

# THE MAKING OF BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY

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David Vital

STUDIES IN  
ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL  
SCIENCE



# Makers Of British Foreign Policy

**William Mulligan, Brendan Simms**



## **Makers Of British Foreign Policy:**

The Makers of British Foreign Policy T. Otte, 2001-12-12 The compelling essays brought together in this collection provide new assessments of the course of British foreign policy from the Glorious Revolution to the Treaty of Maastricht in 1991 its underlying principles as well as Britain's standing in international politics The essays examine these issues through the prism of the personalities of those Foreign Secretaries and Prime Ministers who had a major impact on the course and conduct of British foreign policy from the elder Pitt in the eighteenth century to Margaret Thatcher at the end of the twentieth This collection of essays offers a powerful challenge to many traditional assumptions about Britain's decline as a great power her imperial and continental commitments and the contentious issue of Europe **British Foreign Policy**

Michael Smith, Steve Smith, Brian White, 1988-01-01 The Making of British Foreign Policy David Vital, 2021-11-21 How is foreign policy made Who makes it To what conscious and unconscious influences are policy makers subject What is distinctive about the immensely complex process as it unfolds in Britain And what therefore is distinctive and characteristic about Britain's foreign policy today Who in Britain has the decisive word Why is the Foreign Office the king pin of the system Why does Parliament count for so little Does public opinion count at all Originally published in 1968 these are some of the questions which this book considers in the course of a tightly argued but very readable analysis Some had been considered on their own elsewhere but this study represented the first attempt by a contemporary political scientist to pull together in brief compass all the relevant threads including the constitutional the political the institutional and the sociological It is done moreover on the basis of a sharp assessment of the type of foreign policy problem that most notably confronted Britain at the time The author has been successively journalist official of the Israel Government and university lecturer in politics

Throughout his special interests and activities have been in the sphere of international affairs and it was while teaching International Relations at the University of Sussex that he wrote this book He combines the experience of one who has seen the policy being made from the inside with the theoretical insight of the political scientist he assesses with a sympathetic but unemotional detachment the constraints on the formation of British foreign policy *The Permanent Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, 1854-1946* Keith Neilson, T.G. Otte, 2008-11-19 Chief among the personnel at the Foreign Office is the Permanent Under secretary the senior civil servant who oversees the department and advises the Foreign Secretary This book is a study of the twelve men who held this Office from 1854 1946 **British Foreign Policy 1874-1914** Sneh

Mahajan, 2003-08-27 A challenging analysis of British Foreign Policy is provided at a time when Britain possessed the biggest Empire that humankind has ever known In this Empire India had a unique position comprising 97 per cent of Britain's Asiatic Empire All British statesmen deemed it essential to maintain their hold over India whatever the risk or cost of doing so This work focuses on aspects that have been hitherto marginalized It also contributes to debates surrounding the origins of the First World War the multipolar diplomacy of the late nineteenth century and the nature of imperial connections The

Primacy of Foreign Policy in British History, 1660-2000 William Mulligan, Brendan Simms, 2010-10-20 External challenges strategic threats and war have shaped the course of modern British history This volume examines how Britain mobilized to meet these challenges and how developments in the constitution state public sphere and economy were a response to foreign policy issues from the Restoration to the rise of New Labour

**The Future of British Foreign Policy** Christopher Hill, 2019-03-12 Since 1945 Britain has had to cope with a slow descent from international primacy The decline in global influence was intended to be offset by the United Kingdom's entry into Europe in 1975 with the result that national foreign policy came to rest on the two pillars of the Atlantic alliance and the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the EU Yet with Brexit one of these pillars is now being removed leaving Britain facing some serious challenges arising from the prospect of independence In this incisive book Christopher Hill explores what lies ahead for British foreign policy in the shadows of Brexit and a more distant and protectionist America under Donald Trump While there is much talk of a renewed global profile for the UK Hill cautions that this is going to be difficult to turn into practical reality Geography history and limited resources mean that Britain is doomed to seek a continued foreign policy partnership with the Member States of the Union only now it will be from outside the room looking in As a result there is the distinct possibility that both British and European foreign policies will end up worse off as the result of their divorce

*British Foreign Policy and the National Interest* T. Edmunds, J. Gaskarth, R. Porter, 2014-11-18 Whose interests does British foreign policy serve Is the national interest a useful explanatory tool for foreign policy analysts This interdisciplinary collection responds to these questions exploring ideas of Britain's national interest and their impact on strategy challenging current thinking and practice in the making of foreign policy

Rethinking European Union foreign policy Ben Tonra, Thomas Christiansen, 2018-07-30 This electronic version has been made available under a Creative Commons BY NC ND open access license This book reviews a variety of approaches to the study of the European Union's foreign policy Much analysis of EU foreign policy contains theoretical assumptions about the nature of the EU and its member states their inter relationships the international system in which they operate and the nature of European integration Such assumptions when not discussed openly often curtail debate This book opens up this field of enquiry so students observers and analysts of EU foreign policy can review a range of tools and theoretical templates from which the development and the trajectory of the EU's foreign policy can be studied Situated at the interface between European studies and international relations the book outlines how the EU relates to the rest of the world explaining its effort towards creating a credible effective and principled foreign security and defence policy

*British Foreign Policy Towards Turkey, 1959-1965* Cihat Goktepe, 2013-07-23 This volume examines how Conservative and Labour governments in the UK related diplomatically to a plurality of Turkish governments between 1959 and 1965 With research based on newly available Public Records Office archives the author provides insight on British reactions to political events in Turkey and shows that in relation to the partition of Cyprus the crucial changes started as early as 1963 with Britain's indirect support

The Foreign Office, Commerce and British Foreign Policy in the Twentieth Century John Fisher, Effie G. H. Pedaliu, Richard Smith, 2017-02-16 This book addresses the interface of the British Foreign Office foreign policy and commerce in the twentieth century Two related questions are considered what did the Foreign Office do to support British commerce and how did commerce influence British foreign policy The editors of this work collect a range of case studies that explore the attitude of the Foreign Office towards commerce and trade promotion against the backdrop of a century of relative economic decline while also considering the role of British diplomats in creating markets and supporting UK firms This highly researched and detailed examination is designed for readers aiming to comprehend the role that commerce played in Britain's foreign relations in a century when trade and commerce have become an inseparable element in foreign and security policies

**Ethics and Foreign Policy** Karen E. Smith, Margot Light, 2001-09-13 Democratic citizenship possible MERVYN FROST

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*British Foreign Policy in the Twentieth Century* Christopher John Bartlett, 1989 An account of British foreign policy in the 20th century discussing the challenging commitments World Wars Cold War and readjustments to the present day

David Owen, Human Rights and the Remaking of British Foreign Policy David Grealy, 2022-10-06 Although the evolution of human rights diplomacy during the second half of the 20th century has been the subject of a wealth of scholarship in recent years British foreign policy perspectives remain largely underappreciated Focusing on former Foreign Secretary David Owen's sustained engagement with the related concepts of human rights and humanitarianism David Owen Human Rights and the Remaking of British Foreign Policy addresses this striking omission by exploring the relationship between international human rights promotion and British foreign policy between c 1956 1997 In doing so this book uncovers how human rights concerns have shaped national responses to foreign policy dilemmas at the intersections of civil society media and policymaking how economic and geopolitical interests have defined the parameters within which human rights concerns influence policy how human rights considerations have influenced British interventions in overseas conflicts and how activism on normative issues such as human rights has been shaped by concepts of national identity Furthermore by bringing these issues and debates into focus through the lens of Owen's human rights advocacy analysis provides a reappraisal of one of the most recognisable albeit enigmatic parliamentarians in recent British history Both within the confines of Whitehall and without Owen's human rights advocacy served to alter the course of British foreign policy at key junctures during the late Cold War and post Cold War periods and provides a unique prism through which to interrogate the intersections between Britain's enduring search for a distinctive role in the world and the development of the international human rights regime during the period in question

**Oman's Foreign Policy** Majid Al-Khalili, 2009-05-19 This is the first book in more than a decade to look systematically at the foundations and practices of Oman's foreign policy and its impact on the production and distribution of oil. An expert in the history of the Sultanate of Oman, Majid Al-Khalili provides new information and a fresh analysis of the lands bordering the Arabian Sea and the Gulf of Oman. Beginning with an examination of the reign of Sultan Qaboos bin Said as well as the sultanate's geography and how location has influenced its history, *Oman's Foreign Policy: Foundation and Practice* analyzes Oman's foreign relations from the early 20th century until the beginning of the 21st century, providing the background to recent events. Following an analysis of the sultanate's renaissance in the 1970s and 1980s, the book considers how Oman's foreign policy changed in the wake of the 1991 Gulf War. It also examines historic power rivalries in the region as well as modern conflicts that now include Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. The result is a comprehensive understanding of Oman's place in the Middle East and its influence upon the world's changing power structure. *Selected Speeches on British Foreign Policy, 1738-1914* Sir Edgar Rees Jones, 1914 *Cold War Britain* M. Hopkins, M. Kandiah, G. Staerck, 2002-12-13 Britain and the Cold War 1945-1964 offers new perspectives on ways in which Britain fought the Cold War and illuminates key areas of the policy formulation process. It argues that in many ways Britain and the United States perceived and handled the threat posed by the Communist bloc in similar terms; nevertheless, Britain's continuing global commitments, post-war economic problems, and domestic considerations obliged her on occasion to tackle the threat rather differently. *The Road to War in Iraq: Comparative Foreign Policy Analysis* Chris Featherstone, 2025-04-09 This book combines three Foreign Policy Analysis (FPA) models to explain both how and why the US and UK decided to invade Iraq in 2003. These three FPA models each examine a different but closely related aspect of the individual level of decision making. Firstly, Groupthink examines how pathologies of small group decision making affected the processes in the US and UK decision to invade Iraq. Secondly, the Leadership Style framework examines how the individual leader's style of exercising their leadership affected the navigation of the decision making process. Thirdly, analogical reasoning examines how decision makers frame their actions both in their own decision making and in how they present their decision to the wider public. By achieving these objectives, *The Road to War* contributes to the field of FPA and to our understanding of how the decision to invade Iraq was taken. The comparative use of these FPA models within a single framework means that this book responds to the calls for multifactorial research within FPA, proposing and testing a framework that provides more complex answers through adopting a multifactorial framework. These more nuanced complex answers then reveal more about the role of the individuals involved in the decision to invade Iraq and how their cognition affected the process that led to the decision to invade. *The Forging of the Modern State* Eric J. Evans, 2018-07-16 In what has established itself as a classic study of Britain from the late eighteenth century to the mid-Victorian period, Eric J. Evans explains how the country became the world's first industrial nation. His book also explains how and why Britain was able to lay the foundations for what became the world's largest empire. Over the period

covered by this book Britain became the world's most powerful nation and arguably its first super power Economic opportunity and imperial expansion were accompanied by numerous domestic political crises which stopped short of revolution The book ranges widely across key political diplomatic social cultural economic and religious themes in order to convey the drama involved in a century of hectic but generally constructive change Britain was still ruled by wealthy landowners in 1870 as it had been in 1783 yet the society over which they presided was unrecognisable Victorian Britain had become an urban industrial and commercial powerhouse This fourth edition coming more than fifteen years after its predecessor has been completely revised and updated in the light of recent research It engages more extensively with key themes including gender national identities and Britain's relationship with its burgeoning empire Containing illustrations maps an expanded Framework of Events and an extensive Compendium of Information on topics such as population change cabinet membership and significant legislation the book is essential reading for all students of this crucial period in British history

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