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# Facilitators of improving the function of nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) in Iran's health system

Mohanna Rajabi<sup>1,2</sup>, Parvin Ebrahimi<sup>2</sup>, Aidin Aryankhesal<sup>2</sup>

## Abstract:

**BACKGROUND:** Iranian health nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) could play a variety of roles at many levels of Iran's health system, but their participation in the health sector is far from ideal. Therefore, this study was conducted to identify practical solutions for increasing the role and function of NGOs in the Iranian health system.

**MATERIALS AND METHODS:** This qualitative study was conducted between 2020 and 2021 in Tehran, Iran. The data for this study were gathered through 32 in-depth semi-structured interviews with 11 managers from the Ministry of Health as well as from Iran and Tehran universities of medical sciences and 21 Chief executive officers and directors of health NGOs. Data were analyzed by the content analysis approach using the MAXQDA 10 software.

**RESULTS:** The facilitators for expanding the function and roles of NGOs in Iran's health system are classified into two groups of legal and structural mechanisms. "The existence of mandatory laws," "government support for NGOs," "the formulation of standard strategic planning and goals," "the establishment of a database and a network of NGOs," and "the establishment of independent organizational units as the connectors and coordinators of NGOs' affairs in the public sector" are the critical facilitators for the improvement of NGOs' roles in Iran's health system.

**CONCLUSION:** According to the findings of this study, only limited measures and efforts have been made to improve NGOs' roles and participation in the Iranian health system; at the same time, NGOs' participation in the health sector is far from ideal. Iranian health NGOs are at the beginning of this route, and they would inevitably require various legislative and structural mechanisms to succeed.

## Keywords:

Healthcare sector, nongovernmental organizations, Iran, public-private partnership

## Introduction

A healthy human being is the bedrock of sustainable development, and as such, efforts to preserve and enhance health are always a top priority for all governments.<sup>[1]</sup> With the advancement of societies and the proliferation of concerns and challenges associated with health systems, governments are no longer able to manage the health demands and expectations

of people on their own.<sup>[2-7]</sup> As a result, nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) have been acknowledged as a source of health care providers in many countries, particularly low- and middle-income countries.<sup>[8]</sup>

As in other countries, to alleviate and resolve people's issues, the Iranian NGOs collaborate with the public sector to provide various social, legal, health, gender, and environmental services and act as a facilitator between the people and government officials to empower social

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# Nongovernmental Organizations In Environ

**Michael J. Dziedzic, Michael K. Seidl**



## **Nongovernmental Organizations In Environ:**

**Nongovernmental Organizations in Environmental Struggles** Raymond L. Bryant, 2008-10-01 Why are nongovernmental organizations NGOs so successful in today's world How do they empower themselves This insightful book provides important new perspectives on the strategic thinking of NGOs the way they identify themselves and how they behave Raymond L Bryant develops a novel theoretical perspective around the concept of moral capital and assesses that concept through in depth case studies of NGOs in the Philippines The book's focus is on perceptions of NGOs as moral and altruistic and how such perceptions can translate into social power Bryant examines the ambiguous qualities of NGO strategizing the ways in which the quest for moral capital is bedeviled by the need to compromise with political and economic elites and the possibilities for NGOs to achieve political goals as moral leaders

**Nongovernmental Organizations in World Bank-supported Projects** Christopher J. N. Gibbs, Thomas Kuby, Claudia Fumo, 1999 Nongovernmental organizations NGOs are important to the Bank because of the skills and resources they bring to emergency relief and development activities In addition they foster participation in the development process The strength of the World Bank's collaboration with NGOs has grown since the late 1980s In recognition of the added value that NGOs bring to Bank supported projects there have been intense efforts to include them However this report identifies a gap between promise and performance The report concludes that the Bank's guidelines on working with NGOs are sound but that existing guidelines need to be used more effectively The report makes recommendations to improve these partnerships and increase their benefit to development projects It is written in English French and Spanish

**Nongovernmental Organizations in International Society** V. Heins, 2008-04-14 Based on a wealth of original information and research this book offers both a critical introduction to NGOs and a discussion of recent theoretical approaches which have either dismissed or wildly exaggerated their political significance

Environmental Management and Institutions in OECD Countries Magda Lovei, Charles Weiss, 1998 As environmental protection is attracting increasing political attention and public support many developing countries are designing and putting into practice environmental institutions This study analyzes the experience of several OECD countries in order to identify factors that influence the role and success of environmental management possible causes of the discrepancy between national environmental objectives and actual performance and implications of lessons learned and recommendations for countries that are in the process of establishing or redesigning their environmental management systems

International Environmental Consulting Practice Peter A. Sam, 1999 A source of information about present and future opportunities in the international environmental consulting market This text analyzes the trends which shape the present market and provides information on how to capitalise on future markets The reader is shown how and where to find environmental consulting opportunities hazardous waste management water purification water pollution control air pollution solutions and municipal solid waste management in global markets It lists contacts at banks donor agencies and government

agencies which fund international environmental consulting projects and includes projections on the global environmental consulting market and where the most lucrative opportunities are located      *Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict*, 2008-09-05 The 2nd edition of Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict provides timely and useful information about antagonism and reconciliation in all contexts of public and personal life Building on the highly regarded 1st edition 1999 and publishing at a time of seemingly inexorably increasing conflict and violent behaviour the world over the Encyclopedia is an essential reference for students and scholars working in the field of peace and conflict resolution studies and for those seeking to explore alternatives to violence and share visions and strategies for social justice and social change Covering topics as diverse as Arms Control Peace Movements Child Abuse Folklore Terrorism and Political Assassinations the Encyclopedia comprehensively addresses an extensive information area in 225 multi disciplinary cross referenced and authoritatively authored articles In his Preface to the 1st edition Editor in Chief Lester Kurtz wrote The problem of violence poses such a monumental challenge at the end of the 20th century that it is surprising we have addressed it so inadequately We have not made much progress in learning how to cooperate with one another more effectively or how to conduct our conflicts more peacefully Instead we have increased the lethality of our combat through revolutions in weapons technology and military training The Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict is designed to help us to take stock of our knowledge concerning these crucial phenomena Ten years on the need for an authoritative and cross disciplinary approach to the great issues of violence and peace seems greater than ever More than 200 authoritative multidisciplinary articles in a 3 volume set Many brand new articles alongside revised and updated content from the First Edition Article outline and glossary of key terms at the beginning of each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world      **Nongovernmental Organization (NGO) Professionals** Tracy Brown Hamilton, 2020-12-02 Welcome to the Nongovernmental Organization NGO field If you are interested in a career in this field you've come to the right book So what exactly do these people do on the job day in and day out What kind of skills and educational background do you need to succeed in this field How much can you expect to make and what are the pros and cons of these various professions Is this even the right career path for you How do you avoid burnout and deal with stress This book can help you answer these questions and more Nongovernmental Organization NGO Professionals A Practical Career Guide which includes interviews with professionals in the field covers the following areas of this field that have proven to be stable lucrative and growing professions Management and Operations Policy Development Research Personnel and Human Resource Campaigning and Fundraising Communications and Public Relations Volunteer Management Grant Writers      *NGO Diplomacy* Michele M. Betsill, Elisabeth Corell, 2007-10-05 Provides an analytical framework for assessing the impact of NGOs on intergovernmental negotiations on the environment and identifying the factors that determine the degree of NGO influence with case studies that apply the framework to negotiations on climate change biosafety

desertification whaling and forests Over the past thirty years nongovernmental organizations NGOs have played an increasingly influential role in international negotiations particularly on environmental issues NGO diplomacy has become in the words of one organizer an international experiment in democratizing intergovernmental decision making But there has been little attempt to determine the conditions under which NGOs make a difference in either the process or the outcome of international negotiations This book presents an analytic framework for the systematic and comparative study of NGO diplomacy in international environmental negotiations Chapters by experts on international environmental policy apply this framework to assess the effect of NGO diplomacy on specific negotiations on environmental and sustainability issues The proposed analytical framework offers researchers the tools with which to assess whether and how NGO diplomats affect negotiation processes outcomes or both and through comparative analysis the book identifies factors that explain variation in NGO influence including coordination of strategy degree of access institutional overlap and alliances with key states The empirical chapters use the framework to evaluate the degree of NGO influence on the first phase of the Kyoto Protocol negotiations on global climate change the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification negotiations within the International Whaling Commission that resulted in new management procedures and a ban on commercial whaling and international negotiations on forests involving the United Nations the International Tropical Timber Organization and the World Trade Organization Contributors Steinar Andresen Michele M Betsill Stanley W Burgiel Elisabeth Corell David Humphreys Tora Skodvin

*Waste Management in the Coastal Areas of the ASEAN Region* Thia-Eng Chua, Len R. Garces, 1992-01-01

**Foundations of Natural Resources Policy and Management** Susan G. Clark, Tim W. Clark, Andrew R. Willard, Christina Maria Cromley, 2000-01-01

Natural resources issues are complex often emotional and almost always political Efforts to improve natural resources management practices must take into account the scientific aspects of an issue plus these other dimensions This book explains how to address and resolve the human issues underlying natural resources problems It shows how the policy sciences a systematic method for analyzing and proposing solutions can be applied to any natural resources policy and management problem The policy sciences approach proves flexible widely applicable and useful in developing realistic alternatives in diverse situations The book begins with a discussion of what natural resources are how people make decisions about using them and how the policy sciences can be used toward improving policy and management practices Ten case studies inside and outside the United States follow Policy science methods are applied to such problems as endangered species conservation urban parks the development of energy projects the relations between national parks and people who live near them ecotourism and biodiversity and the relation between human rights and environmental conservation in refugee situations

*Managing Nongovernmental Organizations* Frederik Claeyé, 2014-03-26

The idea that international development aid needs to be better managed and coordinated gained currency in the early 1990s The increasing emphasis on management has resulted in the present vogue of managing for

development results as one of the central tenets in the discourse on international aid But how appropriate are these ideas tools and techniques for non governmental development organizations NGOs and how much does geographic context matter Examining the current debate on aid effectiveness and the role of NGOs in contributing to it this book highlights the critical importance of understanding how the global and the local interact to increase aid efficacy and develop more culturally astute ways of managing NGOs With a focus on NGOs active in sub Saharan Africa as case studies author Frederik Claey demonstrates that NGOs are not mere passive recipients of management knowledge and practices emanating from the global governance structure of international aid but actively engage with these ideas and practices to translate and rework them through a local cultural lens This process results in the emergence of unique hybrid management systems that combine the pressure to become more business like with the mission to satisfy the demands of the communities they serve

**Environmental Action in Eastern Europe** Barbara Jancar-Webster, 2016-09-16 The environmental crisis in Eastern Europe air and water pollution toxic waste dumps and unsafe nuclear facilities has been vividly documented since the revolution of 1989 Not only did the communist states have an abysmal record of environmental destruction but the issue of environmental protection and safety proved to be one of the most powerful catalysts of unified opposition to these regimes This collection of essays by both Western and East European experts examines the efforts to develop strategies for dealing with the crisis both by governments and at the grassroots level of newly emerging Green movements Among the countries represented here are Poland Hungary Czechoslovakia Lithuania Slovenia and the Commonwealth of Independent States

**Provincial Reconstruction Teams and Military Relations with International and Nongovernmental Organizations in Afghanistan** Michael J. Dziedzic, Michael K. Seidl, 2005 Since the fall of the Taliban from power in Afghanistan United States Coalition and North Atlantic Treaty Organization forces have been conducting stability and reconstruction operations throughout Afghanistan One of the U S government's strategies for establishing an environment that is sufficiently stable to facilitate reconstruction development and growth was the creation and stationing of Provincial Reconstruction Teams PRT throughout Afghanistan These joint inter agency and multi national JIM teams comprised of military governmental and host nation personnel which have been operating for over two years have become the focal point for much debate between International Organizations IOs Non Governmental Organizations NGOs and the military regarding civil military cooperation in post conflict scenarios Among the concerns that repeatedly arise are security the proper role of the military in providing assistance information sharing coordination and the preservation of humanitarian space upon which IOs and NGOs rely to perform their tasks This project will focus on the effect that the PRTs have had on these pivotal concerns and contrast the different perspectives from which international civilian assistance providers and military actors view these issues This research project concludes with specific recommendations for the PRTs as well as a general set of suggestions for enhancing the relationship between military forces and civilian assistance providers simultaneously operating

in close proximity to one another      *Encyclopedia of Environment and Society* Paul Robbins, 2007-08-27 As befits the topic this beautifully packaged wonderfully illustrated interdisciplinary resource has more than 1200 entries written by specialists A helpful reader's guide groups topics like agriculture conservation and ecology movements and regulations politics pollution and society A resource guide chronology glossary and list of the UN's economic indicators complete the set Library Journal this important work gives a well focused snapshot of environmentalism in the early 21st Century and it will remain valuable into the future both for its content and as a yardstick to measure progress toward sustainability and conservation Summing Up Recommended Undergraduates and general readers CHOICE Booklist Editors Choice 2008 This superb interdisciplinary work should find a place on the shelves of every public and academic library that has the least bit of interest in environment issues which should mean just about all Booklist Starred Review Where does the environment leave off and society begin When expanding production and consumption drives greenhouse gas emissions that warm the planet which in turn influence the conditions of economic expansion it is unclear where the climate ends and the economy begins This fact is not new to our era however our social and natural sciences have only recently come to grips with the incredible complexity of the world described by understanding the environment and society as being of a piece As a result in the last decade there has been an unprecedented explosion of new concepts theories facts and techniques that follow from such an understanding The Encyclopedia of Environment and Society brings together multiplying issues concepts theories examples problems and policies with the goal of clearly explicating an emerging way of thinking about people and nature With more than 1 200 entries written by experts from incredibly diverse fields this innovative resource is a first step toward diving into the deep pool of emerging knowledge The five volumes of this Encyclopedia represent more than a catalogue of terms Rather they capture the spirit of the moment a fascinating time when global warming and genetic engineering represent only two of the most obvious examples of socio environmental issues Key Features Examines many new ideas about how the world works what creates the daunting problems of our time and how such issues might be addressed whether by regulation markets or new ethics Demonstrates how theories of environmental management based on market efficiency may not be easily reconciled with those that focus on population and both may certainly diverge from those centering on ethics justice or labor Offers contributions from experts in their fields of specialty including geographers political scientists chemists anthropologists medical practitioners development experts and sociologists among many others Explores the emerging socio environmental problems that we face in the next century as well as the shifting and expanding theoretical tools available for tackling these problems Covers regions of North America in greater detail but also provides a comprehensive picture that approaches as effectively as possible a cohesive global vision Key Themes Agriculture Animals Biology and Chemistry Climate Conservation and Ecology Countries Geography History Movements and Regulations Organizations People Politics Pollution Society Packed with essential and up to date information on the state of the global socio environment the

Encyclopedia of Environment and Society is a time capsule of its historic moment and a record of where we stand at the start of the 21st century making it a must have resource for any library These inspiring volumes provide an opportunity for more new ways of thinking behaving and living in a more than human world Environmental Health Perspectives ,2003-07

**An Introduction to Contemporary International Law** Lung-chu Chen,2015 Applies the New Haven School approach explaining discrete aspects of the global decision process and their effects on the content of international legal rules Provides an in depth treatment of the key features of the New Haven School of international law References both classic historical examples and contemporary events to illustrate international legal processes and principles Focuses on important trends in international law including the movement from a state centered system to a people centered one Contributes to the growth of a world community of human dignity through international law Publishers website **The Power and Limits of NGOs**

Sarah E. Mendelson,John K. Glenn,2002-09-11 Since the end of the Cold War a virtual army of nongovernmental organizations NGOs from the United States Britain Germany and elsewhere in Europe have flocked to Central and Eastern Europe and Eurasia These NGOs are working on such diverse tasks as helping to establish competitive political parties elections and independent media as well as trying to reduce ethnic conflict This important book is among the few efforts to assess the impact of these international efforts to build democratic institutions The case studies presented here provide a portrait of the mechanisms by which ideas commonly associated with democratic states have evolved in formerly communist states revealing conditions that help as well as hurt the process **Environmental Justice in America** Edwardo Lao

Rhodes,2005-02-15 Edwardo Lao Rhodes examines the issue of environmental justice as a public policy concern and suggests the use of a new methodology in its evaluation Rather than argue the merits of growth versus environmental protection he makes the case that race and class were not major concerns of environmental policy until the 1990s *The Ambiguous Embrace* Charles L. Glenn,2002-01-21 This is a time of far reaching change and debate in American education and social

policy spurred in part by a rediscovery that civil society institutions are often better than government at meeting human needs As Charles Glenn shows in this book faith based schools and social agencies have been particularly effective especially in meeting the needs of the most vulnerable However many oppose providing public funds for religious institutions either on the grounds that it would threaten the constitutional separation of church and state or from concern it might dilute or secularize the distinctive character of the institutions themselves Glenn tackles these arguments head on He builds a uniquely comprehensive and persuasive case for faith based organizations playing a far more active role in American schools and social agencies And most importantly he shows that they could do so both while receiving public funds and while striking a workable balance between accountability and autonomy Glenn is ideally placed to make this argument A leading expert on international education policies he was for many years the director of urban education and civil rights for the Massachusetts Department of Education and also serves as an Associate Minister of inner city churches in Boston Glenn draws on all his



varied experience here as he reviews the policies and practices of governments in the United States and Europe as they have worked with faith based schools and also with such social agencies as the Salvation Army and Teen Challenge He seeks to answer key theoretical and practical questions Why should government make greater use of faith based providers How could they do so without violating First Amendment limits What working relationships protect the goals and standards both of government and of the organizations that the government funds Glenn shows that with appropriate forms of accountability and a strong commitment to a distinctive vision of service faith based organizations can collaborate safely with government to their mutual benefit and that of those they serve This is a major contribution to one of the most important topics in political and social debate today      *Global Intelligence and Human Development* Mihai Spariosu, 2004 Proposes an innovative approach to globalization based on an ethics of global awareness

## Adopting the Tune of Term: An Emotional Symphony within **Nongovernmental Organizations In Environ**

In a world consumed by screens and the ceaseless chatter of instant connection, the melodic splendor and emotional symphony developed by the written word often disappear in to the back ground, eclipsed by the constant sound and disruptions that permeate our lives. But, nestled within the pages of **Nongovernmental Organizations In Environ** an enchanting literary treasure brimming with natural feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by an elegant composer of language, that interesting masterpiece conducts visitors on a psychological journey, skillfully unraveling the concealed tunes and profound influence resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of the moving review, we will explore the book is central harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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