

Article

Relationship of Post-Transplant Lymphoproliferative Disorders (PTLD) Subtypes and Clinical Outcome in Pediatric Heart Transplant Recipients: A Retrospective Single Institutional Analysis/Experience of 558 Patients

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Simple Summary: Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorders (PTLD) are heterogeneous lymphoproliferative disorders that develop in immunosuppressed transplant recipients. We performed a retrospective review of PTLD occurring in pediatric heart transplant recipients and sought to determine the correlation of PTLD subtypes with different characteristics. Our single institution retrospective study found that compared to older children, infant heart transplant recipients were less likely to develop PTLD. Infant heart transplant recipients who developed PTLD were diagnosed later than older children and had a lower rate of more aggressive PTLD. The overall survival of patients with more aggressive PTLD was significantly lower than patients with low-grade PTLD. Proper classification of the type of PTLD is important, as the subtypes of PTLD showed a significant correlation with the outcome.

Abstract: Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorders (PTLD) are heterogeneous lymphoproliferative disorders that develop as a consequence of immunosuppression in transplant recipients. We sought to determine if subtypes of PTLD correlated with different outcomes. We performed a retrospective review of PTLD occurring in pediatric heart transplant recipients. A total of 558 children and infants underwent cardiac transplantation at our institution between 1985 and 2019 and were followed until March 2021. Forty-nine of 558 patients developed PTLD (8.8%). As compared to older children (>one year of age), infant recipients (<three months of age) were less likely to develop PTLD. Monomorphic PTLDs (M-PTLD, 61%) was the most common subtype at initial diagnosis, followed by non-destructive (21%), polymorphic (14%), and classic Hodgkin lymphoma (CHL, 4%). Patients who underwent transplantation at a young age (<three months) had significantly lower rates of M-PTLD or CHL and a longer time from transplant to PTLD diagnosis as compared to children older than one year at transplant ($p = 0.04$). Although not reaching statistical significance, patients with a shorter time to PTLD diagnosis showed a trend toward higher rates of M-PTLD or CHL. As expected, the overall survival (OS) of patients with M-PTLD or CHL was significantly lower than patients with non-destructive or polymorphic PTLD.

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Michael Day



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Lymphoproliferative Disorders Robert J. Lukes, John Redfernd Craig, 1979 **Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1979 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 *Clinical Immunology, Principles and Practice (Expert Consult - Online and Print)*, 4 Thomas A. Fleisher, William T. Shearer, Anthony J. Frew, Harry W. Schroeder, Jr., Cornelia M. Weyand, 2013-01-01 Written and edited by international leaders in the field this book has through two best selling editions been the place to turn for authoritative answers to your toughest challenges in clinical immunology Now in full color and one single volume the 3rd Edition brings you the very latest immunology knowledge so you can offer your patients the best possible care The user friendly book and the fully searchable companion web site give you two ways to find the answers you need quickly and regular online updates keep you absolutely current Leading international experts equip you with peerless advice and global best practices to enhance your diagnosis and management of a full range of immunologic problems A highly clinical focus and an extremely practical organization expedite access to the answers you need in your daily practice Cutting edge coverage of the human genome project immune modifier drugs and many other vital updates keeps you at the forefront of your field A new organization places scientific and clinical material side by side to simplify your research and highlight the clinical relevance of the topics covered A multimedia format allows you to find information conveniently both inside the exceptionally user friendly book and at the fully searchable companion web site Regular updates online ensure that you ll always have the latest knowledge at your fingertips Includes many new and improved illustrations and four color design Your purchase entitles you to access the web site until the next edition is published or until the current edition is no longer offered for sale by Elsevier whichever occurs first If the next edition is published less than one year after your purchase you will be entitled to online access for one year from your date of purchase Elsevier reserves the right to offer a suitable replacement product such as a downloadable or CD ROM based electronic version should access to the web site be discontinued *Clinical Immunology of the Dog and Cat* Michael Day, 2011-11-28 This second edition of a bestseller details the manifestations diagnosis and treatment of immune related disease in the dog and cat It is illustrated throughout in full color to show and explain to the reader as clearly as possible the complicated principles of disease and immunodiagnostic tests supported by clinical cases gross and histopatho Morphology of Blood Disorders Giuseppe d'Onofrio, Gina Zini, 2014-10-21 Morphology of Blood Disorders 2nd edition is an outstanding atlas with over 800 high quality digital images covering the whole spectrum of blood and bone marrow morphology with particular emphasis on malignant haematology Originally written in the Italian language by two world leaders in the field the book has been expertly translated by the renowned haematologist and teacher Barbara Bain This book explores the major topics of haematological pathology blending classical teaching with up to date WHO classification and terminology Each image in this book is derived from material obtained for diagnostic purposes from patients with serious haematological conditions Morphological details are

supplemented by detailed descriptions of the output and role of automated instruments in disorders of the blood Morphology of Blood Disorders 2nd edition is an essential reference source for diagnosis in the haematology laboratory designed to be the go to guide for anyone with an interest in blood cell morphology **Hematopathology, An Issue of Surgical Pathology Clinics, E-Book** Aliyah R. Sohani,2023-05-09 In this issue guest editors bring their considerable expertise to this important topic Contains 15 practice oriented topics including new entities and challenges in pediatric hematopathology IgG4 related lymphadenopathy and lymphoproliferative disorders the changing landscape of follicular lymphoma new variants and related entities breast implant associated lymphomas controversies in splenic histiocytic dendritic and stromal cell lesions and more Provides in depth clinical reviews on hematopathology offering actionable insights for clinical practice Presents the latest information on this timely focused topic under the leadership of experienced editors in the field Authors synthesize and distill the latest research and practice guidelines to create clinically significant topic based reviews

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