Latin America North Africa and the Middle East are shaping their social policies in response to these changes The contributors leading scholars of development and social policy use detailed case studies to examine whether the emerging

economies are likely to move toward European style welfare systems characterized by high unemployment benefits and large entitlements or if they will opt for more austere stripped down welfare regimes They find that much will depend on how well emerging economies perform economically but that the political forces ideological preferences and historical backgrounds of each country will also play a decisive role In his chapter on Central and Eastern Europe Peter Lindert focuses on how aging populations and the fall of communism have fostered increased need for social assistance in the region In contrast Nancy Birdsall and Stephen Haggard highlight the positive role of democratization and Western style social programs in promoting East Asian social policies Zafiris Tzannatos and Igbal Kaur argue that governments in North Africa and the Middle East must foster both human capital formation and competition in the market for social services if they are to meet the growing need for services When Markets Fail presents some evidence that a global convergence in social policies may be taking place as Europe slowly makes its welfare provisions less generous the emerging market economies will be under increasing demographic and political pressure to make their social welfare systems more comprehensive. The book also examines the vital role that organizations such as the World Bank the International Monetary Fund and the Asian Development Bank can play in fostering effective social services in developing economies Economic globalization and political liberalization have produced many economic winners around the world but these forces have created losers as well When Markets Fail addresses the problem of how governments in developing countries have responded to the plight of those losers through social policy The success of these policies however remains sharply contested as is their role in helping to achieve meaningful poverty reduction When Markets Fail is essential reading for anyone interested in economic liberalization and its consequences for the developing world Poverty, Inequality and Migration in Latin America Stephan Klasen, 2008 Groups the papers under the headings Growth and inequality Poverty and Trade migration and income convergence Looks at the consequences of high economic instability with recurrent economic and financial crises particularly in the 1990s Studies poverty determinants and the role of trade and migration in generating sustaining or reducing inequalities between and within the countries examined Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective James B. Davies, 2008-11-13 This book provides the first study of personal wealth from a global viewpoint Previous international studies of wealth have focused on the rich countries Here the transition countries emerging economies and the developing world are examined too The book looks at wealth inequality and asset composition around the world showing how these are affected by history institutions gender and incomes There is a dramatic contrast between rich countries where financial assets are so important and poor countries where farm assets and land still dominate The book shows that wealth inequality within countries is far higher than that of income and has been rising recently most notably in Russia China and other transition countries Concentration among the rich and super rich has also increased Worldwide the top 2% have about 50% of personal wealth and the top 10% have 85% In contrast the bottom half has just 1% Poor countries are even poorer in wealth than in income terms But these are just the

countries where life is most insecure and personal assets are most needed. The book concludes that steps must be taken to break down barriers and help the poor and middle class in low income countries build up their personal assets to overcome their wealth disadvantage Growth without Development Rubén Berríos, 2018-11-26 This book examines how some growing countries are experiencing economic development while others are falling behind It addresses the fundamental issues of development strategies by examining country specific policies that have resulted in success or failure The author focuses on Peru and makes comparisons with Chile and South Korea exploring the question of why the latter two countries have been more successful while Peru has lagged behind despite bountiful natural resources and the potential to develop into a robust economy. The central question is to understand why some countries achieve economic development while others face enormous challenges and fail to do so Shared Prosperity and Poverty Eradication in Latin America and the Caribbean Louise Cord, MarÃa Genoni, Carlos RodrÃguez-CastelÃin, 2015-06-18 Over the last decade Latin America and the Caribbean region has achieved important progress towards the World Bank Group's goals of eradicating extreme poverty and boosting income growth of the bottom 40 percent propelled by remarkable economic growth and falling income inequality Despite this impressive performance social progress has not been uniform over this period and certain countries subregions and even socioeconomic groups participated less in the growth process As of today more than 75 million people still live in extreme poverty in the region using 2 50 day capita half of them in Brazil and Mexico and extreme poverty rates top 40 percent in Guatemala and reach nearly 60 percent in Haiti This means that extreme poverty is still an important issue in both low and middle income countries in the region As growth wanes and progress in reducing the still high levels of inequality in the region slows it will be more important than ever for governments to focus policies on inclusive growth The book includes an overview that highlights progress towards the goals of poverty eradication and shared prosperity between 2003 and 2012 unpacks recent gains at the household level using an income based asset model and examines some of the policy levers used to affect social outcomes in the region It draws on 13 country studies eight of which are featured in this volume Argentina Brazil Colombia El Salvador Mexico Paraguay Peru and Uruguay The other case studies include Bolivia Chile Dominican Republic Ecuador and Honduras which will be included in the web version of the book **Paradox and Perception** Carol L. Graham, Eduardo Lora, 2010-09-01 The quality of life concept of quality of life is a broad one It incorporates basic needs but also extends beyond them to include capabilities the livability of the environment and life appreciation and happiness Latin America's diversity in culture and levels of development provide a laboratory for studying how quality of life varies with a number of objective and subjective measures These measures range from income levels to job insecurity and satisfaction to schooling attainment and satisfaction to measured and self assessed health among others Paradox and Perception greatly improves our understanding of the determinants of well being in Latin America based on a broad quality of life concept that challenges some standard assumptions in economics including those about the relationship between happiness and income

The authors analysis builds upon a number of new approaches in economics particularly those related to the study of happiness and finds a number of paradoxes as the region's respondents evaluate their well being These include the paradox of unhappy growth at the macroeconomic level happy peasants and frustrated achievers at the microlevel and surprisingly high levels of satisfaction with public services among the region s poorest They also have important substantive links with several of the region's realities such as high levels of income inequality volatile macroeconomic performance and low expectations of public institutions and faith in the capacity of the state to deliver Identifying these perceptions paradoxes and their causes will contribute to the crafting of better public policies as well as to our understanding of why populist politics still pervade in much of the region Achieving Economic Development in the Era of Globalization Shalendra D. Sharma, 2007-09-28 Challenging assumptions about the benefits of specific development practices this book provides readers with overview of how competing frameworks have developed and the ways that specific development practices reflect specific understandings of the main debates as well as offering a comprehensive historical overview of attempts to achieve economic development It offers a historical overview of the main debates and how they have evolved over time undertakes an examination or rather re examination of the relationship between agriculture and poverty alleviation presents an exploration of recent international development negotiations from the perspective of OECD countries Drawing on the lessons of some six decades of development experiences and illuminating theoretical insights and accumulated empirical knowledge this book is a key resource for all students of development studies and development economics The Political Economy of Macroeconomic Policy Reform in Latin America Eduardo Wiesner, 2009-01-01 This book is a must read for anyone interested in policy reforms in Latin America The author combines tremendous experience in the field and deep knowledge of economic theory a rare combination Alberto Alesina Harvard University US One of the key contributions of this book is its insistence on the importance of policy institutional and political accountability for evaluating and enhancing macroeconomic performance and for reducing inequality John B Taylor Stanford University and Hoover Institution US Dr Wiesner combines a command of modern political and economic theories and detailed knowledge of Latin America to clarify why reform of policies and institutions has proved so difficult in that region His general conclusion is that initial conditions of inequality and poverty reduce the demand for reform but he finds that the process manifests itself differently in different countries He identifies several necessary conditions for breaking out of these vicious circles Scholars and practitioners alike can learn from his impressively thorough and detailed analysis Avinash K Dixit Princeton University US This book argues insightfully that underdevelopment is the result of the political economy difficulties some countries have in the effectiveness of public expenditures in general and of social pro poor expenditures in particular The policy implication is that reform strategies should focus on identifying the wrong political incentives in public expenditures Ricardo Hausmann Harvard University US Eduardo Wiesner's book makes an important contribution to the understanding of development by blending together the

interdependent issues of i macroeconomic performance and volatility ii equity and distributive justice iii fiscal deficits and the redistributive effectiveness of social public expenditures and iv the demand for the right institutions and for policy reform in Latin America It does this by examining recent macroeconomic crises from a political economy perspective and finds that information is the critical algorithm that links together the demand for macroeconomic stability macroeconomic performance and ultimately distributive justice This volume is geared toward those interested in the political economy of development and policy reform in general and in Latin America including academics policy makers and the general reader Participation Or Political Manipulation? Rabab El-Mahdi, 2011-07-27 Using Social Funds in Egypt and Bolivia as a microcosm this book offers a critical examination of state civil society relations and governance under the neoliberal model Focusing specifically on the reconstruction of citizenship rights and participatory governance under this model Alejandro M. Werner, Alejandro Santos, 2015-09-16 Peru stands out among Latin American countries as an example of successful economic reforms over the past decade This comprehensive look at Peru s economy traces that country s journey from a debt crisis in the 1980s to having buffers in place that allowed it to emerge unscathed from the global financial crisis The book examines the steps Peru undertook to achieve these results and extracts lessons to be learned Chapters are written by IMF staff and Peruvian economists Finance & Development, December 2003 International Monetary Fund. External Relations Dept., 2003-12-15 This paper describes why the international community needs to act now to stand a chance of meeting the Millennium Development Goals MDGs The paper gives example of Ethiopia one of the poorest countries in the world with an estimated per capita income of about US 100 According to the World Bank recent national household surveys find 44 percent of the people in Ethiopia cannot meet basic needs The paper discusses that Ethiopia in many ways epitomizes why the MDGs are important and why more money is needed to achieve them **Social Exclusion and Mobility in Brazil** Estanislao Gacit©ða-Mari©?, Michael J. V. Woolcock, 2008 Brazil is a country of sharp disparities. The gap between the richest and the poorest citizens is one of the largest in the world Inequality in Brazil is well known but its low mobility is not Until now few studies have sought to investigate how forms of social exclusion constrain socioeconomic mobility Why do particular groups remain excluded and trapped in poverty for generations What do Brazilians themselves think about income inequality and social mobility This study explores these issues provides a set of options to redress them and promotes a national dialogue for action In addi

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