

Romanian Nationalism: The Legionary Movement



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Romanian Nationalism The Legionary Movement

Paul Latawski



Romanian Nationalism The Legionary Movement:

Romanian Nationalism: the Legionary Movement Alexander E. Ronnett, 1995 The Romanian Legionary Movement Alexander F. C. Webster, 1986 An expanded version of a paper presented on the 10th anniversary of the Society for Romanian Studies in Kansas City October 1983 Discusses the ideology of the Legionary Movement and its antisemitism from the perspective of Orthodox Christian theology States that mystical and Christian elements in Codreanu's writings were transmuted into something radically different and that his mystical nationalism was a perversion of Christian Orthodoxy Argues that Codreanu's antisemitism lacked any Christian arguments and was merely a xenophobic component of his nationalism Integrates Codreanu's and the Legion's ideology into a civil religion based on Romanianism as an extreme form of nationalism antisemitism being its most significant negative expression The Legionary Movement After Corneliu Codreanu Ilarion Țiu, 2009 Corneliu Codreanu was a far right Romanian politician who established the Legion of the Archangel Michael in 1927 Alternately known as the Legionary Movement this organization supported an ultra nationalist anti-Semitic anti communist and anti parliamentary position that would later become targeted by the reigning communist party This book begins with the establishment of King Carol II's dictatorship and ends with the Palace coup of 1944 the moment in which Romania entered a Soviet sphere of influence and the legionnaires were made to suffer for their previous alliance with Germany Most scholarship places the failure of Romanian German collaboration solely upon the activities of the legionnaires Ilarion Țiu offers a different view providing a more detailed account of the legionnaires history philosophy both before and after Codreanu's 1938 death Romania's Holy War Grant T. Harward, 2021-11-15 Romania's Holy War rights the widespread myth that Romania was a reluctant member of the Axis during World War II In correcting this fallacy Grant T Harward shows that of an estimated 300 000 Jews who perished in Romania and Romanian occupied Ukraine more than 64 000 were in fact killed by Romanian soldiers Moreover the Romanian Army conducted a brutal campaign in German occupied Ukraine resulting in the deaths of thousands of Soviet prisoners of war partisans and civilians Investigating why Romanian soldiers fought and committed such atrocities Harward argues that strong ideology a cocktail of nationalism religion antisemitism and anticommunism undergirded their motivation Romania's Holy War draws on official military records wartime periodicals soldiers diaries and memoirs subsequent war crimes investigations and recent interviews with veterans to tell the full story Harward integrates the Holocaust into the narrative of military operations to show that most soldiers fully supported the wartime dictator General Ion Antonescu and his regime's holy war against Judeo Bolshevism The army perpetrated mass reprisals targeting Jews in liberated Romanian territory supported the deportation and concentration of Jews in camps or ghettos in Romanian occupied Soviet territory and played a key supporting role in SS efforts to exterminate Jews in German occupied Soviet territory Harward proves that Romania became Nazi Germany's most important ally in the war against the USSR because its soldiers were highly motivated thus overturning much of what we thought we knew about

this theater of war Romania's Holy War provides the first complete history of why Romanian soldiers fought on the Eastern Front

Twentieth Century Mythologies Daniel Dubuisson, Martha Cunningham, 2014-12-05 Myths have intrigued scholars throughout history *Twentieth Century Mythologies* traces the study of myth over the last century presenting the key theories of mythology and critiquing traditional definitions of myth The volume presents the work of influential scholars in mythology the noted Indo-Europeanist Georges Dumézil the structuralist anthropologist Claude Lévi-Strauss and the historian of religions Mircea Eliade *Twentieth Century Mythologies* is an indispensable resource for scholars of religion and myth and for all those interested in the history of ideas

The Fascist Faith of the Legion "Archangel Michael" in Romania, 1927-1941 Constantin Iordachi, 2022-12-30 The Fascist Faith of the Legion Archangel Michael in Romania 1927-1941 engages critically with recent works on fascism totalitarianism and religion and advances an original theoretical and methodological approach to fascism as a political faith On this basis the book constructs an innovative comparative research framework for reconceptualizing the history of the Legion Archangel Michael in Romania 1927-1941 It contends that the Legion put forward a palingenetic political faith of a theological type called Legionarism To provide a comprehensive analysis of the origins main features mechanisms of institutionalization and demise of this self-proclaimed salvific political faith the book documents the palingenetic foundations of the Legionary faith the syncretism between fascist and Christian rites and rituals and the intricate relationship between the Legion and the Orthodox Church and its dogma The book documents three main sacrificial strategies employed by the Legion to re-evangelize the people in the new faith 1 the appropriation of the cult of the fallen soldiers 2 terrorist missions meant to create fascist heroes through violent sacrifice and 3 sanctification through heroic fight for Christianity in the Spanish Civil War in an attempt to link Legionarism with the transnational crusade against Judeo-Bolshevism As well as providing a detailed historical and interpretive account of the Legion the book makes a significant contribution to debates about defining fascism and its relation to religion It also provides novel comparative perspectives for studying other attempts at constructing fascist faiths in interwar Europe most notably in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany but also in Central and Eastern Europe This book will be of interest to students and scholars of fascism Romanian studies politics and religion political theory totalitarianism youth radicalization violence and the emergence of terrorism

Nicolae Iorga Nicholas Talavera, 2022-07-01 The Romanian historian Nicolae Iorga played a critical role in the history of his country for more than fifty years until his tragic death in 1940 The author of more than 1 200 books and 20 000 articles Iorga was one of the most prolific scholars of all time In recognition of his academic achievements he received honorary doctorates from universities around the world Nicolae Iorga is the first comprehensive biography of one of the most important European cultural and political personalities of the first half of the twentieth century It considers Iorga not only as a historian politician journalist literary critic playwright writer poet and linguist but also as an orator teacher and a human being Written by Nicholas M Nagy Talavera a leading American scholar and based on archival sources and family documents

this is the first biography to present a complete portrait of the world renowned historian Nicolae Iorga

Intellectuals and Fascism in Interwar Romania Cristina A. Bejan, 2019-08-23 In 1930s Bucharest some of the country's most brilliant young intellectuals converged to form the Criterion Association Bound by friendship and the dream of a new modern Romania their members included historian Mircea Eliade critic Petru Comarnescu Jewish playwright Mihail Sebastian and a host of other philosophers and artists Together they built a vibrant cultural scene that flourished for a few short years before fascism and scandal splintered their ranks Cristina A Bejan asks how the far right Iron Guard came to eclipse the appeal of liberalism for so many of Romania's intellectual elite drawing on diaries memoirs and other writings to examine the collision of culture and extremism in the interwar years The first English language study of Criterion and the most thorough to date in any language this book grapples with the complexities of Romanian intellectual life in the moments before collapse

Cultural Politics in Greater Romania Irina Livezeanu, 2018-08-06 Since the fall of the Ceausescu regime Romanian politics have been haunted by unresolved issues of the past Irina Livezeanu examines a critical chapter in Eastern European history the trajectory of the aggressive nationalism that dominated Romania between the world wars

Nationalism and Identity in Romania Radu Cinpoes, 2010-09-21 The collapse of communism in Central and Eastern Europe produced a fundamental change in the political map of Europe In Romania nationalism re-emerged forcefully and continued to rally political support against the context of a long and difficult transition to democracy Extreme right wing party The Greater Romania Party gained particular strength as a major political power and its persuasive appeal rested on a reiteration of nationalism and identity and themes such as origins historical continuity leadership morality and religion that had been embedded in Romanian ideological discourse by earlier nationalist formations Radu Cinpoes here examines the reasons for the strength and resilience of nationalism in Romania from the formation of the state to its accession in the EU

Eros, Magic, & the Murder of Professor Culianu Ted Anton, 1996 Anton writing DePaul U synthesizes the research he has done since the beginning on the still unsolved May 1991 murder of Chicago Divinity School professor Ioan Culianu a protege of pioneering mythologist Mircea Eliade Culianu had been taunting the communist government of his native Romania and Anton suggests the murder was political Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR

Old Nazis, the New Right, and the Republican Party Russ Bellant, 1991 A provocative sometimes chilling expose of domestic fascist networks which include Nazi collaborators within the Republican Party

National, Cultural, and Ethnic Identities Jaroslav Hroch (ed), David Hollan, George F. McLean, *Holy Legionary Youth* Roland Clark, 2015-06-05 Founded in 1927 Romania's Legion of the Archangel Michael was one of Europe's largest and longest lived fascist social movements In Holy Legionary Youth Roland Clark draws on oral histories memoirs and substantial research in the archives of the Romanian secret police to provide the most comprehensive account of the Legion in English to date Clark approaches Romanian fascism by asking what membership in the Legion meant to young Romanian men and women Viewing fascism from below as a social category that

had practical consequences for those who embraced it he shows how the personal significance of fascism emerged out of Legionaries interactions with each other the state other political parties families and friends and fascist groups abroad Official repression fascist spectacle and the frequency and nature of legionary activities changed a person s everyday activities and relationships in profound ways Clark s sweeping history traces fascist organizing in interwar Romania to nineteenth century grassroots nationalist movements that demanded political independence from the Austro Hungarian Empire It also shows how closely the movement was associated with the Romanian Orthodox Church and how the uniforms marches and rituals were inspired by the muscular martial aesthetic of fascism elsewhere in Europe Although antisemitism was a key feature of official fascist ideology state violence against Legionaries rather than the extensive fascist violence against Jews had a far greater impact on how Romanians viewed the movement and their role in it Approaching fascism in interwar Romania as an everyday practice Holy Legionary Youth offers a new perspective on European fascism highlighting how ordinary people performed fascism by working together to promote a unique and totalizing social identity

Gendering Fascism ,2025-02-27 What role did gender play in fascist visions and politics The contributions in this volume map the category of gender in modern forms of political organisation and mobilisation of women and men in propaganda and in the disciplining of bodies In this theoretical framework gender and fascism are seen as deeply intertwined Gendering fascism denotes a paradigmatic lens through which to explore the configurations strategies and technologies of fascist imaginaries and politics Presenting empirical case studies of Europe Asia and America as gendered sites of historical and transnational fascist engagement the volume challenges lingering Eurocentric perspectives in fascism studies Contributors are Ryan Anningson Anca Axinia Andrea Germer Brian J Griffith Vera Marstaller Meguro Akane Toni Morant Inbal Ofer Hanna Leena Paloposki Andrea Pet Jasmin R ckert George Souvlis Rosa Vasilaki Caroline Waldron and Dagmar Wernitznig **Fascism and Neofascism** E. Weitz,A. Fenner,2016-09-27 The dramatic transformations of the the 1990s the end of the Cold War the establishment of political liberties and market economies in Eastern Europe German unification quickly led commentators to proclaim the end of all ideologies and the complete triumph of liberal capitalism Just as quickly however right wing extremism began a surge in Europe that has not significantly abated to this day Fascism and Neofascism is a collection of essays that is distinctive in two important ways First unlike most volumes which cover either historical fascism or the recent radical right Fascism and Neofascism spans both periods Secondly this volume also aims to bring newer modes of inquiry rooted in cultural studies into dialogue with more traditional ways of viewing fascism The editors approach is deliberately interdisciplinary even eclectic [The Bibliography of Romanian Nationalism & Ethnicity in Western Languages](#) Sorin Mitu,2008 [Modern Orthodox Theology](#) Paul Ladouceur,2019-02-21 Modern Orthodox theology represents a continuity of the Eastern Christian theological tradition stretching back to the early Church and especially to the Ancient Fathers of the Church This volume considers the full range of modern Orthodox theology The first chapters of the

book offer a chronological study of the development of modern Orthodox theology beginning with a survey of Orthodox theology from the fall of Constantinople in 1453 until the early 19th century Ladouceur then focuses on theology in imperial Russia the Russian religious renaissance at the beginning of the 20th century and the origins and nature of neopatristic theology as well as the new theology in Greece and Romania and tradition and the restoration of patristic thought Subsequent chapters examine specific major themes God and Creation Divine humanity personhood and human rights The Church of Christ Ecumenical theology and religious diversity The Christification of life Social and Political Theology The Name of God conflict The ordination of women The volume concludes with assessments of major approaches of modern Orthodox theology and reflections on the current status and future of Orthodox theology Designed for classroom use the book features case studies a detailed index a list of recommended readings for each chapter Sacrifice and Rebirth Mark Cornwall, John Paul Newman, 2016-01-01 When Austria Hungary broke up at the end of the First World War the sacrifice of one million men who had died fighting for the Habsburg monarchy now seemed to be in vain This book is the first of its kind to analyze how the Great War was interpreted commemorated or forgotten across all the ex Habsburg territories Each of the book's twelve chapters focuses on a separate region studying how the transition to peacetime was managed either by the state by war veterans or by national minorities This splintered war memory where some posed as victors and some as losers does much to explain the fractious character of interwar Eastern Europe *Contemporary Nationalism in East Central Europe* Paul Latawski, 2016-07-27 This book provides an introductory survey to contemporary nationalism in East Central Europe It examines the problem of nationalism in the region in the wake of the collapse of communism and attempts to place recent events within a historical context The book contains selected essays devoted to specific countries as well as those covering nationalism on a regional basis A further reading list is included to encourage a deeper probing into the problem of nationalism in East Central Europe

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questions on four or five different passages one

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exam date friday morning may 25 2012 total

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web jan 16 2023 the 2022 ap english literature exam will consist of two sections multiple choice and free response the

multiple choice section is worth 45 percent of the exam

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web section i one hour 45 percent of total score 55 multiple choice questions based on 2 or 3 poems and 2 or 3 passages of

fiction section ii two hours 55 percent of total score 3

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