

# “Noble cause casuistry” in forensic genetics

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**Abstract**

In the forensic genetics community, too often one can find what we have called “noble cause casuistry”: scientists believing that, “since we are catching criminals, any ethical shortfalls in our work are negated by good outcomes.” Such casuistry is also characterized by the extrapolation of “success” in individual case work to assumptions of reliability and usefulness for all forensic genetic applications, in all contexts. The increasing and deepening interaction of forensic (epi)genetics technologies with broader surveillance logics, is also rarely problematized within the community, with a notable reticence to address fundamental and complex questions about the role of forensic genetics in society. Furthermore, despite some initial progress, forensic genetics largely remains content to be guided by “thin” empiricist ethics, foregrounding notions that “maths does not lie,” with little acknowledgement of the serious limitations of this approach. Outside of laboratory settings, social and cultural effects of forensic genetics technology alter regardless of the “maths.” As such, the field needs to adopt an ethos that centralizes and deepens their ethical *bona fides*, approaching ethics as “lived practice,” with community accountability similar to other public-serving professions and disciplines. This could commence with a commitment to professionalism, with a robust ethos grounded in both integrity and social justice.

This article is categorized under:

Forensic Biology &gt; Ethical and Social Implications

**KEYWORDS**

ethics, ethos, forensic genetics community, noble cause casuistry, professionalism, self-governance

## 1 | INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 | Noble-cause casuistry

Forensic genetics has played a key role in advances in criminal detection and prosecution and victim identification, cementing a view of forensic genetics as a powerful “force for good” in the public imagination. This has been mirrored by the perception among the forensic genetics community that they are contributing to a safer and more just society.

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# Noble Cause

**William C. Heffernan, John Kleinig**



## **Noble Cause:**

African Union New Cryptocurrency Ahmed Ceegaag,2020-10-18 This book is talking about new money It s called African coins It must change practically an awkward situation on behalf of Somalis to understand all civil wars The United Nation Middle East countries and the International Community created our problems but please this time Somalis will need to be free down All Somalia ambassadors around the world should be changing to Somalia Central Banks all of them In this book African coin new proposal to create the African Union and State of Somalia government new money It is called the new Cryptocurrency However how does African Union and Somalia except new investment own Banks land and production It s new money and an identical satisfaction to suggest those people have no future This is my second point I am an author and I am going to talk about African coins I am going to disconnect your exchangeable 85 million people from your investment African coins are getting enough money to invest in our African Central Banks In conclusion it is divided your backing amongst a bank saving accounts and shared account and States brokers money markets accounts African Union Central Banks did not have enough money but they will need new money in our African bank It is an emergency African coin is going to blow your speculation justification without it and it is categorically required and African coin Youngest and Education people want new investment

**Corrections** Mary K. Stohr,Anthony Walsh,2017-12-29 Corrections The Essentials Third Edition is a comprehensive yet compact version of the typical corrections text Authors Mary K Stohr and Anthony Walsh address the most important topics in corrections in a briefer full color format offered at a lower cost It includes the usual topics typically found in corrections textbooks but has a unique perspective with greater coverage on three key topics the history and development of correctional institutions ethics and diversity The book also offers unique special feature boxes allowing students and instructors the opportunity to focus on key perspectives to broaden the book s coverage The book s brevity makes it an excellent core textbook that can easily be supplemented with additional reading materials *Imagining Justice* John Crank,2014-09-25 Imagining Justice seeks to move away from normative thinking about justice particularly in the area of justice education suggesting that what is needed today is a way to think about the enterprise of justice that will capture its full potential By providing an introduction to the intellectual potential of the field of justice we can acknowledge that the field is wider than formerly recognized and ultimately imagine the full richness that justice can encompass

Policing Terrorism David Lowe,2015-08-25 Based primarily upon information from the UK Special Branch Counterterrorism Unit Policing Terrorism Research Studies into Police Counterterrorism Investigations takes you through the mechanics of a counterterrorism investigation A combination of legal and empirical research this entry in the Advances in Police Theory and Practice book series e *Hollywood's Imperial Wars* Armando José Prats,2024-04-16 When the Vietnam War punctured the myth of American military invincibility Hollywood needed a new kind of war movie The familiar triumphal narrative was relegated to history and with it the heroic legacy that had passed from one generation to the next for more

than two hundred years How Hollywood helped create and instill the American myth of heroic continuity and how films revised that myth after the Vietnam War is what Armando Jos Prats explores in Hollywood's Imperial Wars The book offers a new way of understanding the cultural and historical significance of Vietnam in relation to Hollywood's earlier representations of Americans at war from the mythic heroism of a film like *Sands of Iwo Jima* to the rupture of that myth in films such as *The Deer Hunter* *Apocalypse Now* and *Platoon* As early as the mid 1940s Prats suggests fears aroused by the Cold War were stirring anxieties about sustaining the heroic myth anxieties reflected in the insistent aggressive patriotism in films of the period In this context Prats considers the immeasurable cultural importance of John Wayne the cinematic apotheosis of wartime valor and righteousness whose patriotism was nonetheless deeply compromised by his not having served in World War II Prats reveals how historical and cultural anxieties emerge in well known Vietnam movies in which characters inspired by the heroes of the Second World War are denied the heroic legacy of their fathers American war movies in Prats's analysis were forever altered by the loss in Vietnam Even movies like *American Sniper* that exalt war heroes are marked as much by the failure of the heroic tropes of old Hollywood war movies as by the tragic turn of actual historical events Tracing what Prats calls the anxiety of legacy through the films of the World War II and post Vietnam War periods this book offers a new way of looking at both the Hollywood war movie and the profound cultural shifts it reflects and refracts

*Justice, Crime, and Ethics* Michael C. Braswell, Belinda R. McCarthy, Bernard J. McCarthy, 2017-01-20 *Justice Crime and Ethics* a leading textbook in criminal justice programs examines ethical dilemmas pertaining to the administration of criminal justice and professional activities in the field This ninth edition continues to deliver a broad scope of topics focusing on law enforcement legal practice sentencing corrections research crime control policy and philosophical issues The book's robust coverage encompasses contentious issues such as capital punishment prison corruption and the use of deception in police interrogation The ninth edition includes new material on juvenile justice corporate crime and prosecutorial misconduct The Policy and Ethics feature and new Ethical Dilemma feature added to most chapters illuminate the ethics of institutions as well as individuals Students of criminal justice as well as instructors and professionals in the field continue to rely on this thorough dependable resource on ethical decision making in the criminal justice system

*False Allegations* Brent E. Turvey, John O. Savino, Aurelio Coronado Mares, 2017-07-06 *False Allegations Investigative and Forensic Issues in Fraudulent Reports of Crime* provides investigators and forensic examiners with a reference manual comprised of objective protocols for managing cases It helps them understand the nature and extent of false allegations to more accurately identify false allegations should they present in casework It also prepares users on how to confront and explain false allegations including instances where colleagues and supervisors may be steeped in bias denial or self interest Responding law enforcement agencies have a duty of care to investigate all reported crime to recognize and uncover false allegations and prevent them from causing harm to the innocent Failure to do so can result in miscarriages of justice When law enforcement

fails in their duty of care they are also exposed to civil liability from those that have been falsely accused Presents a first of its kind forensic textbook on a subject that has been highly politicized Written by qualified investigative and forensic professionals who work cases and give expert testimony Offers applied protocols to conduct forensic investigations and evaluations including red flags Based on the most recent scientific research practice and protocols Includes extensive case examples used to augment a variety of different false report models 1,001 Ways to Engage Employees Bob

Nelson, 2018-07-23 Share these ideas with key members of your company Together select a half dozen ideas that resonate with all of you Next devise a plan to systematically implement these And watch your company grow both in profitability and as a great place to work Inc com Employee engagement has been consistently cited as a top and growing priority by CEOs managers and human resources leaders across the country From bestselling author Dr Bob Nelson will help move any organization from just measuring the need to engage employees to actually changing management behaviors that will lead to a stronger culture of engagement Your organization will become more effective at both attracting and retaining talent and maximizing the contribution of your employees 1 001 Ways to Engage Employees Categorizes specific research based factors proven to impact employee engagement Cites hundreds of examples of what other companies are doing to enhance employee engagement ideas you can use right now Offers practical insights and advice from hundreds of clients Dr Bob has worked with Highlights the key research on employee engagement you need to know and use Is the only resource on the market that guarantees behavioral change on the part of your leaders that will deliver desired results Employees are your company s most important asset Attracting the best getting them to do their best work and keeping them in the organization are critical to your company s success 1 001 Ways to Engage Employees gives you all the powerful tools you need **The Mythology**

**of Crime and Criminal Justice** Victor E. Kappeler, Gary W. Potter, 2017-07-18 The social construction of crime is often out of proportion to the threat posed The media and advocacy groups shine a spotlight on some crimes and ignore others Street crime is highlighted as putting everyone at risk of victimization while the greater social harms from corporate malfeasance receive far less attention Social arrangements dictate what is defined as crime and the punishments for those who engage in the proscribed behavior Interest groups promote their agendas by appealing to public fears Justifications often have no basis in fact but the public accepts the exaggerations and blames the targeted offenders The net widening effect of more laws and more punishment catches those least able to defend themselves This innovative alternative to traditional textbooks provides insightful observations of myths and trends in criminal justice Fourteen chapters challenge misconceptions about specific crimes or aspects of the criminal justice system Kappeler and Potter dissect popular images of crimes and criminals in a cogent compelling and engaging manner They trace the social construction of each issue and identify the misleading statistics and fears that form the basis of myths and the collateral damage of basing policies on mythical beliefs The authors encourage skepticism about commonly accepted beliefs offer readers a fresh perspective and urge them to analyze important

issues from novel vantage points      When Justice Is a Game MaDonna Maidment,2021-01-10T00:00:00Z All too often the police do not get the right person Wrongful convictions are framed as mistakes or failures of the justice system However many of the wrongfully convicted are from among the poor and visible minority groups The law then becomes an ideological mask relieving us of the responsibility of engaging with the real issues that underscore wrongful convictions MaDonna Maidment illustrates how the desire to get a conviction and paint the police and the courts in a positive light often means that false evidence and court decisions based on prejudice and racism lead to innocent people being convicted The official version of the law says Maidment despite its claims of impartiality neutrality and objectivity is a tool of the state and its elite club members designed to maintain the illegitimate domination of society Turning back to the very system that got it wrong in the first place therefore should be a non starter      **Bent Uncensored** Susanna Lobez,2016-10-31 The sensational murder convictions this winter of former NSW detectives Roger Rogerson and Glen McNamara for the killing of drug dealer Jamie Gao has meant that previously suppressed material in Bent can at last be read James Morton and Susanna Lobez have illustrated in several Gangland books that Australia almost certainly has outganged other countries Now their spotlight is turned on corruption within the police services and identifying which state wins the bent cop handicap Morton and Lobez examine the problems that started with the First Fleet and spread through to the present day looking at the trouble caused by greed power drink sex money and most recently drugs They compare the experience in Australia with corruption in America England and Hong Kong concentrating in particular on organised corruption at the highest levels including judges lawyers and politicians through to the petty criminals who work our streets Which state has the shadiest cops The answer will surprise you      **It's the Jobs and Debt, Stupid** Arthur Kwiatkowski,2011-10-12 It's the Jobs and Debt Stupid provides a plan the Flowplan designed to quickly turn around America's failing economy where President Obama the Democrat GOP congress and the GOP presidential wannabes have failed to do so since the Great Recession began The Flowplan offers specific details on how to slash eliminate and or privatize 143 wasteful federal giveaway programs to provide an annual saving of 5 88 trillion yearly not over a decade that can be applied to the creation of 25 million new jobs at a 36 000 yearly salary and to pay off the national debt in four years or less by paying down the debt at a rate of 4 trillion per year All of this is accomplished without touching Medicare or Social Security at the present time and without additional taxation as proposed by the current administration The creation of 25 million new jobs can be repeated annually in whole or in part as long as necessary to reverse America's debilitating unemployment problem This book also describes a detailed approach to dumping the do nothing congress for a Direct Democracy in which the American people vote on a yearly basis to solve the most critical problems confronting the nation No more bribing lobbyists PACs or time wasting quibbling because the people will vote on these issues every November of every year      Dirty Secrets, Dirty Lies Ray Traylor,2014-05 Don't Let a Dirty Secret Block Your Way to Success What's holding you back from achieving your full potential for Christ Usually we hide our struggles out

of shame or guilt If you or someone you love has a dirty secret then this book is for you Learn how to Tap into God s unlimited power Be controlled by your faith and will not by your feelings Visualize yourself as the man or woman God intends you to be Thrive no matter what life throws at you Never be caught off guard by the difficulties of life Overcome shame guilt anger anxiety and depression Create a supportive environment in which you will flourish Here are a few examples of more than a dozen case studies you ll find in Dirty Secrets Dirty Lies These people overcame their obstacles by applying these principles You can too Jared s journey to recovery started when he realized that gambling is a losing proposition Josh and Brittney discovered the underlying issue that convinced them they must train their son to be good Joey learned the hard way that infatuation can wreck your emotions and that it is easy to be tricked Amy s husband discovered how to help her understand how worries had paralyzed her Margie learned how ministering to others could help her overcome her weight problem When Richard s church practiced tough love he became less abusive and more loving Stephanie learned to trust God when she realized God really cared about her For over 35 years Ray Traylor has ministered to hundreds of people individually and in small groups He is a conference speaker and workshop leader for churches and Christian organizations He is happily married to Brenda Traylor and together they have five adult children and one grandson Private and Public Corruption William C. Heffernan, John Kleinig, 2004-10-27 The various essays in this volume explore the development of ideas of corruption employing a range of disciplinary approaches Although we are accustomed to think of corruption as the misuse of public office for private gain corruption has its deeper roots in the idea of a standard that has been eroded That standard however need not be construed idealistically much of what is asserted to be corruption takes the form of a departure from conventional standards In inveighing against corruption therefore it is necessary first to examine the presumptions that underlie its imputation As well as exploring the ethical issues that must be confronted in identifying corruption the authors also address some of the ethical issues that challenge attempts to root out corruption **How to Prosper the Islamic way**

, **Criminal Justice Ethics** Cyndi Banks, 2018-12-31 Criminal Justice Ethics examines the criminal justice system through an ethical lens by identifying ethical issues in practice and theory exploring ethical dilemmas and offering suggestions for resolving ethical issues and dilemmas faced by criminal justice professionals Bestselling author Cyndi Banks draws readers into a unique discussion of ethical issues by first exploring moral dilemmas faced by professionals in the criminal justice system and then examining the major theoretical foundations of ethics This distinct and unique organization allows readers to understand real life ethical issues before grappling with philosophical approaches to the resolution of these issues

**Artists and Nobility in East-Central Europe** Halina Beresnevičiūtė-Nosálová, 2017-11-20 The book analyses the collective career of the artistic profession in Brno and Vilnius and the necessity to copy the behavior of the elites of the Old Regime The noble values which shaped the artistic careers in the 19th century press were charity good taste cosmopolitanism and patriotism The newspaper discourse disposed potential to integrate and to smuggle novelties by exposing old values

*Born to Write* Neil Kenny, 2020-02-27 It is easy to forget how deeply embedded in social hierarchy was the literature and learning that has come down to us from the early modern European world From fiction to philosophy from poetry to history works of all kinds emerged from and through the social hierarchy that was a fundamental fact of everyday life Paying attention to it changes how we might understand and interpret the works themselves whether canonical and familiar or largely forgotten But a second related fact is much overlooked too works also often emanated from families not just from individuals Families were driving forces in the production that is in the composing editing translating or publishing of countless works Relatives collaborated with each other edited each other or continued the unfinished works of deceased family members some imitated or were inspired by the works of long dead relatives The reason why this second fact about families is connected to the first about social hierarchy is that families were in the period a basic social medium through which social status was claimed maintained threatened or lost So producing literary works was one of the many ways in which families claimed their place in the social world The process was however often fraught difficult or disappointing If families created works as a form of socio cultural legacy that might continue to benefit their future members not all members benefited equally women sometimes produced or claimed the legacy for themselves but they were often sidelined from it Relatives sometimes disagreed bitterly about family history identity not least religious and so about the picture of themselves and their family that they wished to project more widely in society through their written works whether printed or manuscript So although family was a fundamental social medium out of which so many works emerged that process could be conflictual as well as harmonious The intertwined role of family and social hierarchy within literary production is explored in this book through the case of France from the late fifteenth to the mid seventeenth century Some families are studied here in detail such as that of the most widely read French poet of the age Clément Marot But the extent of this phenomenon is quantified too some two hundred families are identified as each containing more than one literary producer and in the case of one family an extraordinary twenty seven

**The Age of Reagan: The Fall of the Old Liberal Order** Steven F. Hayward, 2009-06-09 The Age of Reagan brings to life the tumultuous decade and a half that preceded Ronald Reagan's ascent to the White House Drawing on scores of interviews and years of research Steven F Hayward takes us on an engrossing journey through the most politically divisive years the United States has had to endure since the decade before the Civil War Hayward captures an America at war with itself and an era whose reverberations we feel to this very day He brings new insight into the profound failure of Lyndon Johnson's Great Society the oddly liberal nature of Richard Nixon's administration the significance of Reagan's years as California's governor the sudden death drama of his near defeat of Gerald Ford in the 1976 Republican primary the listlessness of Jimmy Carter's leadership and the political earthquake that was Reagan's victorious presidential campaign in 1980 Provocative authoritative and majestic in scope The Age of Reagan is an unforgettable account of the rebirth and triumph of the American spirit

**Towards Ethical Policing** Wood,

Dominic, 2020-04-01 With debate about police ethics intensifying this stimulating book considers afresh the fundamental role of officers and their relations with society It is a comprehensive and up to date introduction to ethical policing taking a moral philosophical perspective to the evidence base and literature on the subject Leading contemporary thinker Dominic Wood tackles the ethical issues of policing as a matter of compliance and discipline and reviews them in the context of contemporary challenges in policing and the wider criminal justice framework From the parameters of moral policing to the role of human rights to embedding ethics within police operations this is a thorough overview of the subject of police ethics and legitimacy and a springboard for further research and analysis A timely contribution to discussions about the police and their legitimacy this is essential reading for all those studying teaching and leading the profession

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