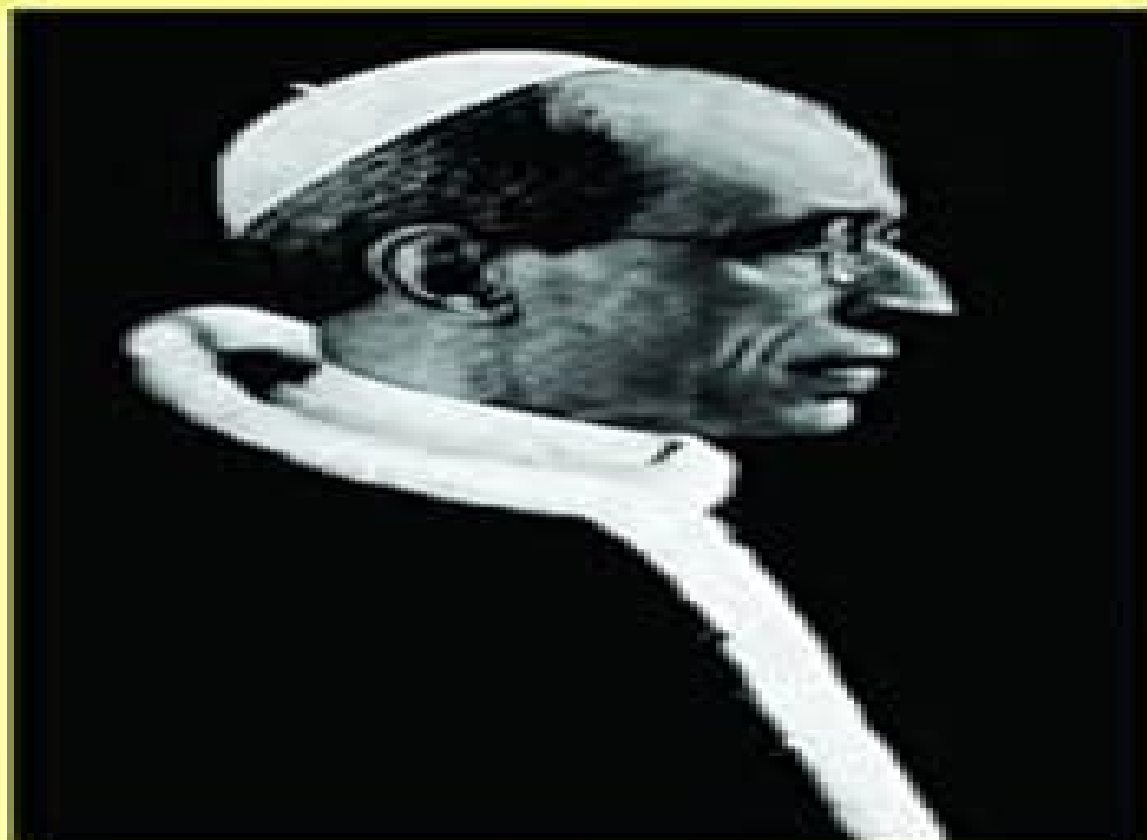


# Pius XII and the Holocaust

UNDERSTANDING THE CONTROVERSY



José M. Sánchez

# Pius XII And The Holocaust Understanding The Controversy

**William J. Collinge**



## **Pius XII And The Holocaust Understanding The Controversy:**

*Pius XII, the Holocaust and the Revisionists* Patrick J. Gallo, 2010-06-28 When Cardinal Eugenio Pacelli became Pope Pius XII in 1939 the Nazis had invaded Austria and Czechoslovakia and were poised to strike Poland Jews and other minorities were already being sent to concentration camps and the world was on the verge of another horrific war The prevailing historical interpretation of the era was that Pius XII had a stated anti Nazi and anti Fascist policy he tried to bring an end to the persecution and gave aid and comfort to those who were persecuted Revisionist views however portray Pius XII as a silent passive individual who ignored the treatment of Jews Christians and other minorities a man who could have stopped the holocaust and didn't Through a series of articles and essays the editor and eight contributors critique the works of revisionists who allege that Pius XII was sympathetic to the Nazis or unresistant to their atrocities The essays discuss the roots of these views in the relentless Nazi and communist propaganda of the era and the debate's revival after a 1960s stage play portrayed the pope as a leader afraid to speak out By bringing intellectual rigor and responsibility to the issue this work makes a solid contribution to the history of the papacy and to the biography of Pius XII

**Pius XII and the Holocaust** José M Sánchez, 2002 Sanchez provides a full examination of Pius public and private comments on the war and the destruction of the European Jews

Debates on the Holocaust Tom Lawson, 2013-07-19 Debates on the Holocaust is the first attempt to survey the development of Holocaust historiography for a generation It analyses the development of history writing on the destruction of the European Jews from just before the end of the Second World War to the present day and argues forcefully that history writing is as much about the present as it is the past The book guides the reader through the major debates in Holocaust historiography and shows how all of these controversies are as much products of their own time as they are attempts to uncover the past Debates on the Holocaust will appeal to sixth form and undergraduate students and their teachers Holocaust historians and anyone interested in either the destruction of the European Jews or in the process by which we access and understand the past

**Hitler, the War, and the Pope, Revised and Expanded** Ronald Rychlak, 2010-05-27 Was Pope Pius XII a Nazi Sympathizer For almost fifty years a controversy has raged about Pope Pius XII Was the Pope who had shepherded the Church through World War II a Nazi sympathizer Was he as some have dared call him Hitler's pope Did he do nothing to help the Jewish people in the grips of the Holocaust In a thoroughly researched and meticulously documented analysis of the historical record Ronald Rychlak has gotten past the anger and emotion and uncovered the truth about Pius XII Not only does he refute the accusations against the Pope but for the first time documents how the slanders against him had their roots in a Soviet Communist campaign to discredit him and by extension the Church Let those who doubt but read Rychlak follow his exquisitely organized courtroom like arguments What Professor Rychlak brings to the forum are facts not rhetoric dates not conjecture evidence not slander The world owes Ronald Rychlak a debt for bringing the truth to light Rabbi Eric A Silver In his well crafted pages the portrait that emerges is one of an

extraordinary pastor facing extremely vexing circumstances of a holy man vying against an evil man of a human being trying to save the lives of other human beings of a light shining in the darkness John Cardinal O Connor 1920 2000 Archbishop of New York from the Foreword to the first edition I have read many books on Pius XII and this is by far the most dispassionate in laying out the context relevant facts accusations and evidence pro and con The book is highly engaging because it is filled with so many little known facts The research has been prodigious Yet the presentation is as down to earth as it would have to be in a courtroom This is a wonderfully realistic book Michael Novak George Frederick Jewett Scholar in Religion Philosophy and Public Policy American Enterprise Institute

**The Papacy in the Age of Totalitarianism, 1914-1958** John Francis Pollard, 2014 The Papacy in the Age of Totalitarianism 1914 1958 examines the most momentous years in papal history Popes Benedict XV 1914 1922 Pius XI 1922 1939 and Pius XII 1939 1958 faced the challenges of two world wars and the Cold War and threats posed by totalitarian dictatorships like Italian Fascism German National Socialism and Communism in Russia and China The wars imposed enormous strains upon the unity of Catholics and the hostility of the totalitarian regimes to Catholicism lead to the Church facing persecution and martyrdom on a scale similar to that experienced under the Roman Empire and following the French Revolution At the same time these were years of growth development and success for the papacy Benedict healed the wounds left by the modernist witch hunt of his predecessor and re established the papacy as an influence in international affairs through his peace diplomacy during the First World War Pius XI resolved the Roman Question with Italy and put papal finances on a sounder footing He also helped reconcile the Catholic Church and science by establishing the Pontifical Academy of Sciences and took the first steps to move the Church away from entrenched anti-Semitism Pius XI continued his predecessor's policy of the indigenisation of the missionary churches in preparation for decolonisation Pius XII fully embraced the media and other means of publicity and with his infallible promulgation of the Assumption in 1950 he took papal absolutism and centralism to such heights that he has been called the last real pope Ironically he also prepared the way for the Second Vatican Council

**The Holocaust and Catholic Conscience** Suzanne Brown-Fleming, 1994-02-16 American born Cardinal Aloisius Muench 1889 1962 was a key figure in German and American Catholic responses to the Holocaust Jews and Judaism between 1946 and 1959 He was arguably the most powerful American Catholic figure and an influential Vatican representative in occupied Germany and in West Germany after the war In this carefully researched book which draws on Muench's collected papers Suzanne Brown Fleming offers the first assessment of Muench's legacy and provides a rare glimpse into his commentary on Nazism the Holocaust and surviving Jews She argues that Muench legitimized the Catholic Church's failure during this period to confront the nature of its own complicity in Nazism's anti Jewish ideology The archival evidence demonstrates that Muench viewed Jews as harmful in a number of very specific ways He regarded German Jews who had immigrated to the United States as aliens he believed Jews to be in control of American policy making in Germany he feared Jews as avengers who wished to harm victimized Germans

and he believed Jews to be excessively involved in leftist activities Muench's standing and influence in the United States Germany and the Vatican hierarchies gave sanction to the idea that German Catholics needed no examination of conscience in regard to the Church's actions or inactions during the 1940s and 1950s This fascinating story of Muench's role in German Catholic consideration and ultimate rejection of guilt and responsibility for Nazism in general and the persecution of European Jews in particular will be an important addition to scholarship on the Holocaust and to church history *The Papacy, the Jews, and the Holocaust* Frank J. Coppa, 2006 The Papacy has long played a crucial role in western civilization To many its history and theology have seemed steeped in hostility toward the Jews In the post World War II era the initial focus was on Pope Pius XII's stance during the Holocaust it soon expanded however to the broader question of the papacy and the Jews The present work transcends the thicket of controversy and provides a historical account of the relationship between the papacy and the Jews in the modern age and the interaction between clerical anti Judaism and secular anti-Semitism In light of the polemical debate this subject has aroused during the past half century this is no small task In this work acclaimed author and historian Frank J Coppa once again proves a capable guide to exploring the issue *The Papacy Since 1500* James Corkery, Thomas Worcester, 2010-08-12 Structured by detailed studies of significant Popes these essays explore the evolution of the papacy in the last 500 years *Catholic Doctrines on the Jewish People After Vatican II* Gavin D'Costa, 2019 This book addresses three controversial and timely questions related to Catholic Jewish dialogue Jewish ritual Catholic Zionism and mission **Europe Reborn** Harold James, 2014-07-10 In the early twentieth century brutal nation states such as Mussolini's Italy Stalin's Russia and Hitler's Germany came to the fore and the twin evils of dictatorship and war ensured the rapid destruction of liberal democracy market economics and the international order In contrast the latter half was concerned with re thinking and re shaping these core values which still guide political life after the millennium Harold James analyses the failures and achievements of the twentieth century The demands of the post war period namely the place of Europe in a wider international order are also examined Features include Boxed Case Studies Maps Plates Figures Short Biographies Chronologies Statistical Appendix James lucidly argues that European societies today are dominated by the trend to converge around the principles of democracy market economics and international integration He shows that the stability brought by the gradual unwinding of the nation state and the end of left right politics have created a Europe reborn *Europe Contested* Harold James, 2019-10-29 *Europe Contested* analyses the failures and achievements of an astonishing era of economic advance and political chaos from the First World War up to the present day Beginning with the Great War the book goes on to examine connections between the self destruction of liberal democracy market economics and the international political and security framework in the interwar period It then considers the mass politics that surrounded the glorification of new style leaders Lenin Stalin Mussolini and Hitler before moving on to explore the ways in which the interwar legacy was superseded post 1945 James examines the deceptive appearance of stability brought by a new

convergence in European politics that focused around the market and the principle of liberal democracy and demonstrates how the impact of globalization and openness to migration and to destabilizing financial capital flows has eroded traditional politics and ended the stable left right polarization at the core of the postwar order This new edition has been thoroughly updated throughout demonstrating also how an era of crisis is challenging Europe and its values Supported by boxed case studies illustrations chronologies and an annotated bibliography and focusing on Europe as a whole it is the perfect introduction for students of Modern European History *Hitler and the Vatican* Peter Godman, 2004 Publisher Description

**Antisemitism** Steven Leonard Jacobs, 2020-06-29 With an overview essay timeline reference entries and annotated bibliography this resource is a concise one stop reference on antisemitism in today's society Stretching back to biblical times antisemitism is perhaps the world's oldest hatred of a group It has manifested itself around the world sometimes taking the form of superficially innocent jokes and at other times promoting such tragedies as the Holocaust Far from disappeared its continued existence in today's society is evidenced by vandalism of Jewish cemeteries and shootings at synagogues This book explores the causes and consequences of contemporary antisemitism placing this form of hatred in its historical political and social contexts An overview essay surveys the background and significance of antisemitism and provides historical context for discussions of contemporary topics A timeline highlights key events related to antisemitism Some 50 alphabetically arranged reference entries provide objective fundamental information about people events and other topics related to antisemitism These entries cite works for further reading and provide cross references to related topics An annotated bibliography cites and evaluates some of the most important resources on antisemitism suitable for student research

Clerical Fascism in Interwar Europe Matthew Feldman, Marius Turda, Tudor Georgescu, 2013-10-31 This edited volume arose from an international workshop convened in 2006 by Feldman and Turda with Tudor Georgescu supported by Routledge and the universities of Oxford Brookes Northampton and CEU Budapest As the field of fascist studies continues to integrate more fully into pan European studies of the twentieth century and given the increasing importance of secular political religion as a taxonomic tool for understanding such revolutionary movements this collection of essays considers the intersection between institutional Christian faiths theology and congregations on the one hand and fascist ideology on the other In light of recent debates concerning the intersecting secularisation of religion and usually Christian based the sacralisation of politics *Clerical Fascism in Interwar Europe* approaches such conundrums from an alternative perspective How in Europe between the wars did Christian clergy laity and institutions respond to the rise of national fascist movements In doing so this volume provides case studies from the vast majority of European countries with analyses that are both original in intent and comprehensive in scope In dealing with the relationship of various interwar fascist movements and their respective national religious institutions this edited collection promises to significantly contribute to relevant academic historiographies and as such will appeal to a wide readership This book was previously published as a special issue of

Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions      **The Popes against the Protestants** Kevin Madigan, 2021-08-17 An account of the alliance between the Catholic Church and the Italian Fascist regime in their campaign against Protestants Based on previously undisclosed archival materials this book tells the fascinating untold and troubling story of an anti Protestant campaign in Italy that lasted longer consumed more clerical energy and cultural space and generated far more literature than the war against Italy's Jewish population Because clerical leaders in Rome were seeking to build a new Catholic world in the aftermath of the Great War Protestants embodied a special menace and were seen as carriers of dangers like heresy secularism modernity and Americanism as potent threats to the Catholic precepts that were the true foundations of Italian civilization values and culture The pope and cardinals framed the threat of evangelical Christianity as a peril not only to the Catholic Church but to the fascist government as well recruiting some very powerful fascist officials to their cause This important book is the first full account of this dangerous alliance      **The Three Yugoslavias** Sabrina P. Ramet, 2006-06-06 Based on extensive archival research and fieldwork and the culmination of more than two decades of study The Three Yugoslavias is a major contribution to an understanding of Yugoslavia and its successor states      **Revisions and Dissents** Paul Gottfried, 2017-04-15 Paul Gottfried's critical engagement with political correctness is well known The essays in Revisions and Dissents focus on a range of topics in European intellectual and political history social theory and the history of modern political movements With subjects as varied as Robert Nisbet Whig history the European Union election of 2014 and Donald Trump the essays are tied together by their strenuous confrontation with historians and journalists whose claims about the past no longer receive critical scrutiny According to Gottfried successful writers on historical topics take advantage of political orthodoxy and or widespread ignorance to present questionable platitudes as self evident historical judgments New research ceases to be of importance in determining accepted interpretations What remains decisive Gottfried maintains is whether the favored view fits the political and emotional needs of what he calls verbalizing elites In this highly politicized age Gottfried argues it is necessary to re examine these prevalent interpretations of the past He does so in this engaging volume which will appeal to general readers interested in political and intellectual history      **Catholic Progressives in England after Vatican II** Jay P. Corrin, 2013-11-30 In Catholic Progressives in England after Vatican II Jay P Corrin traces the evolution of Catholic social and theological thought from the end of World War II through the 1960s that culminated in Vatican Council II He focuses on the emergence of reformist thinking as represented by the Council and the corresponding responses triggered by the Church's failure to expand the promises or expectations of reform to the satisfaction of Catholics on the political left especially in Great Britain The resistance of the Roman Curia the clerical hierarchy and many conservative lay men and women to reform was challenged in 1960s England by a cohort of young Catholic intellectuals for whom the Council had not gone far enough to achieve what they believed was the central message of the social gospels namely the creation of a community of humanistic socialism This effort was spearheaded by members of

the English Catholic New Left who launched a path breaking journal of ideas called Slant What made Slant revolutionary was its success in developing a coherent philosophy of revolution based on a synthesis of the New Theology fueling Vatican II and the New Left s Marxist critique of capitalism Although the English Catholic New Left failed to meet their revolutionary objectives their bold and imaginative efforts inspired many younger Catholics who had despaired of connecting their faith to contemporary social political and economic issues Corrin s analysis of the periodical and of such notable contributors as Terry Eagleton and Herbert McCabe explains the importance of Slant and its associated group within the context of twentieth century English Catholic liberal thought and action

**Syndrome K** Christian Jennings,2022-04-21 Syndrome K is

the story of how 80 per cent of Italy s Jews escaped the Holocaust with the help of their fellow countrymen the Allies and even some Germans From claiming sanctuary in the Vatican to pitched battles by partisans and even inventing a highly contagious Jewish disease it was an ingenious covert and complicated effort and one that saved the lives of thousands of people Drawing on original archive material from Italy Germany the Vatican City Switzerland the UK and US acclaimed historian Christian Jennings tells the whole story in English for the first time

**Historical Dictionary of Catholicism**

William J. Collinge,2012-02-23 With about one billion members the Catholic Church is one of the world s largest religious bodies and its history is crucially linked to global events In the Historical Dictionary of Catholicism author William J Collinge provides the reader with a comprehensive introduction to the theology doctrines and worship of the religion He covers the entire Catholic tradition from the time of Jesus to the present including the periods before the present division of Christianity into Roman Catholic Eastern Orthodox and Protestant Collinge has also included entries on heretical schismatic and dissident movements within Catholicism and he covers the relation of Catholicism to other Christian traditions to the major non Christian religions and to Western cultural and philosophical traditions The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Catholicism has been updated to reflect recent developments in the Catholic Church most notably the death of Pope John Paul II and his succession by Pope Benedict XVI An updated introduction precedes the main body of the dictionary which contains more than 500 alphabetical cross referenced entries covering persons organizations places events titles and concepts The entries are followed by several appendixes on popes ecumenical councils the documents of Vatican Council II major papal encyclicals and Catholic prayers and a comprehensive bibliography provides the researcher with further readings The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Catholicism is an ideal access point for students researchers or anyone interested in the history of the Catholic Church



## **Pius Xii And The Holocaust Understanding The Controversy** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has are more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Pius Xii And The Holocaust Understanding The Controversy**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Published by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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