

The Many Strands that are Woven into Skilled Reading (Scarborough, 2001)

LANGUAGE COMPREHENSION

BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE

VOCABULARY KNOWLEDGE

LANGUAGE STRUCTURES

VERBAL REASONING

LITERACY KNOWLEDGE

WORD RECOGNITION

PHON. AWARENESS

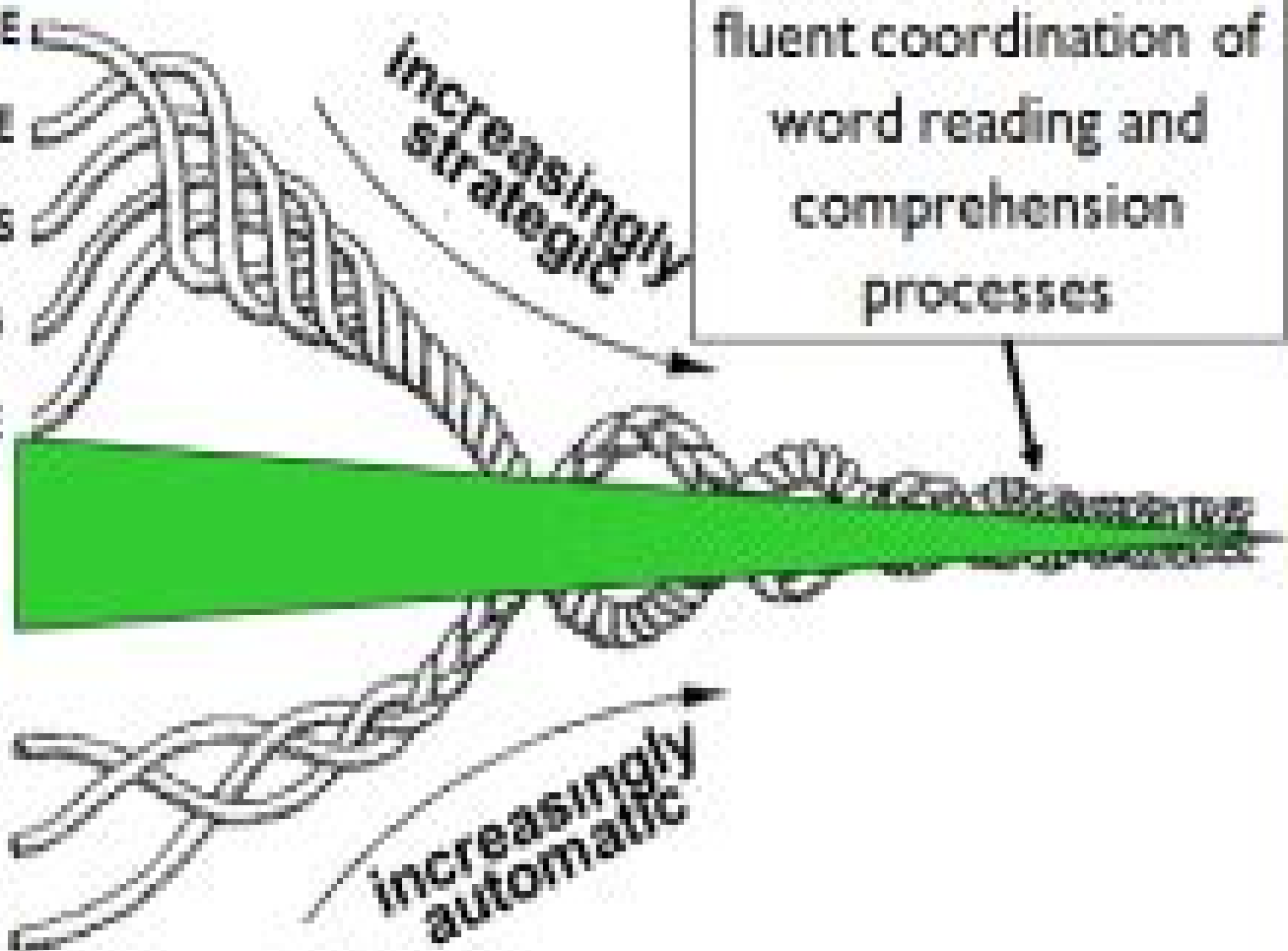
DECODING (and SPELLING)

SIGHT RECOGNITION

Skilled Reading-
fluent coordination of
word reading and
comprehension
processes

increasingly
automatic

increasingly
strategic



Quiet Flight Mastering Basic Reading Skills

Clemens Wendtner



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