THE SHADOW ECONOMY

AN INTERNATIONAL SURVEY

Second Edition

Friedrich Schneider and Dominik H. Enste

Shadow Economy An International Survey

Friedrich Schneider,Dominik Enste

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The Shadow Economy Friedrich Schneider,Dominik H. Enste,2013-02-14 Illicit work social security fraud economic crime and other shadow economy activities are fast becoming an international problem This second edition uses new data to reassess currency demand and the model approach to estimate the size of the shadow economy in 151 developing transition and OECD countries This updated edition argues that during the 2000s the average size of the shadow economy varied from 19 per cent of GDP for OECD countries to 30 per cent for transition countries to 45 per cent for developing countries It examines the causes and consequences of this development using an integrated approach to explain deviant behaviour that combines findings from economic sociological and psychological research The authors suggest that increasing taxation and social security contributions rising state regulatory activities and the decline of the tax morale are all driving forces behind this growth and they propose a reform of state public institutions in order to improve the dynamics of the official economy

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Confronting the Shadow Economy Colin C. Williams,2014-11-28 Beginning with a review of the extent of undeclared work the author discusses the discrepancies between regions and the potential impacts of the economic crisis comparing the nature of the potential solutions available with those actually adopted Th **Entrepreneurship and the Shadow Economy** Arnis Sauka,Friedrich Schneider,2016-05-28 The shadow economy has become the focus of policy makers around the world This timely book explores the relationship between entrepreneurship and the shadow economy by reviewing how to measure

explain and tackle this hidden enterprise culture The editors bring together leading authorities in the field to examine existing methods to measure shadow economy explore entrepreneurship and shadow economy practices in various contexts and provide policy suggestions for decreasing the shadow economy It concludes by encouraging further research in this ever growing field Students and scholars in the field of entrepreneurship and the shadow economy will find this book to be of use to their work It will also be of use to those in disciplines such as sociology economics and global studies as well as practitioners in the field of public policy Contributors Y Abdih J E Amoros A Chepurenko J P Couyoumdjian O Cristi E Denisova Schmidt I A Horodnic L Medina M Minniti Y Prytula T J Putnins A Sauka F Schneider M Virtanen C C Williams J Windebank **Corruption, Fraud, Organized Crime, and the Shadow Economy** Maximilian Edelbacher,Peter C. Kratcoski,Bojan Dobovsek,2015-10-15 Fueled by corruption fraud and organized crime the shadow economy also known as the informal black market illegal or underground economy is currently on the rise worldwide Corruption Fraud Organized Crime and the Shadow Economy addresses shadow economies and the players involved by examining various aspects of criminal law and prosecution *The Informal Economy in Sub-Saharan Africa* Leandro Medina,Mr.Andrew W Jonelis,Mehmet Cangul,2017-07-10 The multiple indicator multiple cause MIMIC method is a well established tool for measuring informal economic activity However it has been criticized because GDP is used both as a cause and indicator variable To address this issue this paper applies for the first time the light intensity approach instead of GDP It also uses the Predictive Mean Matching PMM method to estimate the size of the informal economy for Sub Saharan African countries over 24 years Results suggest that informal economy in Sub Saharan Africa remains among the largest in the world although this share has been very gradually declining It also finds significant heterogeneity with informality ranging from a low of 20 to 25 percent in Mauritius South Africa and Namibia to a high of 50 to 65 percent in Benin Tanzania and Nigeria **Shadow Economy in Poland** Dagmara Nikulin,Ewa Lechman,2021-03-19 The book provides an estimate of the size of the shadow economy in Poland Using analogous data it traces core determinants of the existence of the shadow economy in Poland It compares results with neighbouring countries and if possible the remaining Central Eastern economies The book tells why the problem of the unreported economic activity matters it presents the problem from different angles economic social and institutional Next it extensively reviews past research on the size and determinants of the shadow economy in Poland It discusses available resources and empirical results showing the problem from micro and macroeconomic perspective The authors present the methods used and the results of the survey which are interpreted and discussed Finally it concludes on major drivers of shadow economy in Poland providing recommendations and future research directions The book is intended for practitioners and those seeking understanding of undeclared economic activities

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