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## Enlightenment philosophy and scepticism

**Abstract.** *The article discusses the role of scepticism in the Enlightenment. For many historians of philosophy, Enlightenment was a hiatus in the history of scepticism. Ideas often attributed to the Enlightenment, such as the cult of reason, optimism and the belief in progress, seem to be contrary to scepticism. I argue that this simplistic view of the Enlightenment is far from reality. The Enlightenment not only brought forth such great followers of scepticism as Hume, but also influenced other thinkers in many different ways. The influence of scepticism is not always clearly visible in the philosophical works of that time. Moreover, few philosophers would describe themselves as sceptics. Nevertheless, if one considers different ways in which scepticism influenced Enlightenment philosophy, it becomes apparent that the assertion that scepticism was allegedly absent in the Enlightenment is untenable.*

**Keywords:** *scepticism, Enlightenment, Hume, Popkin*

Modern scepticism is a very diverse phenomenon. While the common characteristic of different kinds of scepticism is their reference to the teachings of ancient sceptics, especially the teachings of Sextus Empiricus, modern scepticism has evolved through a variety of approaches and currents blending with cultural and philosophical background of the new times.<sup>1</sup> As a result, modern scepticism never occurs in a pure form, but it is always connected with many elements of the cultural background in which it develops and constitutes specific intellectual constellations.

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<sup>1</sup> G. Paganini, *Introduction*, in G. Paganini (ed.), *The Return of Skepticism*, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht 2003, pp. xi–xii.

# Scepticism In The Enlightenment

**Anton M. Matytsin**



## **Scepticism In The Enlightenment:**

Scepticism in the Eighteenth Century: Enlightenment, Lumières, Aufklärung Sébastien Charles, Plínio J. Smith, 2014-07-08

The Age of Enlightenment has often been portrayed as a dogmatic period on account of the veritable worship of reason and progress that characterized Eighteenth Century thinkers. Even today the philosophes are considered to have been completely dominated in their thinking by an optimism that leads to dogmatism and ultimately rationalism. However, on closer inspection, such a conception seems untenable, not only after careful study of the impact of scepticism on numerous intellectual domains in the period, but also as a result of a better understanding of the character of the Enlightenment. As Giorgio Tonelli has rightly observed, the Enlightenment was indeed the Age of Reason, but one of the main tasks assigned to reason in that age was to set its own boundaries. Thus, given the growing number of works devoted to the scepticism of Enlightenment thinkers, historians of philosophy have become increasingly aware of the role played by scepticism in the Eighteenth Century, even in those places once thought to be most given to dogmatism, especially Germany. Nevertheless, the deficiencies of current studies of Enlightenment scepticism are undeniable. In taking up this question in particular, the present volume, which is entirely devoted to the scepticism of the Enlightenment in both its historical and geographical dimensions, seeks to provide readers with a revaluation of the alleged decline of scepticism. At the same time, it attempts to resituate the Pyrrhonian heritage within its larger context and to recapture the fundamental issues at stake. The aim is to construct an alternative conception of Enlightenment philosophy by means of philosophical modernity itself, whose initial stages can be found herein.

**Scepticism in the Enlightenment** R.H. Popkin, Ezequiel de Olaso, Giorgio Tonelli, 2013-04-17. Starting with Richard Popkin's essay of 1963, *Scepticism in the Enlightenment*, a new investigation into philosophical scepticism of the period was launched. The late Giorgio Tonelli and the late Ezequiel de Olaso examined in great detail the kinds of scepticism developed during the Enlightenment and the kind of answer to scepticism that was developed by Leibniz. Their original researches and interpretations are of great value and importance. As a result of their work, Popkin modified his original claims as shown in the last two articles in this volume. The book contains an introduction by Popkin and 10 essays, two of which have never been published before. This collection should be of interest to students and scholars of 18th century thought in England, France, and Germany.

*The Skeptical Enlightenment* Jeffrey D. Burson, 2019. Although many historical narratives often describe the eighteenth century as an unalloyed Age of Reason, Enlightenment thinkers continued to grapple with the challenges posed by the revival and spread of philosophical skepticism. The imperative to overcome doubt and uncertainty informed some of the most innovative characteristics of eighteenth century intellectual culture, including not only debates about epistemology and metaphysics, but also matters of jurisprudence, theology, history, moral philosophy, and politics. Thinkers of this period debated about established and productively worked for progress within the parameters of the increasingly circumscribed boundaries of human reason. No longer considered innate and consistently perfect, reason instead became conceived as a faculty that was

inherently fallible limited by personal experiences and in need of improvement throughout the course of any individual's life. In its depiction of a complicated variegated and diverse Enlightenment culture this volume examines the process by which philosophical skepticism was challenged and gradually tamed to bring about an anxious confidence in the powers of human understanding. The various contributions collectively demonstrate that philosophical skepticism and not simply unshakable confidence in the powers of reason or the optimistic assumption about inevitable human improvement was in fact the crucible of the Enlightenment process itself. All in all this is a volume which should be read by every scholar of the eighteenth century of the history of ideas and of the history of religion. The editors are to be congratulated for bringing to fruition this volume of essays and for making a clear and convincing argument for the importance of skepticism in the Enlightenment.

Dorinda Outram *H France Review* H France Review Jeffrey D Burson is Associate Professor of French History and the Enlightenment at Georgia Southern University. He is the author of *The Rise and Fall of Theological Enlightenment* Jean Martin de Prades and *Ideological Polarization in Eighteenth Century France* University of Notre Dame Press 2010 and *The Culture of Enlightening and the Entangled Life of Abb Claude Yvon* University of Notre Dame Press 2019 in addition to numerous articles and chapters in edited collections of essays. He is co editor with Ulrich L Lehner of *Enlightenment and Catholicism in Europe A Transnational History* University of Notre Dame Press 2014 and with Jonathan Wright of *The Jesuit Suppression in Global Context Causes Events and Consequences* Cambridge University Press 2015. Anton M Matytsin is Assistant Professor of European History at Kenyon College. He is the author of *The Specter of Skepticism in the Age of Enlightenment* Johns Hopkins University Press 2016 and co editor with Dan Edelstein of *Let There Be Enlightenment The Religious and Mystical Sources of Rationality* Johns Hopkins University Press 2018.

**Scepticism in the Enlightenment**  
Richard H. Popkin, 1963      *The Specter of Skepticism in the Age of Enlightenment* Anton M. Matytsin, 2016-10-26

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**The Skeptical Tradition Around 1800** J. van der Zande, R.H. Popkin, 2013-03-14

In the early 1980s the late Charles B Schmitt and I discussed the fact that so much new research and new interpretations were taking place concerning various areas of modern skepticism that we as pioneers ought to organize a conference where these new findings and outlooks could be presented and discussed. Charles and I had both visited the great library at Wolfenbüttel and were most happy when the Herzog August Bibliothek agreed to host the first conference on the history of skepticism in 1984 published as *Skepticism from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment* ed R H Popkin and Charles B Schmitt Wiesbaden 1987. Wolfenbütteler Forschungen vol 35. Charles and I projected a series of later conferences the first of which would deal with skepticism and irreligion in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Unfortunately however Charles died suddenly in 1986 while lecturing in Padua. Subsequent to his death Constance Blackwell

his companion of many years established the Foundation for Intellectual History to support research and publication on topics in the history of ideas that continued Schmitt's interests. One of the first ventures was to arrange and fund the already planned conference on skepticism and irreligion in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. After many difficulties and problems, the conference was sponsored and funded by the Foundation for Intellectual History, one of its first public activities. It was held at the lovely facilities of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies in Wassenaar in 1990.

**Skepticism from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment** Richard Henry Popkin, Charles B. Schmitt, 1987

**Skepticism and Political Thought in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries** John Christian Laursen, Gianni Paganini, 2015-01-01

Published by the University of Toronto Press in association with the UCLA Center for Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Studies and the William Andrews Clark Memorial Library

The Politics of Skepticism in the Ancients, Montaigne, Hume, and Kant John Christian Laursen, 1992

This book brings out the profound influence of the tradition of philosophical skepticism on political thought. Beginning with the political implications of the ideas of the ancient skeptics, it moves ahead to the role of skepticism in the political thought of three early modern founders of liberalism as we know it today: Montaigne, Hume, and Kant.

**Pierre-Daniel Huet (1630-1721) and the Skeptics of his Time** José R. Maia Neto, 2022-06-28

This book offers a detailed and scholarly historical and philosophical examination of French skepticism from Descartes to the beginning of the Enlightenment by examining the views of Pierre-Daniel Huet (1630-1721). It shows the crucial role played by Huet in the modification of the early modern sceptical tradition from a practical perspective closer to ancient skepticism, mostly presented by Montaigne and Charron, to an epistemological and metaphysical perspective strongly influenced by Descartes's doubt. The book examines and gives original interpretations of the various sceptical and semi-sceptical views held in the period and their connections to Huet's own skepticism. Besides known philosophers such as Descartes, Gassendi, Pascal, and Bayle, the book also accesses sceptical views held by secondary figures such as La Mothe Le Vayer and Simon Foucher, and others who have not thus far been connected to the sceptical tradition, such as Jean-Baptiste du Hamel and Madeleine de Scudéry. The book is useful for scholars in the field of early modern ideas, philosophical, religious, and scientific.

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