

# Comparative Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Sectors: Looking Back and Looking Forward

Helmut K. Anheier<sup>1</sup>

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**Abstract** While comparative research on nonprofit organizations has made much progress since the launch of the Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project in 1990, there now seems to be a loss of momentum. Some of the reasons for this have to do with aspects of definition, classification, and aggregation that can be corrected. The main issue, however, is the lack of progress in advancing comparative nonprofit sector theories beyond the social origins theory. To remedy this, the essay proposes four ways forward as part of a new research agenda.

**Keywords** Comparative nonprofit sector research · Structural-operational definition · Classification · Satellite accounts · Social origins theory · Political economy

## Introduction

It is perhaps only a slight overstatement to suggest that research on nonprofit organizations not only originated in the USA in the 1970s but also developed against the background of the country's economic, political, and social characteristics as major empirical reference. Comparative perspectives to overcome this US-focus entered much later, in the late 1980s, spearheaded by Estelle James, Virginia Hodgkinson, Kathleen McCarthy, Benjamin Gidron,

Robert Wuthnow, Martin Knapp, and Wolfgang Seibel, among others. Yet it was not until the launch of the Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project (CNP) in 1990 under the leadership of Lester M. Salamon (whom I joined as co-director), that comparative research gathered significant momentum.

For nearly two decades, and well into the 2010s, CNP shaped international, comparative research in the field. It introduced a standard definition of what constitutes a nonprofit organization, developed a classification system and methodology for data collection and preparation, produced comparable data on employment, volunteering, expenditures, and different revenue sources for over 40 countries, advanced a conceptual framework for analysis, and forged a partnership with international statistical agencies for a future nonprofit sector satellite account as part of the system on national accounts. All these efforts involved many researchers from around the world, too numerous to mention here,<sup>1</sup> collecting data, writing working papers and journal articles, authoring and editing books, presenting at many conferences, and contributing to a common website at Johns Hopkins University's Center for Civil Society Studies.

Undoubtedly, much has been achieved, and this is not the place to recount the project's many accomplishments and its significant impact (see Salamon et al., 2003). Rather, I'd like to point to several of its shortcomings that once recognized—and hopefully corrected—could provide renewed impetus to comparative research on the nonprofit sector.

This essay is based on a keynote address delivered at the 2022 ISTR Conference in Montréal, Canada. It draws in part on Anheier et al. (2020) and Anheier (2023).

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# Nonprofit Sector In The Developing World A Comparative Analysis

**Colin C. Williams, Anjula Gurtoo**



## **Nonprofit Sector In The Developing World A Comparative Analysis:**

**The Nonprofit Sector in the Developing World** Helmut K. Anheier, Lester M. Salamon, 1998 Recent years have witnessed a significant upsurge of organized private nonprofit activity in the countries of Asia Africa and Latin America and with it an appreciation of the role that nonprofit organizations can play in the processes of economic and political change Long recognized as instruments of relief and promoters of human rights such organizations have recently come to be viewed also as essential contributors to basic economic growth and to the broader civic infrastructure that is now increasingly seen as a fundamental precondition for markets and representative political institutions to function **Defining the Nonprofit Sector** Lester M. Salamon, Helmut K. Anheier, 1997 The growth of the non profit voluntary or third sector has been widely recognized throughout the world This text seeks to provide a definition and a common classification of the non profit sector while recognizing the great diversity of voluntarism internationally Nonprofit Organizations Helmut K. Anheier, 2014-04-16 In this new edition of his popular textbook Nonprofit Organizations Theory Management Policy Helmut K Anheier has fully updated revised and expanded his comprehensive introduction to this field The text takes on an international and comparative dimensions perspective detailing the background and concepts behind these organizations and examining relevant theories and central issues Anheier covers the full range of nonprofit organizations service providers membership organizations foundations community groups in different fields such as arts and culture social services and education He introduces central terms such as philanthropy charity community social entrepreneurship social investment public good and civil society whilst explaining how the field spills over from public management through nonprofit management and public administration The previous edition won the Best Book Award at the American Academy of Management in 2006 Nonprofit Organizations Theory Management Policy is an ideal resource for students on undergraduate and postgraduate courses in both Europe and North America *Proceedings of IAC-SSaH 2014* Collective of authors, 2014-11-10 International Academic Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities in Prague 2014 IAC SSaH 2014 in Prague **The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Sociology** George Ritzer, Wendy Wiedenhoft Murphy, 2019-10-04 The new updated edition of the authoritative and comprehensive survey of modern sociology The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Sociology Second Edition is an authoritative survey of the major topics current and emerging trends and contemporary issues in the study of human social relationships and institutions A collection of contributions from globally recognized scholars and experts explore the theoretical and methodological foundations of sociology new and established debates and the most current research in the field Broad in scope this book covers a multitude of topics ranging from crime urbanization sexuality and education to new questions surrounding big data authoritarian capitalism and the rise of nationalism Since the first edition of the Companion was published new developments have emerged and new problems have been created such as the omnipresence of social media political and institutional upheaval and the global refugee and immigration crises This revised

and updated second edition describes and explains social changes that have occurred in the past several years both within the field of sociology and society as a whole Previous material has been updated to reflect current research while eleven new chapters address topics including feminist theory debt and social change and armed conflict and war This comprehensive volume Offers an engaging and accessible guide to the field of sociology revised and updated for the second edition Presents wide ranging comprehensive coverage of the discipline Explores issues of contemporary relevance such as digital media and consumption Reflects state of the art scholarship and contemporary debates New chapters for the second edition cover essential topics including feminist theory armed conflict big data authoritarian capitalism debt and social change and the rise of nationalism The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Sociology Second Edition is an invaluable resource for academics and graduate students researchers scholars and educators in the discipline of sociology and allied fields such as anthropology human geography political science and psychology

*Third Sector Policy at the Crossroads* Helmut K. Anheier, Jeremy Kendall, 2012-10-02 The nonprofit sector occupies an ever more central role in economic and social policies from the redesign of welfare system in the U S or UK to fostering democracy in Central and Eastern Europe At the same time non profit organizations face increased public scrutiny and calls for more efficiency and greater accountability Against this background this revealing book explore keys policy issues such as Is the nonprofit sector in crisis What are the common themes and patterns in current policy debates concerning the future of the nonprofit sector What policy models are being discussed and what are their implications How can nonprofit organizations negotiate a course between commercialization and tighter government regulation As this sector is confronted with often conflicting demands of new public management tight budgeting and greater competition it arrives at a crucial crossroad in its development Through the detailed investigations presented in this key book postgraduate students of business and politics can fully explore this significant sector and analyze it s position in today s society

The Rise of the Egyptian Middle Class Relli Shechter, 2019 Working into the middle class Crisis of supply in every household Provocative consumption Parasites The resurgence of middle class Islam

New Pathways in International Development Maurizio Carbone, Marjorie Lister, 2017-11-30 Gender considerations and civil society are both major issues in the current debate about the implementation of EU development policy This volume provides a new perspective and focus on the increasingly important issues of gender equality democracy and participation to explain how they impact on policy This book will appeal to those interested in the European Union in EU external relations gender issues civil society and development

**The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics** John L. Esposito, Emad El-Din Shahin, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam

**Routledge Handbook of Entrepreneurship in Developing Economies** Colin C. Williams, Anjula Gurtoo, 2016-07-22 The Routledge Handbook of Entrepreneurship in Developing Economies is a landmark volume that offers a uniquely comprehensive overview of

entrepreneurship in developing countries Addressing the multi faceted nature of entrepreneurship chapters explore a vast range of subject areas including education economic policy gender and the prevalence and nature of informal sector entrepreneurship In order to understand the process of new venture creation in developing economies what it means to be engaged in entrepreneurship in a developing world context must be addressed This handbook does so by exploring the difficulties risks and rewards associated with being an entrepreneur and evaluates the impacts of the environment relationships performance and policy dynamics on small and entrepreneurial firms in developing economies The handbook brings together a unique collection of over forty international researchers who are all actively engaged in studying entrepreneurship in a developing world context The chapters offer concise but detailed perspectives and explanations on key aspects of the subject across a diverse array of developing economies spanning Africa Asia Latin America and Eastern Europe In doing so the chapters highlight the heterogeneity of entrepreneurship in developed economies and contribute to the on going policy discourses for managing and promoting entrepreneurial growth in the developing world The book will be of great interest to scholars students and policymakers in the areas of development economics business and management public policy and development studies

*Civil Society and Global Finance* Jan Aart Scholte,Albrecht Schnabel,2002 This key text brings together twenty activists officials and researchers from the five continents to discuss this burning question of today s globalization debate Providing rare authoritative analyses by those who deal with the issues first hand Civil Society and Global Finance is rich in insight and policy ideas for decision makers students and concerned citizens

*Global Citizen Action* Michael Edwards,John Gaventa,2014-04-08 Civil society or citizen s groups have taken centre stage in international policy debates and global problem solving They hold out the promise of a global community and global governance This volume by leading scholars and participants shows how to understand the changes that are occurring particularly in relation to the international institutions involved It includes case studies from all the major social movements of the 1990s

*Routledge Handbook of Africa-Asia Relations* Pedro Amakasu Raposo,David Arase,Scarlett Cornelissen,2017-10-30 The Routledge Handbook of Africa Asia Relations is the first handbook aimed at studying the interactions between countries across Africa and Asia in a multi disciplinary and comprehensive way Providing a balanced discussion of historical and on going processes which have both shaped and changed intercontinental relations over time contributors take a thematic approach to examine the ways in which we can conceptualise these two very different yet inextricably linked areas of the world Using comparative examples throughout the chronological sections cover Early colonialist contacts between Africa and Asia Modern Asia Africa interactions through diplomacy political networks and societal connections Africa Asia contemporary relations including increasing economic security and environmental cooperation This handbook grapples with major intellectual questions defines current research and projects future agendas of investigation in the field As such it will be of great interest to students of African and Asian Politics as well as researchers and policymakers interested in Asian and

African Studies      **The Blackwell Companion to Sociology** Judith R Blau, 2008-04-15 The Blackwell Companion to Sociology is a milestone collection of new essays by renowned sociologists covering both the traditions and strengths of the field as well as newer developments and directions Authors from the US the UK Europe and elsewhere have contributed to this all in one reference work highlighting the relevance of interdisciplinary and international perspectives while at the same time representing the scope and quality of sociology in its current form      Handbook of Research on Development and Religion Matthew Clarke, 2013-01-01 With eighty percent of the world's population professing religious faith religious belief is a common human characteristic This fascinating and highly unique Handbook brings together state of the art research on incorporating religion into development studies literature and research The expert contributors illustrate that as religious identity is integral to a community's culture exclusion of religious consideration will limit successful development interventions it is therefore necessary to conflate religion and development to enhance efforts to improve the lives of the poor Issues addressed include key tenets beliefs and histories of religions religious response to development concerns gender environment education microfinance humanitarian assistance and the role of faith based organisations and missionaries in the wider development context Practical case studies of countries across Africa Eastern Europe and the Pacific including Australia underpin the research providing evidence that the intersection between religion and development is neither new nor static By way of conclusion suggestions are prescribed for extensive further research in order to advance understanding of this nascent field This path breaking Handbook will prove a thought provoking and stimulating reference tool for academics researchers and students in international development international relations comparative religion and theology

Breakdown in Pakistan Masooda Bano, 2012-04-25 Thirty percent of foreign development aid is channeled through NGOs or community based organizations to improve service delivery to the poor build social capital and establish democracy in developing nations However growing evidence suggests that aid often erodes rather than promotes cooperation within developing nations This book presents a rare micro level account of the complex decision making processes that bring individuals together to form collective action platforms It then examines why aid often breaks down the very institutions for collective action that it aims to promote Breakdown in Pakistan identifies concrete measures to check the erosion of cooperation in foreign aid scenarios Pakistan is one of the largest recipients of international development aid and therefore the empirical details presented are particularly relevant for policy The book's argument is equally applicable to a number of other developing countries and has important implications for recent discussions within the field of economics      **The Myth of Civil Society** O. Encarnación, 2015-12-25 Almost irrespective of the geographic setting the debate about the future of democracy in post authoritarian societies is increasingly tied to the strength of civil society A strong civil society is thought to be crucial to the emergence of successful democracies while a weak civil society is deemed the cause of flawed or frozen democracies Using contrasting evidence from Spain and Brazil this study challenges these widespread assumptions about

contemporary democratization It argues that it is the performance of political institutions rather than the configuration of civil society that determines the consolidation of democratic regimes

### **Routledge Handbook of Sports Event**

**Management** Milena M. Parent, Jean-Loup Chappelet, 2017-07-14 From the Olympic Games to community level competitions sports events can be complex and pose a particular set of managerial challenges The Routledge Handbook of Sports Event Management surveys the management of sports events around the world of every size and scale from small to mega events including one off and recurring events and single sport and multi sport events The book adopts a unique stakeholder perspective structured around the groups and individuals who have an interest in and co create sports events including organising committees promoters sport organisations spectators community groups sponsors host governments the media and NGOs Each chapter addresses a specific stakeholder defines that stakeholder and its relationships with sports events describes the managerial requirements for a successful event assesses current research and directions for future research and outlines the normative dimensions of stakeholder engagement such as sustainability and legacy No other book takes such a broad view of sports event management surveying key theory current research best practice and moral and ethical considerations in one volume With contributions from leading sport and event scholars from around the world the Routledge Handbook of Sports Event Management is essential reading for any advanced student researcher or professional with an interest in sport management sport development sport policy or events

### **Civil Society and the Aid Industry**

Alison Van Rooy, 2020-04-14 This book is valuable for and beyond the international development industry It deftly leads a non specialist through the maze of ideas and arguments plaguing the concept of civil society and critically examines how and what happens when the international aid system tries to turn confusing and complex political theory into effective development policy and practice fitting the individual preconditions and historical trajectories of the worlds varied nations The comparative evidence analysis and recommendations on offer are essential reading for anyone attempting to understand or build someone else s as well as their own civil society especially when justifying the use of tax payers money to do so ALAN FOWLER CO FOUNDER INTRAC This book will be really useful to numerous readers 011 a subject becoming ever more topical in the world of development and beyond It puts order into the deeply confused debate about civil society describes what the aid donors are doing to pursue their new goals offers four penetrating case studies and concludes with sensible suggestions for future policy The authors have made a practical and lucid assessment of the huge civil society literature they have also contributed valuably to it and deserve to be listened to PROFESSOR ROBERT CASSEN LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS Northern governments and NGOs are increasingly convinced that civil society will enable people in developing countries to escape the poverty trap Civil Society and the Aid Industry the product of extensive research by the prestigious North South Institute in Canada makes a critical appraisal of this new emphasis in the aid industry It explores the roles of Northern governmental multilateral and non governmental agencies in supporting civil society presenting in depth case studies of projects in Peru

Kenya Sri Lanka and Hungary and gives detailed policy recommendations intended to improve the effectiveness and appropriateness of future projects Originally published in 1998      **Civil Society** Helmut Anheier, 2013-06-17 Annotation  
Major new account of how to analyse and understand civil society and its ever more important role in public and political life  
Provides a powerful methodology and tools for measuring size capabilities and effectiveness of civil society in influencing public policy Essential reading for practitioners and policy makers in civil society and those studying its role and influence  
Civil society citizens groups pursuing their common interests has emerged as the major new player in the public realm and politics and public policy are now determined more than ever before by non State actors This book introduces a powerful and innovative approach to measuring analysing and interpreting civil society the Civil Society Diamond The aim is to promote a structured and fruitful dialogue within civil society organizations and between them and those in government business and research institutes who work on them or with them The methodology uses a range of indicators and data to gauge the strengths weaknesses and effectiveness of civil society so as to reveal its strategic and policy options



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