

**PUSHBUTTON  
PSYCHIATRY**

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**A History of Electroshock in America**

**Timothy W. Kneeland and Carol A.B. Warren**

# Pushbutton Psychiatry A History Of Electroshock In America

**Michael Shally-Jensen**



## **Pushbutton Psychiatry A History Of Electroshock In America:**

**Pushbutton Psychiatry** Timothy W. Kneeland, Carol A. B. Warren, 2008 From the Publisher This volume uncovers the roots of electroshock in America an outgrowth of western patriarchal medicine with primarily female patients with a new epilogue bringing the research up to the present Pushbutton Psychiatry Timothy W Kneeland, 2016-06-03 This volume uncovers the roots of electroshock in America an outgrowth of western patriarchal medicine with primarily female patients The authors trace the history of electroshock in the United States in three historic stages from an enthusiastic reception in 1940 to a period of crisis in the 1960s to its resurgence after 1980 Early American experiments with electrical medicine are also examined while the development of electroshock in America is considered through the lens of social political and economic factors The revival of electroshock in recent decades is found to be a product of growing materialism in American psychiatry and the political and economic realities of managed medical care The new material in the Updated Paperback Edition describes the resurgence of electroshock in the private psychiatric sector as a treatment of choice for depression

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PUSHBUTTON PSYCHIATRY Timothy W Kneeland, Carol A.B. Warren, 2012-03-15 This volume uncovers the roots of electroshock in America an outgrowth of western patriarchal medicine with primarily female patients The authors trace the history of electroshock in the United States in three historic stages from an enthusiastic reception in 1940 to a period of crisis in the 1960s to its resurgence after 1980 Early American experiments with electrical medicine are also examined while the development of electroshock in America is considered through the lens of social political and economic factors The revival of electroshock in recent decades is found to be a product of growing materialism in American psychiatry and the political and economic realities of managed medical care The new material in the Updated Paperback Edition describes the resurgence of electroshock in the private psychiatric sector as a treatment of choice for depression **Electroconvulsive**

**Therapy in America** Jonathan Sadowsky, 2016-11-03 Electroconvulsive Therapy is widely demonized or idealized Some detractors consider its very use to be a human rights violation while some promoters depict it as a miracle the penicillin of psychiatry This book traces the American history of one of the most controversial procedures in medicine and seeks to provide an explanation of why ECT has been so controversial juxtaposing evidence from clinical science personal memoir and popular culture Contextualizing the controversies about ECT instead of simply engaging in them makes the history of ECT more richly revealing of wider changes in culture and medicine It shows that the application of electricity to the brain to treat illness is not only a physiological event but also one embedded in culturally patterned beliefs about the human body the meaning of sickness and medical authority *Nanotechnology, the Brain, and the Future* Sean A. Hays, Jason Scott

Robert, Clark A. Miller, Ira Bennett, 2012-08-13 Our brain is the source of everything that makes us human language creativity

rationality emotion communication culture politics The neurosciences have given us in recent decades fundamental new insights into how the brain works and what that means for how we see ourselves as individuals and as communities Now with the help of new advances in nanotechnology brain science proposes to go further to study its molecular foundations to repair brain functions to create mind machine interfaces and to enhance human mental capacities in radical ways This book explores the convergence of these two revolutionary scientific fields and the implications of this convergence for the future of human societies In the process the book offers a significant new approach to technology assessment one which operates in real time alongside the innovation process to inform the ways in which new fields of science and technology emerge in get shaped by and help shape human societies *Alternative Healing in American History* Michael Shally-Jensen, 2019-07-19

This book examines alternative healing practices in American popular culture From traditional folk approaches to more recent developments it discusses the rise and fall of more than 100 popular approaches to addressing both physical ailments and mental health needs Offering insightful accounts of everything from aging prevention to voodoo Santer a *Alternative Healing in American History* An Encyclopedia from Acupuncture to Yoga situates each popular approach in the history and culture of health and wellness in America Moreover the book shows that orthodox medicine and unconventional approaches may have more in common than many people think because both are subject to the changing nature of the medical understanding and the strength of their appeal to consumers While the main focus is on remedies lying outside the medical mainstream the book also highlights how many widely accepted therapeutic treatments of the past for example the water cure hydrotherapy or lobotomy psychosurgery fell out of favor and were quickly forgotten Besides examining popular healing techniques the book also explores the changing nature of the medical marketplace and how once standard treatments e g leeching psychoanalysis have had their ups and downs The book comprises five chronological sections covering time periods from pre 1900 to the present

**The Routledge History of American Science** Timothy W. Kneeland, 2022-12-01 The Routledge History of American Science provides an essential companion to the most significant themes within the subject area The field of the history of science continues to grow and expand into new areas and to adopt new theories to explain the role of science and its connections to politics economics religion social structures intellectual history and art This book takes North America as its focus and explores the history of science in the region both nationally and internationally with 27 chapters from a range of disciplines Part I takes a chronological look at the history of science in America from its origins in the Atlantic World through to the American Revolution the Civil War the World Wars and ending in the postmodern era Part II discusses American science in practice from scientists as practitioners laboratories and field experiences to science and religion Part III examines the relationship between science and power The chapters touch on the intersection of science and imperialism environmental science in U S politics as well as capitalism and science Finally Part IV explores how science is embedded in the culture of the United States with topics such as the growing importance of climate science the role of

scientific racism the construction of gender and how science and disability studies converge The final chapter reviews the way in which society has embraced or rejected science with reflections on the recent pandemic and what it may mean for the future of American science This book fills a much needed gap in the history and historiography of American science studies and will be an invaluable guide for any student or researcher in the history of science in America **Coercion as Cure**

Frank Villafana, 2017-07-12 Understanding the history of psychiatry requires an accurate view of its function and purpose In this provocative new study Szasz challenges conventional beliefs about psychiatry He asserts that in fact psychiatrists are not concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of bona fide illnesses Psychiatric tradition social expectation and the law make it clear that coercion is the profession's determining characteristic Psychiatrists may diagnose or treat people without their consent or even against their clearly expressed wishes and these involuntary psychiatric interventions are as different as are sexual relations between consenting adults and the sexual violence we call rape But the point is not merely the difference between coerced and consensual psychiatry but to contrast them The term psychiatry ought to be applied to one or the other but not both As long as psychiatrists and society refuse to recognize this there can be no real psychiatric historiography The coercive character of psychiatry was more apparent in the past than it is now Then insanity was synonymous with unfitness for liberty Toward the end of the nineteenth century a new type of psychiatric relationship developed when people experiencing so called nervous symptoms sought help This led to a distinction between two kinds of mental diseases neuroses and psychoses Persons who complained about their own behavior were classified as neurotic whereas persons about whose behavior others complained were classified as psychotic The legal medical psychiatric and social denial of this simple distinction and its far reaching implications undergirds the house of cards that is modern psychiatry **Coercion as Cure** is the most important book by Szasz since his landmark *The Myth of Mental Illness* *The Cyborg Caribbean* Samuel

Ginsburg, 2023-08-11 *The Cyborg Caribbean* examines twenty first century Cuban Dominican and Puerto Rican science fiction showing how it negotiates legacies of techno colonialism and techno authoritarianism It traces histories of four different technologies electroconvulsive therapy ECT nuclear weapons space exploration and digital avatars that have transformed corporality and humanity in the Caribbean **Coercion as Cure** Frank Villafana, 2017-07-12 Understanding the history of psychiatry requires an accurate view of its function and purpose In this provocative new study Szasz challenges conventional beliefs about psychiatry He asserts that in fact psychiatrists are not concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of bona fide illnesses Psychiatric tradition social expectation and the law make it clear that coercion is the profession's determining characteristic Psychiatrists may diagnose or treat people without their consent or even against their clearly expressed wishes and these involuntary psychiatric interventions are as different as are sexual relations between consenting adults and the sexual violence we call rape But the point is not merely the difference between coerced and consensual psychiatry but to contrast them The term psychiatry ought to be applied to one or the other but not both As long as psychiatrists and society

refuse to recognize this there can be no real psychiatric historiography The coercive character of psychiatry was more apparent in the past than it is now Then insanity was synonymous with unfitness for liberty Toward the end of the nineteenth century a new type of psychiatric relationship developed when people experiencing so called nervous symptoms sought help This led to a distinction between two kinds of mental diseases neuroses and psychoses Persons who complained about their own behavior were classified as neurotic whereas persons about whose behavior others complained were classified as psychotic The legal medical psychiatric and social denial of this simple distinction and its far reaching implications undergirds the house of cards that is modern psychiatry Coercion as Cure is the most important book by Szasz since his landmark The Myth of Mental Illness Touch Caterina Nirta,Danilo Mandic,Andrea Pavoni,Andreas

Philippopoulos-Mihalopoulos,2020-01-17 Described by Aristotle as the most vital of senses touch contains both the physical and the metaphysical in its ability to express the determination of being To manifest itself touch makes a movement outwards beyond the body and relies on a specific physical involvement other senses do not require to touch is already to be active and to activate This fundamental ontology makes touch the most essential of all senses This volume of Law and the Senses attempts to illuminate and reconsider the complex and interflowing relations and contradictions between the tactful intrusion of the law and the untactful movement of touch Compelling contributors from arts literature and social science disciplines alongside artist presentations explore touch s boundaries and formal and informal laws of the senses Each contribution unveils a multi faceted new dimension to the force of touch its ability to form deform and reform what it touches In unique ways each of the several contributions to this volume recognises the trans corporeality of touch to traverse the boundaries on the body and entangle other bodies and spaces thus challenging the very notion of corporeal integrity and human being

**Encyclopedia of Neuroscience, Volume 1** Larry R. Squire,2009-06-12 The Encyclopedia of the Neuroscience explores all areas of the discipline in its focused entries on a wide variety of topics in neurology neurosurgery psychiatry and other related areas of neuroscience Each article is written by an expert in that specific domain and peer reviewed by the advisory board before acceptance into the encyclopedia Each article contains a glossary introduction a reference section and cross references to other related encyclopedia articles Written at a level suitable for university undergraduates the breadth and depth of coverage will appeal beyond undergraduates to professionals and academics in related fields **L'Ère électrique - The Electric Age** Olivier Asselin,Silvestra Mariniello,Andrea Oberhuber,2011-09-17 La d couverte scientifique et la ma trise de l lectricit ont boulevers notre soci t au m me titre que l invention de l criture alphab tique durant l Antiquit et de l imprimerie caract res mobiles au XVe si cle Il ne s agit pas seulement d un ph nom ne naturel mis au service de l homme par la science mais d un l ment central de l pist m moderne l lectricit a inspir des crivains et des artistes a servi de force d impulsion au monde de l industrie et de l innovation et a red fini les comportements sociaux En explorant l incidence de l lectricit sur le savoir les pratiques sociales les m dias la vie sociale et les exp riences personnelles cet ouvrage tente d en

saisir les aspects techniques et culturels dans toute leur complexité The scientific discovery and mastery of electricity created as many important changes in modern society as did the invention of alphabetical writing in antiquity and movable type in the fifteenth century It is more than a natural phenomenon that science has harnessed for human use it is a central feature of the modern episteme It has inspired writers and artists propelled industry and innovation and reshaped human social behaviour Looking at a variety of topics including film politics and contemporary art this volume explores the impact of electricity on knowledge social practices media community life and subjective experience **It Happened in Kansas** Sarah Smarsh,2010-08-17 It Happened in Kansas features over 25 chapters in Kansas history Lively and entertaining this book brings the varied and fascinating history of the Sunflower State to life **Shattered States** Judy Yellin,Kate White,2018-06-14 This book is an outcome of the fourteenth John Bowlby Memorial Conference held in London The conference covers the theme of understanding and treatment of the extreme state experienced in psychosis and major dissociative disorders by clients who have not benefited from psychoanalytic psychotherapy **The Routledge History of Madness and Mental Health** Greg Eghigian,2017-04-07 The Routledge History of Madness and Mental Health explores the history and historiography of madness from the ancient and medieval worlds to the present day Global in scope it includes case studies from Africa Asia and South America as well as Europe and North America drawing together the latest scholarship and source material in this growing field and allowing for fresh comparisons to be made across time and space Thematically organised and written by leading academics chapters discuss broad topics such as the representation of madness in literature and the visual arts the material culture of madness the perpetual difficulty of creating a classification system for madness and mental health madness within life histories the increased globalisation of knowledge and treatment practices and the persistence of spiritual and supernatural conceptualisations of experiences associated with madness This volume also examines the challenges involved in analysing primary sources in this area and how key themes such as class gender and race have influenced the treatment and diagnosis of madness throughout history Chronologically and geographically wide ranging and providing a fascinating overview of the current state of the field this is essential reading for all students of the history of madness mental health psychiatry and medicine *The Book of Touch* Constance Classen,2020-09-03 This book puts a finger on the nerve of culture by delving into the social life of touch our most elusive yet most vital sense From the tortures of the Inquisition to the corporeal comforts of modernity and from the tactile therapies of Asian medicine to the virtual tactility of cyberspace The Book of Touch offers excursions into a sensory territory both foreign and familiar How are masculine and feminine identities shaped by touch What are the tactile experiences of the blind or the autistic How is touch developed differently across cultures What are the boundaries of pain and pleasure Is there a politics of touch Bringing together classic writings and new work this is an essential guide for anyone interested in the body the senses and the experiential world **Rebel Genius** Tara Abraham,2016-10-28 The life and work of a scientist who spent his career

crossing disciplinary boundaries from experimental neurology to psychiatry to cybernetics to engineering Warren S McCulloch 1898 1969 adopted many identities in his scientific life among them philosopher poet neurologist neurophysiologist neuropsychiatrist collaborator theorist cybernetician mentor engineer He was writes Tara Abraham in this account of McCulloch s life and work an intellectual showman and performed this part throughout his career While McCulloch claimed a common thread in his work was the problem of mind and its relationship to the brain there was much more to him than that In Rebel Genius Abraham uses McCulloch s life as a window on a past scientific age showing the complex transformations that took place in American brain and mind science in the twentieth century particularly those surrounding the cybernetics movement Abraham describes McCulloch s early work in neuropsychiatry and his emerging identity as a neurophysiologist She explores his transformative years at the Illinois Neuropsychiatric Institute and his work with Walter Pitts often seen as the first iteration of artificial intelligence but here described as stemming from the new tradition of mathematical treatments of biological problems Abraham argues that McCulloch s dual identities as neuropsychiatrist and cybernetician are inseparable He used the authority he gained in traditional disciplinary roles as a basis for posing big questions about the brain and mind as a cybernetician When McCulloch moved to the Research Laboratory of Electronics at MIT new practices for studying the brain grounded in mathematics philosophy and theoretical modeling expanded the relevance and ramifications of his work McCulloch s transdisciplinary legacies anticipated today s multidisciplinary field of cognitive science

*Archaeologies of Touch* David Parisi, 2018-02-27 A material history of haptics technology that raises new questions about the relationship between touch and media Since the rise of radio and television we have lived in an era defined increasingly by the electronic circulation of images and sounds But the flood of new computing technologies known as haptic interfaces which use electricity vibration and force feedback to stimulate the sense of touch offering an alternative way of mediating and experiencing reality In *Archaeologies of Touch* David Parisi offers the first full history of these increasingly vital technologies showing how the efforts of scientists and engineers over the past three hundred years have gradually remade and redefined our sense of touch Through lively analyses of electrical machines videogames sex toys sensory substitution systems robotics and human computer interfaces Parisi shows how the materiality of touch technologies has been shaped by attempts to transform humans into more efficient processors of information With haptics becoming ever more central to emerging virtual reality platforms immersive bodysuits loaded with touch stimulating actuators wearable computers haptic messaging systems like the Apple Watch s Taptic Engine and smartphones vibrations that emulate the feel of buttons and onscreen objects *Archaeologies of Touch* offers a timely and provocative engagement with the long history of touch technology that helps us confront and question the power relations underpinning the project of giving touch its own set of technical media



The Enigmatic Realm of **Pushbutton Psychiatry A History Of Electroshock In America**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Pushbutton Psychiatry A History Of Electroshock In America** a literary masterpiece penned with a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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