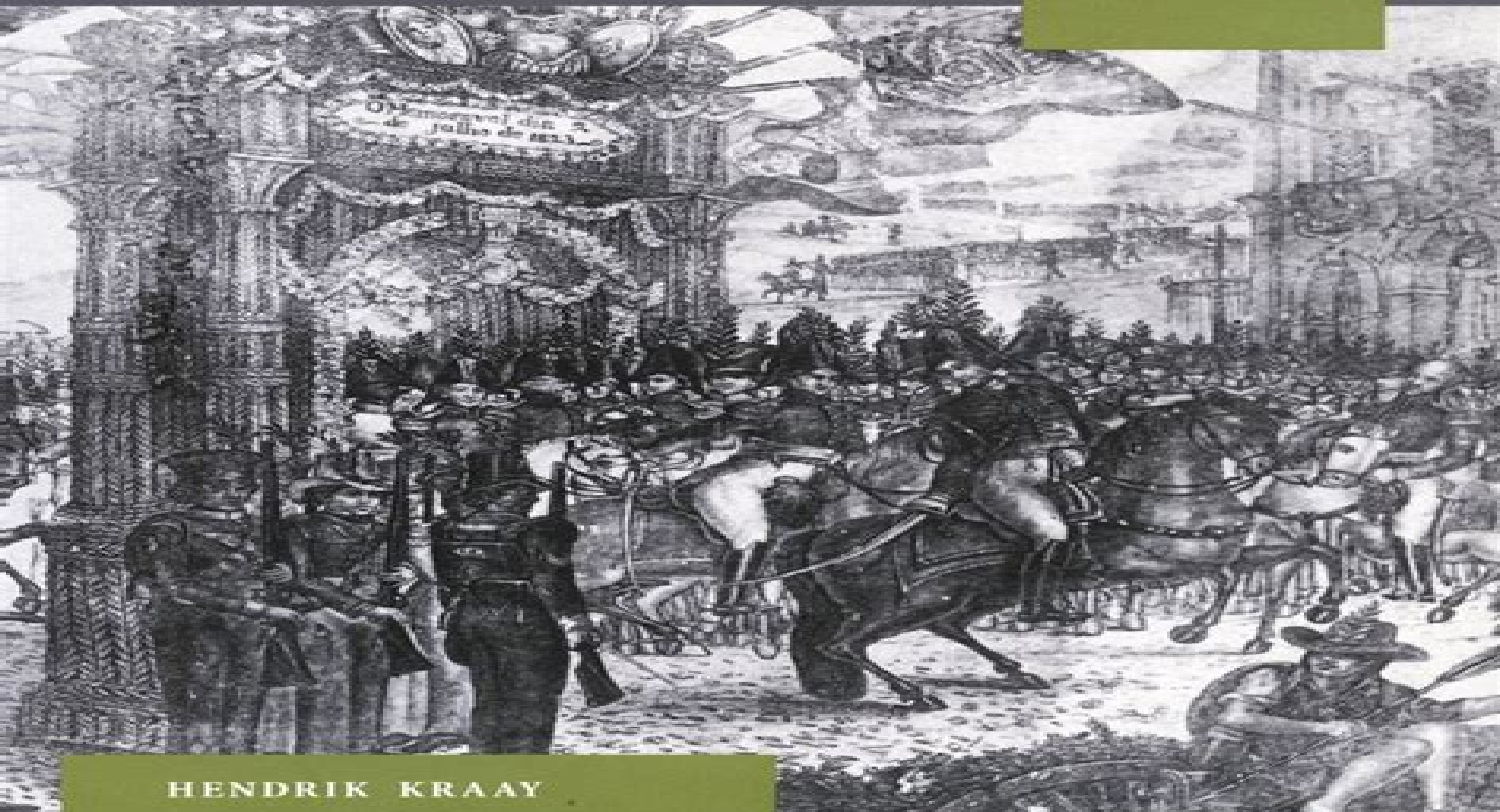


Race, State, and Armed Forces in Independence-Era Brazil

*Bahia,
1790s-1840s*



HENDRIK KRAAY

Race State Armed Forces In Independenc

Brian R. Hamnett



Race State Armed Forces In Independenc:

The First Wave of Decolonization Mark Thurner,2019-05-16 The global phenomenon of decolonization was born in the Americas in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries The First Wave of Decolonization is the first volume in any language to describe and analyze the scope and meanings of decolonization during this formative period It demonstrates that the pioneers of decolonization were not twentieth century Frenchmen or Algerians but nineteenth century Peruvians and Colombians In doing so it vastly expands the horizons of decolonization conventionally understood to be a post war development emanating from Europe The result is a provocative new understanding of the global history of decolonization

State and Nation Making in Latin America and Spain: Volume 1 Miguel A. Centeno,Agustin E. Ferraro,2013-03-29 This book examines how Latin American countries and Spain tried to build modern and efficient state institutions for more than a century without much success The chapters tell how these countries went about constructing systems of authority that could manage their territories support economic development provide basic services and promote a sense of national community The book can serve as an introduction to nineteenth century Latin America and Spain as a historical guide to the process of state building and as a tool for experts looking for the latest work by leading scholars in the field [The End of Iberian Rule on the American Continent, 1770-1830](#) Brian R. Hamnett,2017-04-03 Brian R Hamnett offers a comprehensive and comparative assessment of the independence era in both Spanish America and Brazil *The Oxford Handbook of Latin American History* Jose C. Moya,2011 This Oxford Handbook comprehensively examines the field of Latin American history

The Reckoning Robin Blackburn,2024-02-20 Tremendously impressive the result of a lifetime of learning Historical writing at its best Marcus Rediker author of *The Slave Ship* A history of 19th century slavery in the US Brazil and Cuba from a critically acclaimed historian of slavery in the Americas *The Reckoning* offers the first rounded account of the rise and fall of the Second Slavery largescale plantation slavery in nineteenth century Brazil Cuba and the US South Robin Blackburn shows how a fusion of industrial capitalism and transatlantic war and revolution turbo charged racial oppression and the westwards expansion of the United States Blackburn identifies the new territories new victims and new battle cries of the Second Slavery He emphasises the role of financial credit in the spread of plantation agriculture traces the connections between slavery and the US Civil War and asks why Brazil threw off Portuguese rule whereas Cuba became one of imperial Spain s final outposts The Second Slavery faced a fearful reckoning in the 1860s and after when the supposedly invincible Slave Power was defied by extraordinary cross class international and interracial alliances Blackburn narrates the abolitionists difficult victory over the enslavers while documenting the racial backlash which brought on Jim Crow and cheated the freedmen and freedwomen of the fruits of their struggle **Forced Marches** Ben Fallaw,Terry Rugeley,2012-10-18 *Forced Marches* is a collection of innovative essays that analyze how the military experience molded Mexican citizens in the years between the initial war for independence in 1810 and the consolidation of the revolutionary

order in the 1940s The contributors well regarded scholars from the United States and the United Kingdom offer fresh interpretations of the Mexican military caciquismo and the enduring pervasiveness of violence in Mexican society Employing the approaches of the new military history which emphasizes the relationships between the state society and the official militaries and unofficial militias these provocative essays engage and occasionally do battle with recent scholarship on the early national period the Reform the Porfiriato and the Revolution When Mexico first became a nation its military and militias were two of the country s few major institutions besides the Catholic Church The army and local provincial militias functioned both as political pillars providing institutional stability of a crude sort and as springboards for the ambitions of individual officers Military service provided upward social mobility and it taught a variety of useful skills such as mathematics and bookkeeping In the postcolonial era however militia units devoured state budgets spending most of the national revenue and encouraging locales to incur debts to support them Men with rifles provided the principal means for maintaining law and order but they also constituted a breeding ground for rowdiness and discontent As these chapters make clear understanding the history of state making in Mexico requires coming to terms with its military past

Iberia and the Americas John Michael Francis, 2005-11-21 This comprehensive encyclopedia covers the reciprocal effects that the politics foreign policy and culture of Spain Portugal and the American nations have had on one another since the time of Columbus From the discovery of Newfoundland and Labrador by Portuguese explorer Gaspar Corte Real in 1501 to the phenomenal Hollywood careers of Spanish movie stars such as Antonio Banderas and Penelope Cruz *Iberia and the Americas* traces 500 years of Iberian influence on the Americas and vice versa Featuring six introductory essays and a chronology of key events this three volume encyclopedia examines more than five centuries of transatlantic encounters Students of a wide range of disciplines as well as the lay reader will appreciate this exhaustive survey which traces Spanish and Portuguese influence throughout the Americas and highlights how Iberian cultures have in turn been enriched by the diverse cultures of the Americas

Colonial Latin America Mark A. Burkholder, Lyman L. Johnson, 2019 This text is a concise study of the history of the Iberian colonies in the New World from their pre conquest background to the wave of independence in the early nineteenth century This new tenth edition includes improved and expanded discussions of daily life in colonial Latin America helping students gain a deeper understanding of the fascinating rich and often tragic history of the cultures the people and the struggles that have played a part in shaping contemporary Latin America

The Human Tradition in Modern Brazil Peter M. Beattie, 2004 *The Human Tradition in Modern Brazil* makes the last two centuries of Brazilian history come alive through the stories of mostly non elite individuals The pieces in this lively collection address how people experienced historical continuities and changes by exploring how they related to the rise of Brazilian national identity and the emergence of a national state By including a broad array of historical actors from different regions ethnicities occupations races genders and eras *The Human Tradition in Modern Brazil* brings a human dimension to major economic political cultural and social

transitions Because these perspectives do not always fit with the generalizations made about the predominant attitudes values and beliefs of different groups they bring a welcome complexity to the understanding of Brazilian society and history

Term Paper Resource Guide to Nineteenth-Century World History William T. Walker,2009-07-08 With this guide major help for nineteenth century World History term papers has arrived to enrich and stimulate students in challenging and enjoyable ways Show students an exciting and easy path to a deep learning experience through original term paper suggestions in standard and alternative formats including recommended books websites and multimedia Students from high school age to undergraduate can get a jumpstart on assignments with the hundreds of term paper suggestions and research information offered here in an easy to use format Users can quickly choose from the 100 important events spanning the period from the Haitian Revolution that ended in 1804 to the Boer War of 1899 1902 With this book the research experience is transformed and elevated Term Paper Resource Guide to Nineteenth Century World History is a superb source with which to motivate and educate students who have a wide range of interests and talents Coverage includes key wars and revolts independence movements and theories that continue to have tremendous impact **Free People of Color: Oxford**

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Martial races of undivided India Vidya Prakash Tyagi,2009 **Nationalism in the New World** Don Harrison Doyle,Marco Antonio Villela Pamplona,2006 Nationalism in the New World brings together work by scholars from the United States Canada Latin America and Europe to discuss the common problem of how the nations of the Americas grappled with the basic questions of nationalism Who are we How do we imagine ourselves as a nation Debates over the origins and meanings of nationalism have emerged at the forefront of the humanities and social sciences over the past two decades However these discussions have been mostly about nations in Europe the Middle East Asia or Africa In addition their focus is usually on the violence spawned by ethnic and religious strains of nationalism which have been largely absent in the Americas The contributors to this volume Americanize the conversation on nationalism They ask how the countries of the

Americas fit into the larger world of nations and in what ways they present distinctive forms of nationhood. Such questions are particularly important because as the editors write the American nations that came into being in the wake of revolutions that shook the Atlantic world beginning in 1776 provided models of what the modern world might become. American nations were among the first nation states to emerge on the world stage. As former colonies with multiethnic populations, American nations could not logically rest their claim to nationhood on ancient bonds of blood and history. Out of a world of empires and colonies, the independent states of the Americas forged new nations based on a varied mix of modern civic ideals instead of primordial myths on ethnic and religious diversity instead of common descent and on future hopes rather than ancient roots.

Race, State, and Armed Forces in Independence-Era Brazil Hendrik Kraay, 2022. Focusing on the military institutions, army, militia, and National Guard of Bahia, Brazil, this book analyzes the region's transition from Portuguese colony to province of the Brazilian Empire. It examines the social, racial, and cultural dimensions of post-independence state building in one of the principal slave plantation regions of the Americas. Contrary to those who stress the autonomy of the Brazilian state, this book documents the close connections between the locally organized armed forces and society in the late colonial period. Racially segregated and mirroring the class hierarchies of the larger society, these military institutions were profoundly transformed by the war for independence in the early 1820s. In its aftermath, the new Brazilian state gradually built a national army, breaking the local orientation of the Bahian regulars by the 1840s. The National Guard, locally oriented and democratic in its 1831 organization, was turned into a state-controlled corporation in the 1840s. These developments deeply affected the lives of the men and women involved in the armed forces, and a main aim of this book is to examine their participation in the complex and convoluted process of state building. The liberalism used to justify independence and the creation of an imperial state resonated among ordinary soldiers and officers as it provided an ideology and language with which to challenge important features of late colonial military organization, such as racial segregation and corporal punishment. Racial discrimination, formally eliminated in the 1830s, shaped racial politics in the military while the construction of a national army undermined the previously close connections of officers and soldiers to the mainstream of Bahian society.

Beyond Slavery Darién J. Davis, 2007. *Beyond Slavery* traces the enduring impact and legacy of the African diaspora in Latin America and the Caribbean in the modern era. In a rich set of essays, the volume explores the multiple ways that Africans have affected political, economic, and cultural life throughout the region. The contributors engage readers interested in the African diaspora in a series of vigorous debates ranging from agency and resistance to transculturation, displacement, cross-national dialogue, and popular culture. Documenting the array of diverse voices of Afro-Latin Americans throughout the region, this interdisciplinary book brings to life both their histories and contemporary experiences.

The Brazil Reader James N. Green, Victoria Langland, Lilia Moritz Schwarcz, 2018-12-06. From the first encounters between the Portuguese and indigenous peoples in 1500 to the current political turmoil, the history of Brazil is much more complex and

dynamic than the usual representations of it as the home of Carnival soccer the Amazon and samba would suggest This extensively revised and expanded second edition of the best selling Brazil Reader dives deep into the past and present of a country marked by its geographical vastness and cultural ethnic and environmental diversity Containing over one hundred selections many of which appear in English for the first time and which range from sermons by Jesuit missionaries and poetry to political speeches and biographical portraits of famous public figures intellectuals and artists this collection presents the lived experience of Brazilians from all social and economic classes racial backgrounds genders and political perspectives over the past half millennium Whether outlining the legacy of slavery the roles of women in Brazilian public life or the importance of political and social movements The Brazil Reader provides an unparalleled look at Brazil s history culture and politics *I Die with My Country* Hendrik Kraay, Thomas Whigham, 2004-01-01 The Paraguayan War 1864-70 was the most extensive and profound interstate war ever fought in South America It directly involved the four countries of Brazil Argentina Uruguay and Paraguay and took the lives of hundreds of thousands combatants and noncombatants alike While the war still stirs emotions on the southern continent until today few scholars from outside the region have taken on the daunting task of analyzing the conflict In this compilation of ten essays historians from Canada the United States Germany Argentina Brazil and Uruguay address its many tragic complexities Each scholar examines a particular facet of the war including military mobilization home front activities the war s effects on political culture war photography draft resistance race issues state formation and the role of women in the war The editors introduction provides a balance to the many perspectives collected here while simultaneously integrating them into a comprehensible whole thus making the book a compelling read for social historians and military buffs alike **Army-Navy-Air Force Register and Defense Times** ,1903 **America's Backyard** Grace Livingstone, 2013-04-04 The United States has shaped Latin American history condemning it to poverty and inequality by intervening to protect the rich and powerful America s Backyard tells the story of that intervention Using newly declassified documents Grace Livingstone reveals the US role in the darkest periods of Latin American history including Pinochet s coup in Chile the Contra War in Nicaragua and the death squads in El Salvador She shows how George W Bush s administration used the War on Terror as a new pretext for intervention how it tried to destabilise leftwing governments and push back the pink tide washing across the Americas America s Backyard also includes chapters on drugs economy and culture It explains why US drug policy has caused widespread environmental damage yet failed to reduce the supply of cocaine and it looks at the US economic stake in Latin America and the strategies of the big corporations Today Latin Americans are demanding respect and an end to the Washington Consensus Will the White House listen **Sharing the Riches of Afro-Brazilian History and Culture** John D. French, 2002

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 6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Race State Armed Forces In Independenc. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Race State Armed Forces In Independenc.

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