

# **NOMADS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURS IN THE RUSSIAN STEPPE**

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Turks, Khazars and Qipchaqs

Peter B. Golden

VARIORUM COLLECTED STUDIES



# Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe

**Peter B. Golden**



## **Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe:**

Nomads and Their Neighbours in the Russian Steppe Peter B. Golden, 2003 This collection of studies deals with the nomads of western Central Eurasia Khazars Oghuz and Qipchaqs in particular between the 6th and 13th centuries and their political and cultural interaction with their sedentary neighbors especially Kievan Rus and Christian Transcaucasia

Nomads and their Neighbours in the Russian Steppe Peter B. Golden, 2024-12-11 The western steppelands of Central Eurasia stretching from the Danube through the modern Ukraine and southern Russia to the Caspian have historically been the meeting ground of Inner Asian pastoral nomads and the agrarian societies of Eastern Europe and the Caucasus This volume deals firstly with the interaction of the nomads with their sedentary neighbours the Kievan Rus state and the medieval polities of Transcaucasia Georgia in particular in the period from the 6th century to the advent of the Mongols Second it looks at questions of nomadic ethnogenesis Oghuz Hungarian Qipchaq at the evolution of nomadic political traditions and the heritage of the Turk empire and at aspects of indigenous nomadic religious traditions together with the impact of foreign religions on the nomads notably the conversion of the Khazars to Judaism A number of articles focus on the Qipchaqs a powerful confederation of complex Inner Asian origins that played a crucial role in the history of Christian Eastern Europe and Transcaucasia and the Muslim world between the 11th and 13th centuries

**The Romanians and the Turkic Nomads North of the Danube Delta from the Tenth to the Mid-Thirteenth Century** Victor Spinei, 2009-05-06 The author of the present volume aims to investigate the relationships between Romanians and nomadic Turkic groups Pechenegs Uzes Cumans in the southern half of Moldavia north of the Danube Delta between the tenth century and the great Mongol invasion of 1241 1242 The Carpathian Danubian area particularly favoured the development of sedentary life throughout the millennia but at various times nomadic pastoralists of the steppes also found this area favourable to their own way of life Due to the basic features of its landscape the above mentioned area which includes a vast plain became the main political stage of the Romanian ethnic space a stage on which local communities had to cope with the pressures of successive intrusions of nomadic Turks attracted by the rich pastures north of the Lower Danube Contacts of the Romanians and of the Turkic nomads with Byzantium Kievan Rus Bulgaria and Hungary are also investigated The conclusions of the volume are based on an analysis of both written sources narrative diplomatic cartographic and archaeological finds

*The Mongols and the Islamic World* Peter Jackson, 2017-04-04 An epic historical consideration of the Mongol conquest of Western Asia and the spread of Islam during the years of non Muslim rule The Mongol conquest of the Islamic world began in the early thirteenth century when Genghis Khan and his warriors overran Central Asia and devastated much of Iran Distinguished historian Peter Jackson offers a fresh and fascinating consideration of the years of infidel Mongol rule in Western Asia drawing from an impressive array of primary sources as well as modern studies to demonstrate how Islam not only survived the savagery of the conquest but spread throughout the empire This unmatched study goes beyond the well documented Mongol campaigns

of massacre and devastation to explore different aspects of an immense imperial event that encompassed what is now Iran Iraq Turkey and Afghanistan as well as Central Asia and parts of eastern Europe It examines in depth the cultural consequences for the incorporated Islamic lands the Muslim experience of Mongol sovereignty and the conquerors eventual conversion to Islam

Early Seljuq History A.C.S. Peacock,2013-02-01 This book investigates the early history of the Seljuq Turks founders of one of the most important empires of the mediaeval Islamic world from their origins in the Eurasian steppe to their conquest of Iran Iraq and Anatolia The first work available in a western language on this important episode in Turkish and Islamic history this book offers a new understanding of the emergence of this major nomadic empire Focusing on perhaps the most important and least understood phase the transformation of the Seljuqs from tribesmen in Central Asia to rulers of a great Muslim Empire the author examines previously neglected sources to demonstrate the central role of tribalism in the evolution of their state The book also seeks to understand the impact of the invasions on the settled peoples of the Middle East and the beginnings of Turkish settlement in the region which was to transform it demographically forever Arguing that the nomadic steppe origins of the Seljuqs were of much greater importance in determining the early development of the empire than is usually believed this book sheds new light on the arrival of the Turks in the Islamic world A significant contribution to our understanding of the history of the Middle East this book will be of interest to scholars of Byzantium as well as Islamic history as well as Islamic studies and anthropology

The History of Central Asia Christoph Baumer,2016-05-30 Between the ninth and the fifteenth centuries Central Asia was a major political economic and cultural hub on the Eurasian continent In the first half of the thirteenth century it was also the pre eminent centre of power in the largest land based empire the world has ever seen This third volume of Christoph Baumer s extensively praised and lavishly illustrated new history of the region is above all a story of invasion when tumultuous and often brutal conquest profoundly shaped the later history of the globe The author explores the rise of Islam and the remarkable victories of the Arab armies which inspired by their vital austere and egalitarian desert faith established important new dynasties like the Seljuks Karakhanids and Ghaznavids A golden age of artistic literary and scientific innovation came to a sudden end when between 1219 and 1260 Genghiz Khan and his successors overran the Chorasmian Abbasid lands Dr Baumer shows that the Mongol conquests while shattering to their enemies nevertheless resulted in much greater mercantile and cultural contact between Central Asia and Western Europe

**Medieval Russia, 980-1584** Janet Martin,2007-12-06 A revised edition of the history of Russia from 980 1584

From Genghis Khan to Tamerlane Peter Jackson,2024-02-06 An epic account of how a new world order under Tamerlane was born out of the decline of the Mongol Empire By the mid fourteenth century the world empire founded by Genghis Khan was in crisis The Mongol Ilkhanate had ended in Iran and Iraq China s Mongol rulers were threatened by the native Ming and the Golden Horde and the Central Asian Mongols were prey to internal discord Into this void moved the warlord Tamerlane the last major conqueror to emerge from Inner Asia In this authoritative account Peter

Jackson traces Tamerlane's rise to power against the backdrop of the decline of Mongol rule. Jackson argues that Tamerlane, a keen exponent of Mongol custom and tradition, operated in Genghis Khan's shadow and took care to draw parallels between himself and his great precursor. But as a Muslim, Tamerlane drew on Islamic traditions and his waging of wars in the name of jihad, whether sincere or not, had a more powerful impact than those of any Muslim Mongol ruler before him. Central Asia in World History Peter B. Golden, 2011-01-26 A vast region stretching roughly from the Volga River to Manchuria and the northern Chinese borderlands, Central Asia has been called the pivot of history, a land where nomadic invaders and Silk Road traders changed the destinies of states that ringed its borders, including pre-modern Europe, the Middle East, and China. In Central Asia in World History, Peter B. Golden provides an engaging account of this important region, ranging from prehistory to the present, focusing largely on the unique melting pot of cultures that this region has produced over millennia. Golden describes the traders who braved the heat and cold along caravan routes to link East Asia and Europe; the Mongol Empire of Chinggis Khan and his successors, the largest contiguous land empire in history; the invention of gunpowder, which allowed the great sedentary empires to overcome the horse-based nomads; the power struggles of Russia and China; and later, Russia and Britain, for control of the area. Finally, he discusses the region today, a key area that neighbors such geopolitical hot spots as Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and China. **Qazaqlıq, or Ambitious Brigandage, and the Formation of the Qazaqs** Joo-Yup Lee, 2015-12-22 In Qazaqlıq or Ambitious Brigandage and the Formation of the Qazaqs, Joo-Yup Lee examines the formation of new group identities with a focus on the Qazaqs in post-Mongol Central Eurasia within the context of qazaqlıq or the qazaq way of life, a custom of political vagabondage widespread among the Turko-Mongolian peoples of Central Asia and the Qipchaq Steppe during the post-Mongol period. Utilizing a broad range of original sources, the book suggests that the Qazaqs, as well as the Shibanid Uzbeks and Ukrainian Cossacks, came into existence as a result of the qazaq or ambitious brigand activities of their founders, providing a new paradigm for understanding state formation and identity in post-Mongol Central Eurasia. Buddhism in Central Asia I, 2020-01-13 The ERC-funded research project BuddhistRoad aims to create a new framework to enable understanding of the complexities in the dynamics of cultural encounter and religious transfer in pre-modern Eastern Central Asia. Buddhism was one major factor in this exchange; for the first time, the multi-layered relationships between the trans-regional Buddhist traditions (Chinese, Indian, Tibetan) and those based on local Buddhist cultures (Khotanese, Uyghur, Tangut, Khitan) will be explored in a systematic way. The first volume, Buddhism in Central Asia Part I: Patronage, Legitimation, Sacred Space, and Pilgrimage, is based on the start-up conference held on May 23rd-25th, 2018, at CERES Ruhr University Bochum, Germany, and focuses on the first two of altogether six thematic topics to be dealt with in the project, namely, on patronage and legitimation strategy as well as sacred space and pilgrimage. **History of the Caucasus** Christoph Baumer, 2021-08-26 Magnificent and wondrous. The Spectator. Rich and illuminating. Literary Review. Phenomenally accurate. History Today. Stunning. The Morning Star. Sweeping. The New European. A wonderful book. Current

World Archaeology In a class of its own The Caspian Post A landscape of high mountains and narrow valleys stretching from the Black to the Caspian Seas the Caucasus region has been home to human populations for nearly 2 million years In this richly illustrated 2 volume series historian and explorer Christoph Baumer tells the story of the region s history through to the present day It is a story of encounters between many different peoples from Scythians Turkic and Mongol peoples of the East to Greeks and Romans from the West from Indo European tribes from the West as well as the East and to Arabs and Iranians from the South It is a story of rival claims by Empires and nations and of how the region has become home to more than 50 languages that can be heard within its borders to this very day This first volume charts the period from the emergence of the earliest human populations in the region the first known human populations outside Africa to the Seljuk conquests of 1050CE Along the way the book charts the development of Neolithic Iron and Bronze Age cultures the first recognizable Caucasian state and the arrival of a succession of the great transnational Empires from the Greeks the Romans and the Armenian to competing Christian and Muslim conquerors The History of the Caucasus Volume 1 also includes more than 200 full colour images and maps bringing the changing cultures of these lands vividly to life

**Central Eurasia in the Middle Ages** István Zimonyi, 2016-06-01 Professor Peter B Golden Professor Emeritus of History Turkish and Middle Eastern Studies at Rutgers University is an outstanding historian and orientalist in the field of medieval Eurasian studies His achievement regarding the history of the Turkic speaking peoples and the medieval history of Eastern Europe is fundamental Osman Karatay and István Zimonyi have edited the Festschrift in which 32 leading experts from all over the world have paid tribute to Peter B Golden s scientific achievement Among the authors are Thomas Allsen Farda Asadov Christopher I Beckwith Edmund Bosworth Csáky and Lars Johanson Devin DeWeese Anatoly M Khazanov Roman Kovalev Ruth Meserve Uli Shamiloglu Victor Spinei Isenbike Togan and István Zimonyi

**History of Central Asia, The: 4-volume set** Christoph Baumer, 2018-04-18 This set includes all four volumes of the critically acclaimed History of Central Asia series The epic plains and arid deserts of Central Asia have witnessed some of the greatest migrations as well as many of the most transformative developments in the history of civilization Christoph Baumer s ambitious four volume treatment of the region charts the 3000 year drama of Scythians and Sarmatians Soviets and transcontinental Silk Roads trade routes and the transmission of ideas across the steppes and the breathless and brutal conquests of Alexander the Great and Chinghiz Khan Masterfully interweaving the stories of individuals and peoples the author s engaging prose is richly augmented throughout by colour photographs taken on his own travels This set includes The Age of the Steppe Warriors Volume 1 The Age of the Silk Roads Volume 2 The Age of Islam and the Mongols Volume 3 and The Age of Decline and Revival Volume 4

**Dariali: The 'Caspian Gates' in the Caucasus from Antiquity to the Age of the Huns and the Middle Ages** Eberhard Sauer, 2020-04-30 The Huns invading through Dariali Gorge on the modern day border between Russia and Georgia in AD 395 and 515 spread terror across the late antique world Was this the prelude to the apocalypse Prophecies foresaw a future

Hunnic onslaught via the same mountain pass bringing about the end of the world Humanity's fate depended on a gated barrier deep in Europe's highest and most forbidding mountain chain Centuries before the emergence of such apocalyptic beliefs the gorge had reached world fame It was the target of a planned military expedition by the Emperor Nero Chained to the dramatic sheer cliffs framing the narrow passage the mythical fire thief Prometheus suffered severe punishment his liver devoured by an eagle It was known under multiple names most commonly the Caspian or Alan Gates Featuring in the works of literary giants no other mountain pass in the ancient and medieval world matches Darias fame Yet little was known about the materiality of this mythical place A team of archaeologists has now shed much new light on the major gorge blocking fort and a barrier wall on a steep rocky ridge further north The walls still standing today were built around the time of the first major Hunnic invasion in the late fourth century when the Caucasus defences feature increasingly prominently in negotiations between the Great Powers of Persia and Rome In its endeavour to strongly fortify the strategic mountain pass through the Central Caucasus the workforce erased most traces of earlier occupation The Persian built bastion saw heavy occupation for 600 years Its multi faith medieval garrison controlled Trans Caucasian traffic Everyday objects and human remains reveal harsh living conditions and close connections to the Muslim South as well as the steppe world of the north The Caspian Gates explains how a highly strategic rock has played a pivotal role in world history from Classical Antiquity into the twentieth century *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Medieval Warfare and Military Technology* Clifford J. Rogers, 2010

From the Viking invasions to the Crusades to the Hundred Years War wars were crucial agents of change in medieval Europe They fostered many economic and political changes They also affected the science technology religion and culture of the parties involved Examines all aspects of warfare and military technology in medieval times and provides an exhaustive and accurate view of how and why wars were waged throughout Europe the Byzantine Empire and the Crusader States from circa 500 CE to circa 1500 *Great Seljuk Empire* A. C. S Peacock, 2015-01-23 The first English language general history of the Great Seljuk Empire outlines its chronological history and will explore its religious and institutional history

**The Turkic Peoples in Medieval Arabic Writings** Yehoshua Frenkel, 2014-11-27 Translating a collection of the most important descriptions of the Turks found in medieval Arabic texts into English this book aims at delineating the coming of the Turkic people in the eleventh century their military successes in Iran and Iraq and the emergence of the sultanate The book introduces the reader to the history of the Islamic Caliphate and the Turkic people This introduction is followed by annotated translated sources which illuminate the view of the Eurasian steppes in Muslim Arabic geographical writing from the pre Salj q period the self image and ideology of the victorious Salj qs and their fundamental claim to legitimacy and the conventional narrative of the coming of the Salj qs in later Arabic historiography Illustrating the variety of sources available on the history of Turkic tribes in the Eurasian steppes and in central Islamic lands ranging from geographical writing to chronicles to mythological legends this book will be an essential resource for students and scholars with an interest in Turks and image

History and Middle East Studies      *The Mongol Empire between Myth and Reality* Denise Aigle, 2014-10-23 In *The Mongol Empire between Myth and Reality* Denise Aigle presents the Mongol empire as a moment of contact between political ideologies religions cultures and languages and in terms of reciprocal representations between the Far East the Muslim East and the Latin West The first part is devoted to The memoria of the Mongols in historical and literary sources in which she examines how the Mongol rulers were perceived by the peoples with whom they were in contact In Shamanism and Islam she studies the perception of shamanism by Muslim authors and their attempts to integrate Genghis Khan and his successors into an Islamic framework The last sections deal with geopolitical questions involving the Ilkhans the Mamluks and the Latin West Genghis Khan s successors claimed the protection of Eternal Heaven to justify their conquests even after their Islamization

**The Emperor Theophilos and the East, 829-842** Juan Signes Codoñer, 2016-03-23 Modern historiography has become accustomed to portraying the emperor Theophilos of Byzantium 829 842 in a favourable light taking at face value the legendary account that makes of him a righteous and learned ruler and excusing as ill fortune his apparent military failures against the Muslims The present book considers events of the period that are crucial to our understanding of the reign and argues for a more balanced assessment of it The focus lies on the impact of Oriental politics on the reign of Theophilos the last iconoclast emperor After introductory chapters setting out the context in which he came to power separate sections are devoted to the influence of Armenians at the court the enrolment of Persian rebels against the caliphate in the Byzantine army the continuous warfare with the Arabs and the cultural exchange with Baghdad the Khazar problem and the attitude of the Christian Melkites towards the iconoclast emperor The final chapter reassesses the image of the emperor as a good ruler building on the conclusions of the previous sections The book reinterprets major events of the period and their chronology and sets in a new light the role played by figures like Thomas the Slav Manuel the Armenian or the Persian Theophobos whose identity is established from a better understanding of the sources



The book delves into Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe. Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe is an essential topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
    - Chapter 1: Introduction to Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe
    - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe
    - Chapter 3: Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe in Everyday Life
    - Chapter 4: Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe in Specific Contexts
    - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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  3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe in its entirety.
  4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
  5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
  6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Nomads And Their Neighbours In The Russian Steppe.

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