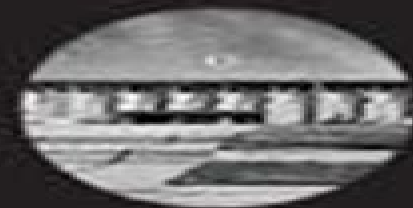




Reforming Parliamentary Committees

*Israel in
Comparative
Perspective*



Reuven Y. Hazan

Reforming Parliamentary Committees Israel In Comparative Perspective

Shane Martin, Kaare Strøm



Reforming Parliamentary Committees Israel In Comparative Perspective:

Reforming Parliamentary Committees Reuven Y. Hazan, 2001 Here Reuven Y Hazan argues that committees are essential for the efficient dispatch of parliamentary business and shows how several parliaments have recently reformed their committee systems to function more effectively In particular he gives an in depth knowledge and a broader understanding of Israel s committees and how they compare with the committees of other legislatures throughout the world Parliamentary Committees in the Policy Process Sven T. Siefken, Hilmar Rommetvedt, 2021-08-19 This book sheds new light on the often shadowy but essential role of committees which exist in modern parliaments around the globe and it questions the conventional notion that the real work of parliament happens in committees Renowned country specialists take a close look at what goes on in committees and how it matters for policy making While committees are seen as the central place where policy is made they often hold their sessions closed to the public and calls for transparency are growing To understand this black box it is necessary to look within but also beyond the walls of the committee rooms and parliament buildings Bringing together formal and informal aspects rules and practices shows that committees are not a paradise of policy making They have great relevance nonetheless as crystallization points in the policy networks as drivers for division of labor and for socialization and the integration of MPs The new insights presented in this book will be of interest to scholars students and professionals in parliamentary affairs legislative studies government and comparative politics They are also relevant for political analysts journalists and policymakers Parliamentary Committees in a Party-Centred Context Tim Alexander Mickler, 2022-03-15 This book examines the working procedures of parliamentary party groups within specialised committees the backstage but primary means for MPs to influence policy It explains which MPs specialise in particular policy areas how they make policy choices in committees and subsequently how these individual decisions are aggregated and unified within and via parliamentary party groups In doing so the book expertly reveals the internal working procedures of parliaments and the role of individual MPs vis vis the parliamentary party group leadership Based on an analysis of more than 3 000 committee assignments and over 100 in depth interviews with MPs it shows that individual experts in committees have a central role and decision making power which is more varied and decentralised from the leadership than commonly assumed It demonstrates that most policy decisions are prepared bottom up rather than dictated top down and that parliamentary party groups are not strictly hierarchical organisations dominated by elites This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of legislative and parliamentary studies representative democracy comparative politics and journalists and practitioners within parliaments Israeli Identity David Tal, 2013-07-18 For many years before and after the establishment of the state of Israel the belief that Israel is a western state remained unchallenged This belief was founded on the predominantly western composition of the pre statehood Jewish community known as the Yishuv The relatively homogenous membership of Israeli Jewish society as it then existed was soon altered with the arrival of hundreds of thousands of Jewish

immigrants from Middle Eastern countries during the early years of statehood Seeking to retain the western character of the Jewish state the Israeli government initiated a massive acculturation project aimed at westernizing the newcomers More recently scholars and intellectuals began to question the validity and logic of that campaign With the emergence of new forms of identity or identities two central questions emerged to what extent can we accept the ways in which people define themselves And on a more fundamental level what weight should we give to the ways in which people define themselves This book suggests ways of tackling these questions and provides varying perspectives on identity put forward by scholars interested in the changing nature of Israeli identity Their observations and conclusions are not exclusive but inclusive suggesting that there cannot be one single Israeli identity but several Tackling the issue of identity this multidisciplinary approach is an important contribution to existing literature and will be invaluable for scholars and students interested in cultural studies Israel and the wider Middle East

"The War on Terror" and the Growth of Executive Power?" John E. Owens, Riccardo Pelizzo, 2010-06-21 This book examines whether the strong emphasis now placed on terrorism and the global war on terror in national politics has led to significant accretions of executive power at the expense of the legislature and features case studies on Australia Indonesia Israel Italy Russia and the UK

The Oxford Handbook of Israeli Politics and Society Reuven Y. Hazan, Alan Dowty, Menachem Hofnung, Gideon Rahat, 2021 Few countries receive as much attention as Israel and are at the same time as misunderstood The Oxford Handbook of Israeli Politics and Society brings together leading Israeli and international figures to offer the most wide ranging treatment available of an intriguing country It serves as a comprehensive reference for the growing field of Israel studies and is also a significant resource for students and scholars of comparative politics recognizing that in many ways Israel is not unique but rather a test case of democracy in deeply divided societies and states engaged in intense conflict The handbook presents an overview of the historical development of Israeli democracy through chapters examining the country's history contemporary society political institutions international relations and most pressing political issues It outlines the most relevant developments over time while not shying away from the strife both in and around Israel It presents opposed narratives in full force enabling readers to make their own judgments

Understanding Israel Joel Peters, Rob Geist Pinfold, 2018-10-11 The State of Israel is an unlikely powerhouse in a troubled region Since 1948 Israel has retained its status as a democratic state without interruption An investor friendly environment and skilled workforce have led to a thriving economy whilst the Israel Defense Forces are one of the most powerful armed forces in the world Yet Israel is also blighted by a plethora of foreign domestic and security challenges some of which threaten the very fabric of the state The cost of living continues to soar political corruption appears endemic and the conflict with the Palestinians divides domestic opinion and sours Israeli foreign relations Thus contemporary Israel remains perplexing resisting any straightforward categorizations or generalizations This book provides a comprehensive multidisciplinary analysis of the external and internal threats opportunities and issues facing contemporary Israel The book

comprises sixteen chapters written by recognized authorities in the field of Israeli Studies Together the chapters offer a detailed overview of Israel while separately they provide stand alone coverage of specific topics under discussion Part I examines the Israeli Political System such as the Knesset political parties and extra parliamentary politics Part II addresses issues in Israeli society including the Israeli economy the divides between Jews and Arabs religious and secular Israelis and the struggle for gender equality and Part III focuses on security geopolitical and foreign policy challenges looking at relations between Israel and the Jewish Diaspora Israeli foreign policy borders and settlements and regional security threats By filling an important gap in the study of contemporary Israel this book is of interest to multiple audiences most notably students and scholars of Israeli politics the Middle East and comparative politics

Legislative Assemblies Shane Martin, Kaare Strøm, 2023 This book analyzes national legislative assemblies in the world's 68 most populous democracies based on three models of ideal types of democratic assembly The authors show that the fate of incumbents is dependent on member resources and leadership control but is ultimately constrained by voter confidence

The Presidentialization of Politics Thomas Poguntke, Paul Webb, 2007-04-27 The Presidentialization of Politics shows that the politics of democratic societies is moving towards a presidentialized working mode even in the absence of formal institutional changes These developments can be explained by a combination of long term structural changes in modern politics and societies contingent factors which fluctuate over time While these contingent short term factors relate to the personalities of office holders the overall political agenda and the majority situation in parliament there are several structural factors which are relatively uniform across modern nations First the internationalization of modern politics which is particularly pronounced within the European Union has led to an executive bias of the political process which has strengthened the role of political top elites vis vis their parliamentary groups and or their parties Their predominance has been amplified further by the vastly expanded steering capacities of state machineries which have severely reduced the scope of effective parliamentary control At the same time the declining stability of political alignments has increased the proportion of citizens whose voting decisions are not constrained by long standing party loyalties In conjunction with the mediatization of politics this has increased the capacity of political leaders to by pass their party machines and to appeal directly to voters As a result three interrelated processes have led to a political process increasingly moulded by the inherent logic of presidentialism increasing leadership power and autonomy within the political executive increasing leadership power and autonomy within political parties and increasingly leadership centred electoral processes The book presents evidence for this process of presidentialization for 14 modern democracies including the US and Canada While there are substantial cross national differences the overall thesis holds modern democracies are increasingly following a presidential logic of governance through which leadership is becoming more central and more powerful but also increasingly dependent on successful immediate appeal to the mass public Implications for democratic theory are considered

Politics and Government in Israel Gregory S. Mahler, 2016-03-03

This balanced and comprehensive text explores Israeli government and politics from both institutional and behavioral perspectives. After briefly discussing Israel's history and the early development of the state, Gregory Mahler then examines the social, religious, economic, cultural, and military contexts within which Israeli politics takes place. He makes special note of Israel's geopolitical situation of sharing borders with and being proximate to several hostile Arab nations. The book explains the operation of political institutions and behavior in Israeli domestic politics, including the constitutional system and ideology, parliamentary government, the prime minister, and the Knesset, political parties and interest groups, the electoral process and voting behavior, and the machinery of government. Mahler also considers Israel's foreign policy, setting and apparatus, the Palestinians, and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, the particularly sensitive questions of Jerusalem and the Israeli settlement movement, and the Middle East peace process overall. This clear and concise text provides an invaluable starting point for all readers needing a cogent introduction to Israel today.

Party Personnel Strategies Matthew Soberg Shugart, Matthew E. Bergman, Cory L. Struthers, Ellis S. Krauss, Robert Pekkanen, 2021. Key party goals serve to advance a policy brand and maximize seats in the legislature. This book offers a theory of how political parties assign their elected members, their personnel, to specialized legislative committees to serve collective organizational goals, here known as party personnel strategies. Individual party members vary in their personal attributes such as prior occupation, gender, and local experience. Parties seek to harness the attributes of their members by assigning them to committees where their expertise is relevant and where they may enhance the party's policy brand. However, under some electoral systems, parties may need to trade off the harnessing of expertise against the pursuit of seats, instead matching legislators according to electoral situation, e.g., marginality of seat or characteristics of their constituency, e.g., population density. This book offers an analysis of the extent to which parties trade these goals by matching the attributes of their personnel and their electoral needs to the functions of the available committee seats. The analysis is based on a dataset of around six thousand legislators across thirty-eight elections in six established parliamentary democracies with diverse electoral systems.

Parliamentary Control and Government Accountability in South Asia Taiabur Rahman, 2007-09-12. Parliaments or legislatures are the keystone of democratic governance, and they are critical in securing government accountability. This book presents a comparative analysis of the role of parliamentary committees in securing government accountability in the three largest and most important functioning democracies in South Asia: Bangladesh, India, and Sri Lanka. The author compares the nascent democracy of Bangladesh with the stable and vibrant democratic system of India since its independence from the British in 1947 and Sri Lanka's longstanding and established democracy. He argues that in each country, parliament has been able to survive and perform the key parliamentary tasks of representation, legislation, oversight of the executive, conflict resolution, and regime maintenance, concluding that parliamentary committees in Bangladesh, India, and Sri Lanka do not perform as successfully as their counterparts in the Western world in controlling the government and holding it to account, however, their

role in securing government accountability is not irrelevant Parliamentary Control and Government Accountability in South Asia will be a useful reference for studying third world parliaments in particular **The Scottish Parliament** David Arter,2004-06 This book is unique in analysing the new Scottish Parliament from a systematically comparative perspective Its basic premise is that since devolution in 1999 Scotland can be considered a Scandinavian style democracy with several features of a Scandinavian style parliament The basic research question therefore is Has the Scottish Parliament in its first four year term manifested a Scandinavian style politics in the sense that there has been a high incidence of inter party negotiation within Parliament The architects of the Scottish Parliament saw the committees as the motor of a new politics and gave them extensive powers Outside Austria only the Swedish and Icelandic committees have comparable powers Accordingly the study sets out to describe and analyse the workings of the committees in the Scottish Swedish and Icelandic Parliaments The concluding chapter also discusses the operation of the Danish Finnish and Norwegian committees

Crafting Constitutional Democracies Edward Schneier,2006-05-12 By examining the institutions of government through the lens of constitution making Crafting Constitutional Democracies provides a broad and insightful introduction to comparative politics Drawn from a series of lectures given in Jakarta Indonesia on the drafting of the U S constitution the book illustrates the problems faced by generations of founders through numerous historic and contemporary examples Both Indonesia in 1999 and the United States in 1789 faced the same basic issue how to construct a central government for a large and diverse nation that allowed the majority of the people to govern themselves without intruding on the rights of minorities What kinds of institutions make for good government What factors need to be considered in designing a government Author Edward Schneier explores these questions through a rich variety of examples from both recent and historic transitions to democracy Drawing frequently upon the arguments of the American Federalist Papers and more contemporary theories of democratization Crafting Constitutional Democracies lucidly explores the key questions of how and why democracies succeed and fail A concluding chapter on constitutional change and decline raises provocative and important questions about the lessons that citizens of the world s older democracies might take from the struggles of the new

The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies Shane Martin,Thomas Saalfeld,Kaare Strøm,2014 Legislatures are arguably the most important political institution in modern democracies The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by some of the most distinguished legislative scholars in political science provides a comprehensive and up to date description and critical assessment of the state of the art in this key area **Legislative Oversight and Budgeting** Rick Staphenurst,2008 In most countries parliament has the constitutional mandate to both oversee and hold government to account In light of the increased focus on good governance academics and legislative strengthening practitioners are re examining parliament s oversight function with a view to increasing public financial accountability curbing corruption and contributing to poverty reduction This volume brings together research from many different perspectives and many different legislative settings

worldwide As the country case studies in section III demonstrate the accountability mechanisms or oversight tools available to the legislature vary based on constitutionally defined powers of the legislature institutional arrangements between the branches of government divisions of authority between national regional and local governments the degree of legitimacy conferred on the legislature and the resources available to it The budget process provides critical opportunities Section II of this volume is devoted to examining budget oversight from the formulation and approval of the budget to implementation and the ex post examination of the public accounts Special attention is also paid to mechanisms to assist parliaments such as Public Accounts Committees and independent parliamentary budget offices This title will be of interest to parliamentarians and parliamentary staff legislative strengthening practitioners and students of legislative development *Comparing Democracies 2* Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G Niemi, Pippa Norris, 2002-03-13 This excellent collection of essays provides a highly knowledgeable and insightful overview of current knowledge in the sub field of elections and voting in the world s democracies Coherent in organization and wide ranging in content and perspective this is a book that should be read by anyone interested in political science Anthony Mughan The Ohio State University In this major new edition the world s leading international scholars have again produced an indispensable guide and up to date review of the whole field Each of the chapters the majority of which are completely new provide a broad theoretical and comparative understanding of all the key topics making this essential reading for students and lecturers of elections and voting behavior comparative politics parties and democracy **Cohesion and Discipline in Legislatures** Reuven Y. Hazan, 2006 This book previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Legislative Studies asks why legislative unity is one of the distinguishing features of modern political parties Comparing and Classifying Legislatures David Arter, 2013-09-13 Recent years have witnessed substantial work in the legislative studies field But what do we know about legislatures today and are there clear criteria for comparing and classifying them This is a new review of the state of our knowledge of parliament and tackles key questions Do legislatures matter in legislative terms and if so how much What is the extent of the legislature s control of the legislative process How can we classify legislatures on the basis of their relative legislative performance Five measures of the policy power of parliaments are applied in the country region chapters This book was previously published as a special issue of the leading Journal of Legislative Studies **The Politics of Legislative Debates** Hanna Back, Marc Debus, Jorge M. Fernandes, 2021-10-07 Legislative debates make democracy and representation work Political actors engage in legislative debates to make their voice heard to voters Parties use debates to shore up their brand This book makes the most comprehensive study of legislative debates thus far looking at the politics of legislative debates in 33 liberal democracies in Europe North America and Latin America Africa Asia and Oceania The book begins with theoretical chapters focused on the key concepts in the study of legislative debates Michael Laver Slapin and Proksch and Taylor examine the politics of legislative debates in parliamentary and presidential democracies Subsequently Goplerud makes a critical review of the

methodological challenges in the study of legislative debates Schwalbach and Rauh further discuss the difficulties in the comparative empirical study of debates Country chapters offer a wealth of original material organized around structured sections Each chapter begins with a details discussion of the institutional design focusing on the electoral system legislative organization and party parties to which a section on the formal and informal rules of legislative debates ensues Next each country chapter focuses on analyzing the determinants of floor access with a particular emphasis on the role of gender seniority legislative party positions among others In the concluding chapter the editors explore comparative patterns and point out to multiple research avenues opened by this edited volume The Oxford Politics of Institutions series is designed to provide in depth coverage of research on a specific political institution Each volume includes a mix of theoretical contributions state of the art research review chapters comparative empirical chapters country case study chapters and chapters aimed at practitioners Typically the majority of chapters in each volume comprises of country studies written by country experts Volumes in the series are aimed at political scientists students in political science programmes social scientists more generally and policy practitioners Series editors Shane Martin Anthony King Chair in Comparative Government and Head of the Department of Government University of Essex and Sona N Golder Professor of Politics Department of Political Science Pennsylvania State University

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