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REFUGEES
IN AMERICA IN THE 1990s

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Refugees Four Political Case Studies

Mary A. Vance

Refugees Four Political Case Studies:

Escape from Violence Aristide R. Zolberg, Astri Suhrke, Sergio Aguayo, 1989 A crisis in the making **Refugees** Milton E. Refugee Manipulation Stephen John Stedman, Dr. Fred Tanner, 2004-05-13 Since World War II refugee organizations have faced a recurrent challenge the manipulation of refugees by warring parties to further their own aims Some armies in civil wars facing military defeat use refugees as assets to establish the international legitimacy of their cause treat refugee camps as sanctuaries and recruitment pools and limit access to refugees to ensure that they will not repatriate Focusing on the geopolitical security environment surrounding militarized camps and the response of humanitarian agencies the contributors to this volume examine the ways armed groups manipulate refugees and how and why international actors assist their manipulation They then offer suggestions for reducing the ability of such groups to use the suffering of refugees to their own advantage The contributors examine three cases Cambodian refugees along the Thai border in the 1970s and 1980s Afghan refugees in Pakistan in the 1980s and 1990s and Rwandan refugees in Eastern Zaire from 1994 96 They argue that refugee manipulation occurs because warring parties gain resources in their fight for power and other actors often the host government and regional and major powers encourage and support it Manipulation is allowed to occur because the international refugee regime and major states have not identified a consistent approach to stopping it In the post Cold War era the United Nations and its members have chosen to treat the issue as a humanitarian problem instead of a security problem As the contributors make clear however manipulation of refugees has important ramifications for international security turning some civil wars into larger protracted regional wars. They argue that the geopolitics of refugee manipulation leads to sanguine conclusions about stopping it Solutions must change the moral political and strategic calculations of states that are implicated in the manipulation As long as the problem is not deemed a security threat US-Pakistan Relationship A.Z. Hilali, 2017-07-05 Hilali provides an excellent study into the US Pakistan partnership under the Reagan administration The book explores the causes of Pakistan's involvement in the Afghanistan war and the United States support to prevent Soviet adventurism It shows that Pakistan was the principal channel through which assistance was provided to Afghan freedom fighters it also provided access to its military bases to use against the Soviet Union The study looks at the consequences of the war on Pakistan and explains how it became enmeshed within its domestic politics Furthermore it evaluates the role of Pakistan as a key partner in the global coalition against terrorism and discusses how General Pervez Musharraf brought about Pakistan's development towards a progressive moderate and democratic society Ideally suited to **Governance, Development and Conflict** Manas courses on foreign policy Political Refugees Mary A. Vance, 1987 Chatterji, Darvesh Gopal, Savita Singh, 2011-08-17 A considerable amount of work has been conducted in the field of peace studies conflict management peace science in economics sociology anthropology and management This title presents research with an emphasis on theoretical and mathematical constructs in the area of peace economics peace science

Calculated Kindness Gil Loescher, John A. Scanlan, 1998-10 Powerful well documented well written and most informative Calculated Kindness is for all Americans who wish to better understand the often competing policies and principles that have regulated immigrations practices in the United States Rev Theodore M Hesburgh C S C President University of Notre Dame

Handbook of Conflict Analysis and Resolution Dennis J.D. Sandole, Sean Byrne, Ingrid Sandole-Staroste, Jessica Senehi, 2008-07-31 This major Handbook comprises cutting edge essays from leading scholars in the field of Conflict Analysis and Resolution CAR The volume provides a comprehensive overview of the core concepts theories approaches processes and intervention designs in the field The central theme is the value of multidisciplinary approaches to the analysis and Third World Conflicts and Refugeeism Harto Hakovirta, 1986 PROBLEM OF VIETNAM BOAT PEOPLE IN HONG KONG Gutti Raja Mohan Rao, 2018-04-24 One of the legacies of the unification of Vietnam under Communist leadership in 1976 was the problem of Vietnamese boat people Tens of thousands of Vietnamese refugees fled the country in order to escape persecution and economic hardships Since majority of them used small boats to flee the country to the neighbouring Southeast Asian Countries and Hong Kong the Vietnamese refugees came to be called as boat people This dissertation is an attempt to analyse the problem of Vietnam boat people from 1975 to 1991 that is from the birth of the boat people problem in the wake of American withdrawal from Vietnam in April 1975 to the conclusion of Paris Peace Accords on Cambodia in October 1991 which among other things facilitated Vietnam's reintegration into the World Community and the consequent growth of Vietnamese economy which in turn it was fervently hoped would not only induce the Vietnamese refugees to return to their native country but also discourage the Vietnamese from leaving the country Migration, Refugee Policy, and State Building in Postcommunist Europe Oxana Shevel, 2011-10-24 Why do similar postcommunist states respond differently to refugees Why do some states privilege certain refugee groups while other states do not This book presents a theory to account for this puzzle and it centers on the role of the politics of nation building and of the office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees UNHCR A key finding of the book is that when the boundaries of a nation are contested and thus there is no consensus on which group should receive preferential treatment in state policies a political space for a receptive and nondiscriminatory refugee policy opens up The book speaks to the broader questions of how nationalism matters after communism and under what conditions and through what mechanisms international actors can influence domestic polices The analysis is based on extensive primary research the author conducted in four languages in the Czech Republic Poland Russia and Ukraine **Refugees in Higher Education** Jacqueline Stevenson, Sally Baker, 2024-05-30 The second edition contains new sections focused on issues of race and racialisation treatment of people seeking asylum in both national contexts and international efforts to respond to issues with refugee access to higher education including international educational complementary pathways and national sanctuary movements Refugees and International Relations Gil Loescher, Laila Monahan, 1990 This book by leading experts in refugee protection and assistance examines such problems as

military attacks on refugee camps voluntary repatriation restrictionism in Europe women refugees churches and refugees and future policies and practice **Refugees Worldwide** Doreen Elliott, Uma A. Segal, 2012-08-03 Utilizing international perspectives this unprecedented collection of essays from leading authorities on refugee studies spotlights the realities and challenges of the global refugee population With increasing changes in the socio political climate of the world as well as with the rising numbers of natural disasters people of all ethnicities and nationalities are frequently forced from their homes and their homelands While there is a substantial body of work that addresses refugee policies post traumatic stress disorder and other specific issues there have been few attempts to understand refugee health or comprehend overall refugee adaptation until now This is the first work to address refugee issues worldwide addressing the psychological health human rights political public policy law economic social and personal aspects of this universal problem Refugees Worldwide also includes examples of first person refugee stories from around the world eye opening information not available in any other work Drawing on the expertise of myriad international researchers theoreticians and practitioners from representative nations around the world this four volume set effectively speaks to a number of refugee issues from a truly global perspective

Internally Displaced, Refugees and Returnees from and in the Sudan Desirée Nilsson, 2000 Liquria is another country They do things differently there particularly when it comes to food Lucio Galletto grew up in Liguria at the eastern end of the Riviera di Levante coast of the rising sun He didn t realize how special his region was until he fell in love with an Australian girl and traveled 12 000 kilometers to be with her In 2008 Lucio and writer David Dale along with photographer Paul Green returned to the birthplace of ravioli and pesto and wild greens pie to investigate how the cooking of Lucio s region had evolved during his 25 year absence They found a new breed of chefs farmers and fishermen adapting traditions to the environmental concerns of the 21st century Still using the wonderful array of local herbs vegetables and seafood they apply a lighter touch and a more adventurous spirit In this stunningly photographed book Lucio brings us the fruits of his travels 180 delicious recipes that respect the experience of the past and anticipate the demands of the future dishes that are fun to cook beautiful to look at a pleasure to share and kind to the body And importantly that pay homage to the sunny Riviera di Levante from which Lucio's culinary journey began This book was the winner of the 2008 Gourmand Award for Best Italian Cuisine Book Australian Category and the 2009 Cordon d Or Cuisine Award for Best Illustrated Culinary Book International Perspectives on School Settings, Education Policy and Digital Strategies Annika Wilmers, Sieglinde Jornitz, 2021-02-15 An exchange on education ideas has shaped the transatlantic discourse in education for a long time Over the past two decades education science has increasingly become networked internationally Since 2015 the Office for International Cooperation in Education at DIPF Leibniz Institute for Research and Information in Education has organized international sessions on education research at the Annual Meetings of the American Educational Research Association thus providing a floor for transatlantic exchange on current research topics The volume gives an overview of the transatlantic activities in education

research with regard to these sessions representing a collection of topics ranging from school development over the use of large scale assessment and digital data in education to questions related to migration and public education or the economization of education At the same time the volume offers a reflection on the assets and obstacles of international **Refugee Cities** Sanaa Alimia, 2022-09-13 Situated between the 1970s Soviet Union s invasion of Afghanistan and the post 2001 War on Terror Refugee Cities tells the story of how global wars affect everyday life for Afghans who have been living as refugees in Pakistan This book provides a necessary glimpse of what ordinary life looks like for a long term refugee population beyond the headlines of war terror or helpless suffering It also increases our understanding of how cities rather than the nation are important sites of identity making for people of migrant origins In Refugee Cities Sanaa Alimia reconstructs local microhistories to chronicle the lives of ordinary people living in low income neighborhoods in Peshawar and Karachi and the ways in which they have transformed the cities of which they are a part In Pakistan formal citizenship is almost impossible for Afghans to access despite this Afghans have made new neighborhoods expanded city boundaries built cities through their labor in construction projects and created new urban identities and often they have done so alongside Pakistanis Their struggles are a crucial neglected dimension of Pakistan's urban history Yet given that the Afghan experience in Pakistan is profoundly shaped by geopolitics the book also documents how in the War on Terror era many Afghans have been forced to leave Pakistan This book then is also a documentation of the multiple displacements migrants are subject to and the increased normalization of deportation as a part of refugee management Australia and the Multinationals Neil Refugee Entrepreneurship Nadeera Ranabahu, Huibert P. de Vries, Robert T. Hamilton, 2024-11-22 This Renwick.1988 comprehensive volume explores the phenomenon of refugee entrepreneurship and advances the discussions and debates in the domain The growing number of refugees across the world creates a compelling need to study the social and economic activities of refugees in different contexts and to share experiences and debate how to better support refugee populations This book covers academic practical and policy issues in refugee entrepreneurship seeking to present the current status of research in this evolving field The topics include how to identify and differentiate refugee entrepreneurship refugees business practices the personal economic and social values and impacts of refugee entrepreneurship and the institutional support and role of ecosystems in facilitating refugee entrepreneurship Future research directions are also outlined This book provides scholars with the theoretical foundations and evidence base to advance refugee entrepreneurship research Support agencies will learn from the experiences of others about the delivery of tailored support and policymakers will recognise the need for empathy and consistency in developing host country strategies for refugees Migration and **Refugee Policies in Germany** Andreas Ette, 2017-08-14 International migration is one of the most controversial political topics today which demands innovative approaches of global and regional governance The book provides a fresh theoretical framework to understand European responses to the international migration of people and explains the dynamics of Germany s migration and refugee policy during the last two decades Against traditional theories and their inherent focus on the national political sphere the book highlights supranational and multi level political processes as increasingly important factors to account for national policy changes Confronted with the most recent developments of international migration the study offers students and practitioners the necessary background to participate in today s debates

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