

THE LONGEST NIGHT

A MILITARY HISTORY
OF THE CIVIL WAR

David J. Eicher

With a Foreword by James M. McPherson

*"It should stand for a long time as the best and most complete
single-volume military history of the Civil War. A splendid achievement."*

—JERRY D. WERT, author of Gettysburg: Day Three



Longest Night A Military History Of The Civil War

**Christos G. Frentzos, Antonio S.
Thompson**



Longest Night A Military History Of The Civil War:

The Longest Night David J Eicher, 2002-03-30 A riveting indispensable history of the Civil War told chronologically from the first shots fired at Fort Sumter to the surrender in the summer of 1865 a conflict that James McPherson in the Foreword calls the most dramatic violent and fateful experience in American history In this compelling account of the American Civil War noted historian David Eicher gives us an authoritative history of battle from the first shots at Fort Sumter to Lee's surrender at Appomattox As a strictly military history *The Longest Night* covers hundreds of engagements both well known and obscure including the oft neglected Western theater and naval actions along the coasts and rivers The result is a gripping popular history that will fascinate anyone just learning about the Civil War while offering more than a few surprises for longtime students Drawing on hundreds of sources and excerpts from correspondence by those who fought the war *The Longest Night* conveys a real sense of life and death on the battlefield In addition Eicher analyzes each side's evolving strategy examines the tactics of Lee Grant Johnston and Sherman and discusses significant topics such as prisons railroads shipbuilding clandestine operations and the role of African Americans in the war This is an definitive chronicle of the war that as the author writes like no other conflict in our history casts a long shadow onto modern America

The History of the Civil War Charles River Editors, 2025-05-02 Americans have long been fascinated by the Civil War marveling at the size of the battles the leadership of the generals and the courage of the soldiers Since the war's start over 150 years ago the battles have been subjected to endless debate among historians and the generals themselves The Civil War was the deadliest conflict in American history and had the two sides realized it would take 4 years and inflict over a million casualties it might not have been fought Since it did however historians and history buffs alike have been studying and analyzing the biggest battles ever since The secession of the South was one of the seminal events in American history but it also remains one of the most controversial The election of Abraham Lincoln was the impetus for secession but that was merely one of many events that led up to the formation of the Confederacy and the start of the Civil War On December 20 a little more than a month after Lincoln had been elected the 16th president a convention met in Charleston and passed the first ordinance of secession by one of the United States declaring We the people of the State of South Carolina in convention assembled do declare and ordain that the Union now subsisting between South Carolina and other States under the name of the United States of America is hereby dissolved In January 1861 Mississippi Florida Alabama Georgia Louisiana and Kansas followed South Carolina's lead and the Confederate States of America was formed on February 4 in Montgomery Alabama with former Secretary of War Jefferson Davis inaugurated as its President A few weeks later Texas joined The Confederacy's hope of being let go in peace ended at 4:30 a.m. on the morning of April 12 1861 when Confederate Brigadier General P.G.T. Beauregard ordered the first shots to be fired at the federal garrison defending Fort Sumter in the Charleston Harbor effectively igniting the Civil War For nearly 36 hours Beauregard's Confederates unleashed a general bombardment from 43

guns and mortars positioned at various points across the Harbor Unable to effectively reply or defend themselves Major Robert Anderson raised the white flag early in the afternoon of April 13 bringing the first battle of the Civil War to a close No casualties were suffered on either side during the dueling bombardments across Charleston Harbor but ironically two U S Army soldiers were killed by an accidental explosion during the surrender ceremonies After Fort Sumter the Lincoln Administration pushed for a quick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol of Richmond Lincoln pressed Irvin McDowell to push forward Despite the fact that McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from the Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia

The Civil War in 1862 Charles River Editors, 2025-05-02 After Union General Ulysses S Grant captured Fort Henry and Fort Donelson in early 1862 Confederate General Albert Sidney Johnston widely considered the Confederacy's best general concentrated his forces in northern Georgia and prepared for a major offensive that culminated with the biggest battle of the war to that point the Battle of Shiloh On the morning of April 6 Johnston directed an all out attack on Grant's army around Shiloh Church and though Grant's men had been encamped there they had failed to create defensive fortifications or earthworks They were also badly caught by surprise With nearly 45 000 Confederates attacking Johnston's army began to steadily push Grant's men back toward the river As fate would have it the Confederates may have been undone by friendly fire at Shiloh Johnston advanced out ahead of his men on horseback while directing a charge near a peach orchard when he was hit in the lower leg by a bullet that historians now widely believe was fired by his own men Nobody thought the wound was serious including Johnston who continued to aggressively lead his men and even sent his personal physician to treat wounded Union soldiers taken captive But the bullet had clipped an artery and shortly after being wounded Johnston began to feel faint in the saddle With blood filling up his boot Johnston unwittingly bled to death The delay caused by his death and the transfer of command to subordinate P G T Beauregard bought the Union defenders critical time on April 6 and the following day Grant's reinforced army struck back and pushed the Confederate army off the field The Battle of Shiloh lasted two days but the battle over the battle had just begun Grant's army had just won the biggest battle in the history of North America with nearly 24 000 combined casualties among the Union and Confederate forces Usually the winner of a major battle is hailed as a hero but Grant was hardly a winner at Shiloh The Battle of Shiloh took place before costlier battles at places like Antietam and Gettysburg so the extent of the casualties at Shiloh shocked the nation Moreover at Shiloh the casualties were viewed as needless Grant was pilloried for allowing the Confederates to take his forces by surprise as well as the failure to build defensive earthworks and fortifications which nearly resulted in a rout of his army Speculation again arose that Grant had a drinking problem and some even assumed he was drunk during the battle Though the Union won it was largely viewed that their success owed to the heroics of General Sherman in rallying the men and Don Carlos Buell arriving with his army and General Buell was happy to receive the credit at Grant's expense As a result

of the Battle of Shiloh Grant was demoted to second in command of all armies in his department an utterly powerless position And when word of what many considered a colossal blunder reached Washington several congressmen insisted that Lincoln replace Grant in the field Lincoln famously defended Grant telling critics I can't spare this man He fights The Civil War in 1862 explains the campaign and events that led up to the decisive battle what went right and wrong on both sides and the aftermath of the battle Accounts of the battle by important leaders like Sherman Grant and Braxton Bragg are included along with analysis of the generals and fighting Along with maps of the battle and pictures of important people places and events you will learn about the Battle of Shiloh like you never have before **The Civil War** Therese M. Shea, Don

Nardo, 2016-12-15 The Civil War still holds a prominent place in the American imagination reenactments and battlefield visits are popular tourist attractions for both Northerners and Southerners The underlying issues of racism and states rights that caused the war are also still visible in American society Through informative main text detailed maps historic photographs and a timeline of important dates readers will be engaged by this key event in the country's history and gain a better understanding of some of its present struggles *The Ten Biggest Battles of the Civil War* Charles River Editors, 2025-05-02 Americans have long been fascinated by the Civil War and its biggest battles particularly Gettysburg Antietam and Shiloh all of which involved Robert E Lee or Ulysses S Grant But one of the 6 biggest battles of the war and the one that took the heaviest toll by % on both armies was fought at the end of 1862 in Tennessee and it involved neither of those generals In late December 1862 William Rosecrans's Union Army of the Cumberland was contesting Middle Tennessee against Braxton Bragg's Army of Tennessee and for three days the two armies savaged each other as Bragg threw his army at Rosecrans in a series of desperate assaults Bragg's army was unable to dislodge the Union army and he eventually withdrew his army after learning that Rosecrans was on the verge of receiving reinforcements Though the battle was stalemated the fact that the Union army was left in possession of the field allowed Rosecrans to declare victory and embarrassed Bragg Of all the Civil War battles fought and of all the victories achieved by Robert E Lee at the command of the Confederate Army of Northern Virginia the Battle of Chancellorsville is considered the most tactically complex and ultimately the most brilliant Confederate victory of the war In early May 1863 the Army of the Potomac was at the height of its power as it bore down on Robert E Lee's Army of Northern Virginia near Fredericksburg where the Confederates had defeated them the previous December The Union behemoth had spent most of the winter season being reorganized and drilled by Fighting Joe Hooker an aggressive commander who had fought hard at places like Antietam With an army nearing 130 000 men Hooker's Army of the Potomac was twice the size of the Army of Northern Virginia Lee's heavily outnumbered army won the most stunning victory of the war at Chancellorsville but it cost them Stonewall Jackson Moreover the reorganization of the armies and the battle itself played an influential role in the way the Pennsylvania Campaign and the Battle of Gettysburg unfolded later that summer Without question the most famous battle of the American Civil War took place outside of the small town of Gettysburg

Pennsylvania which happened to be a transportation hub serving as the center of a wheel with several roads leading out to other Pennsylvanian towns From July 1 3 Robert E Lee s Confederate Army of Northern Virginia tried everything in its power to decisively defeat George Meade s Union Army of the Potomac unleashing ferocious assaults that inflicted nearly 50 000 casualties in all Day 1 of the battle would have been one of the 25 biggest battles of the Civil War itself and it ended with a tactical Confederate victory But over the next two days Lee would try and fail to dislodge the Union army with attacks on both of its flanks during the second day and Pickett s Charge on the third and final day Meade s stout defense held barely repulsing each attempted assault handing the Union a desperately needed victory that ended up being one of the Civil War s turning points After the South had lost the war the importance of Gettysburg as one of the high tide marks of the Confederacy became apparent to everyone making the battle all the more important in the years after it had been fought While former Confederate generals cast about for scapegoats with various officers pointing fingers at Robert E Lee James Longstreet and James Stuart historians and avid Civil War fans became obsessed with studying and analyzing all the command decisions and army movements during the entire campaign Despite the saturation of coverage Americans refuse to grow tired of visiting the battlefield and reliving the biggest battle fought in North America

Almanac of American Military History Spencer C. Tucker, 2012-11-21 This almanac provides a comprehensive chronological overview of all American military history serving as the standard reference work of its type Almanac of American Military History is yet another reference work from acclaimed historian Dr Spencer C Tucker and ABC CLIO offering an unprecedented resource for a wide range of students and researchers A comprehensive four volume title this almanac traces all of American military history from the European voyages of discovery through 2011 chronicling the pivotal moments that have shaped the United States into the country it is today In addition to documenting key events this title presents biographies of more than 250 key individuals and provides information on more than 250 historically significant technologies and weapons systems A detailed glossary is included as are discussions of ranks and military awards and decorations Divided into conflict periods each chapter includes a detailed chronology reference entry sidebars statistical information primary source documents and a bibliography

American Military History Daniel K. Blewett, 2008-12-30 In this companion volume to his 1995 bibliography of the same title Daniel Blewett continues his foray into the vast literature of military studies As did its predecessor it covers land air and naval forces primarily but not exclusively from a U S perspective with the welcome emergence of small wars from publishing obscurity In addition to identifying relevant organizations and associations Blewett has gathered together the very best in chronologies bibliographies biographical dictionaries indexes journals abstracts glossaries and encyclopedias each accompanied by a brief descriptive annotation This work remains a pertinent addition to the general reference collections of public and academic libraries as well as special libraries government documents collections military and intelligence agency libraries and historical societies and museums

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Holdings, Inc.,2009 Traces the life of the president of the Confederacy from his childhood through his rise in Southern politics and to his role as leader of the South during the Civil War Historical Dictionary of the Civil War Terry L. Jones,2011 The Civil War was the most traumatic event in American history pitting Americans against one another rending the national fabric leaving death and devastation in its wake and instilling an anger that has not entirely dissipated even to this day 150 years later This updated and expanded two volume second edition of the Historical Dictionary of the Civil War relates the history of this war through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on persons places events institutions battles and campaigns This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Civil War *The Blackstone of Military Law* Joshua E. Kastenberg,2009-04-23 Colonel William Winthrop singularly was the most influential person in developing the military law of the United States A half century ago the Supreme Court tendered to Winthrop the title The Blackstone of Military Law meaning simply that his influence outshone all others He has been cited over 20 times by the highest court and well over a 1 000 times by other federal courts state courts and legal texts In this he surpasses most other legal scholars save Joseph Story John Marshall or Felix Frankfurter But while biographies of each of these Supreme Court Justices have been written there has been none to date on Winthrop The Blackstone of Military Law Colonel William Winthrop is the first biography on this important figure in military and legal history Written in both a chronological and thematic format author Joshua E Kastenberg begins with Winthrop s legal training his involvement in abolitionism his military experiences during the Civil War and his long tenure as a judge advocate This biography provides the necessary context to fully appreciate Winthrop s work its meaning and its continued relevance Focus On: 100 Most Popular Deaths from Pneumonia Wikipedia contributors, **Grant Rising** Hal Jespersen,James R. Knight,Dana Lombardy,2015-11-19 Grant Rising is an inspired one volume summary in maps and text of Ulysses S Grant s famous battles in 1862 including Donelson and Shiloh and also his early life including his frontier and Mexican War service as well as his minor engagement in the Western Theater of the American Civil War Grant Rising features techniques that portray Civil War battles in a new way such as shaded relief topography giving the maps a three dimensional appearance Plus the use of different color tints to represent command relationships makes it easier to determine which brigades reported to which divisions and corps at a glance Using slightly different shades of blue and red also allow for easy differentiation of many units on a single map making the action easier to understand Grant Rising is a truly new type of map reference book as well as a remarkable history of Grant s early life and career through 1862 **The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History** Christos G. Frentzos,Antonio S. Thompson,2014-09-15 The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History provides a comprehensive analysis of the major events conflicts and personalities that have defined and shaped the military history of the United States This volume The Colonial Period to 1877 illuminates the early period of American history from the colonial

warfare of the 17th century through the tribulations of Reconstruction The chronologically organized sections each begin with an introductory chapter that provides a concise narrative of the period and highlights the scholarly debates and interpretive schools of thought in the historiography followed by topical chapters on issues in the period Topics covered include colonial encounters and warfare the French and Indian War the American Revolution diplomacy in the early American republic the War of 1812 westward expansion and conquest the Mexican American War the Civil War and Reconstruction With authoritative and vividly written chapters by both leading scholars and new talent this state of the field handbook will be a go to reference for every American history scholar s bookshelf **The Fight for the Yazoo, August 1862-July 1864** Myron J. Smith, Jr.,2014-01-10 Following the loss of the CSS Arkansas in early August 1862 Union and Confederate eyes turned to the Yazoo River which formed the developing northern flank for the South s fortress at Vicksburg Mississippi For much of the next year Federal efforts to capture the citadel focused on possession of that stream Huge battles and mighty expeditions were launched Chickasaw Bayou Yazoo Pass Steele s Bayou from that direction but the city guarded by stout defenses swamps and motivated defenders could not be turned Finally Union troops ran down the Mississippi and came up from the south and the river defenses and the bastion itself were taken from the east From July 1863 to August 1864 sporadic Confederate resistance necessitated continued Federal attention This book recounts the whole story **The Union Sixth Corps in the Shenandoah Valley, June-October 1864** Jack H. Lepa,2016-11-19 During the summer and fall of 1864 Virginia s Shenandoah Valley was one of the most contested regions of the South Federal armies invaded the Valley three times twice they were repulsed This book describes the third campaign the supreme achievement of the Army of the Potomac s Sixth Corps One of the most respected units in the Federal Army the Sixth Corps formed the nucleus of the Federal force that spent several months competing for control of the Valley with a desperate Confederate army resulting in some of the toughest fighting of the war Following victories at Winchester and Fisher s Hill the Sixth Corps campaign culminated with a remarkable stand that stopped the attacking enemy and turned what began as a disastrous defeat into a spectacular victory at Cedar Creek **The Civil War** Don Nardo,2008-05-28 The Civil War is one of the most commonly studied topics in curriculum but this book brings a fresh interesting take Bright illustrations fast fact side bars and a compelling narrative will enrapture your students The epic struggle of the American Civil War witnessed the use of all the lethal tools of warfare then in existence This well documented narrative explores hand held firearms artillery infantry and cavalry tactics naval warfare espionage and terror and the effectiveness of the strategies of the two sides

Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton, Vol. 2, 1875-1881 Salvatore Cilella,2024-01-12 Emory Upton 1839 1881 was thrust into the Civil War immediately upon graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point in May of 1861 He was wounded three times during the war He participated in nearly ever major battle in the Eastern Theater including Fredericksburg Gettysburg and Spotsylvania where he led a prominent attack on entrenched Confederate positions

a signal of Upton's brilliance as an officer and of his military creativity that foreshadowed his later work in revising the Army's tactics Upton was mustered out of service in 1866 and later named commandant of cadets at West Point a position that carved a path for Upton to focus more on Army tactics and reforms Until now the only lenses through which scholars could study Upton were two biographies published nearly a century apart but practically identical in scope and treatment of Upton The two volume Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton follows Upton through his enrollment at West Point to his extensive Army activities following the Civil War and contains the bulk of Emory Upton's wartime correspondence Volume two collects Upton's foreign correspondence and observations on military tactics and Army reform At the behest of U.S. Army Commanding General William T. Sherman Upton was sent on a tour to study the armies of Asia and Europe and more specifically the German army after conclusion of the Franco-Prussian War This tour resulted in the publication of his monumental The Armies of Europe and Asia which warned that the U.S. Army was woefully below the standards of European nations and between Upton's death in 1881 and the turn of the twentieth century military policy was fiercely debated in both the military and popular press Upton's ideas on reform were often central to the arguments and his letters and writings provoked a wide range of discussion over military and inevitably civilian issues These selected letters and reports expertly annotated and gathered from repositories across the country present a more complex human Emory Upton He is both the clean pure and spotless individual of Michie's biographies and the ambitious yet flawed Army officer obsessed with his career These volumes explore his trials and frustrations as well as his triumphs Salvatore G. Cilella now retired was president of the Atlanta Historical Society He is the author of Upton's Regulars The 121st New York Infantry in the American Civil War and Fund Raising for Small Museums in Good Times and Bad

Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton, Vol. 1, 1857-1875 Salvatore Cilella, 2024-01-12 Emory Upton 1839-1881 was thrust into the Civil War immediately upon graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point in May of 1861 He was wounded three times during the war He participated in nearly every major battle in the Eastern Theater including Fredericksburg Gettysburg and Spotsylvania where he led a prominent attack on entrenched Confederate positions a signal of Upton's brilliance as an officer and of his military creativity that foreshadowed his later work in revising the Army's tactics Upton was mustered out of service in 1866 and later named commandant of cadets at West Point a position that carved a path for Upton to focus more on Army tactics and reforms Until now the only lenses through which scholars could study Upton were two biographies published nearly a century apart but practically identical in scope and treatment The two volume Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton follows Upton through his enrollment at West Point to his extensive Army activities following the Civil War and contains the bulk of his wartime correspondence Volume one with Upton's Civil War correspondence encompasses both larger battle details and day to day activities in the life of a soldier His letters reveal a mercurial individual a humorous person used to suffering and rejoicing who could be flawed and brilliant vain and humble These selected letters and reports

expertly annotated and gathered from repositories across the country present a more complex human Emory Upton He is both the clean pure and spotless individual of biographies and the ambitious yet flawed Army officer obsessed with his career These volumes explore his trials and frustrations as well as his triumphs Salvatore G Cilella Jr now retired was president of the Atlanta Historical Society He is the author of Upton s Regulars The 121st New York Infantry in the American Civil War and Fund Raising for Small Museums in Good Times and Bad Chicago's Battery Boys Richard Brady Williams,2005-09-19 The history of an artillery unit and its role in the Civil War at Vicksburg and beyond with photos maps and illustrations The celebrated Chicago Mercantile Battery was organized by the Mercantile Association a group of prominent Chicago merchants and mustered into service in August of 1862 The Chicagoans would serve in many of the Western theater s most prominent engagements until the war ended in the spring of 1865 The battery accompanied Gen William T Sherman during his operations against Vicksburg as part of the XIII Corps under Gen Andrew Jackson Smith The artillerists performed well throughout the campaign at such places as Chickasaw Bluff Port Gibson Champion Hill Big Black River and the siege operations of Vicksburg Ancillary operations included the reduction of Arkansas Post Fort Hindman Milliken s Bend Jackson and many others After reporting to Gen Nathaniel Banks commander of the Department of the Gulf the Chicago battery transferred to New Orleans and ended up taking part in Banks s disastrous Red River Campaign in Louisiana The battery was almost wiped out at Sabine Crossroads where it was overrun after hand to hand fighting Almost two dozen battery men ended up in Southern prisons Additional operations included expeditions against railroads and other military targets Chicago s Battery Boys is based upon many years of primary research and extensive travel by the author through Illinois Mississippi Arkansas and Louisiana Richard Williams skillfully weaves contemporary accounts by the artillerists themselves into a rich and powerful narrative that is sure to please the most discriminating Civil War reader Measures up to the standard of excellence set for this genre by the late John P Pullen back in 1957 when he authored The Twentieth Maine A Volunteer Regiment in the Civil War Edwin C Bearss from the Foreword From Precambrian Rift Volcanoes to the Mississippian Shelf Margin Kevin R. Evans,James S. Aber,2010-01-01 Despite a long history of geologic investigations in the Ozarks new studies and analyses continue to elucidate our understanding of the complex interconnection between the basement extensive carbonate platforms structural overprinting mineralization karstification and hydrology This guidebook volume highlights a few of these aspects as well as the connection to culture history and economic development of the Ozarks region Publisher s description

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