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# Nasal Vowel Evolution in Romance

Rodney Sampson

# Nasal Vowel Evolution In Romance

**Jiyuan Zhang**



### **Nasal Vowel Evolution In Romance:**

*Nasal Vowel Evolution in Romance* Rodney Sampson, 1999 This book provides a complete comparative nongallocentric account of nasality in all the Romance languages It demonstrates the central role of nasality in the history of sound changes in the languages of southern Europe In doing so it assembles a large amount of important philological and linguistic data previously dispersed and difficult to access and organizes it in a way that allows the author and will allow the reader to analyse it systematically Two introductory chapters discuss general principles of nasality and Romance nasalization Subsequent chapters are then devoted to each language The author considers all the standard varieties and a substantial range of non standard varieties and identifies broad characteristics of vowel nasalization in Romance In the the final chapter he makes a clear bridge between the data rich discussion of individual languages and the isolation of language universals This is will be the standard work in its field for many years It will be of central interest to linguists and philologists of Romance as well as to those concerned more generally to understand the causes patterns and processes of sound change

**Nasal Vowel Evolution in Romance** Rodney Sampson, 2023 Nasal vowels have attracted a good deal of interest from linguists This text provides a study tracing the rise and pattern of evolution of nasal vowels in Romance Romance Phonetics and Phonology Mark Gibson, Juana Gil Fernández, 2019 This book explores recurring topics in Romance phonetics and phonology Topics studied range from the low level mechanical processes involved in speech production and perception to high level representation and computation based on data from across the Romance language family including from varieties that are less widely studied Image Analysis and Recognition Aurelio Campilho, Mohamed Kamel, 2012-06-21 The two volume set LNCS 7324 7325 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Image and Recognition ICIAR 2012 held in Aveiro Portugal in June 2012 The 107 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 207 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on clustering and classification image processing image analysis motion analysis and tracking shape representation 3D imaging applications biometrics and face recognition human activity recognition biomedical image analysis retinal image analysis and call detection and modeling

*The Routledge Handbook of Sociophonetics* Christopher Strelluf, 2023-10-31 The Routledge Handbook of Sociophonetics is the definitive guide to sociophonetics Offering a practical and accessible survey of an unparalleled range of theoretical and methodological perspectives this is the first handbook devoted to sociophonetic research and applications of sociophonetics within and beyond linguistics It defines what sociophonetics is as a field and offers views of what sociophonetics might become Split into three sections this book examines the suprasegmental segmental and subsegmental units that sociophoneticians study reveals the ways that sociophoneticians create knowledge and solve problems across a range of theoretical and practical applications explores sociophonetic traditions around the world in spoken and signed languages includes case studies that demonstrate sociophonetic research in action which will support and inspire readers to conduct

their own projects This handbook is an indispensable resource for researchers undergraduate and graduate students in sociophonetics as well as researchers and students in sociolinguistics phonetics phonology language variation and change cognitive linguistics psycholinguistics speech pathology and language teaching and indeed any area of study where phonetics and phonology interact with social factors and forces

**Portuguese-Spanish Interfaces** Patrícia Amaral, Ana Maria Carvalho, 2014-10-15 Portuguese Spanish Interfaces captures the diversity of encounters that these languages have known and explores their relevance for current linguistic theories The book focuses on dimensions along which Portuguese and Spanish can be fruitfully compared and highlights the theoretical value of exploring points of interaction between closely related varieties It is unprecedented in its scope and unique in bringing together leading experts in a systematic study of similarities and differences between both languages The authors explore the common boundaries of these languages within current theoretical frameworks in an effort to combine scholarship that analyzes Portuguese and Spanish from multiple subfields of linguistics The volume compares structures from both synchronic and diachronic points of view addressing a range of issues pertaining to variability acquisition contact and the formation of new languages While it provides an up to date resource for scholars in the field it can also be a useful companion for advanced students

Interfaces of Phonetics Marcel Schlechtweg, 2024-03-18 The role of phonetic detail within the language system and its interplay with other kinds of linguistic information represent a hotly debated territory In the current volume different types of phonetic nuances are examined with a particular focus on their relation to phonological morphological and semantic pragmatic phenomena These three interfaces the phonetic phonological the phonetic morphological and the phonetic semantic pragmatic one are investigated from a variety of angles and by consistently taking the rapport between phonetics and phonology into consideration In doing so we provide an up to date picture of research dealing with the interaction of distinct linguistic areas and also discuss the question if and when phonology is needed to mediate between phonetics and other linguistic domains

**Problems and Perspectives** Wendy Ayres-Bennett, Janice Carruthers, Rosalind Temple, 2014-02-25 Problems and Perspectives Studies in the Modern French Language looks at a number of interesting or problematic areas in the phonology morphology syntax and lexis of the French language and encourages the reader to think critically about different ways of approaching describing and explaining these issues or data The book is divided into two parts the first section is a preliminary to and contextualises the discussion of the more specialised topics of the second part Part two presents problematic and controversial areas in the description and analysis of the contemporary language Where appropriate historical and sociolinguistic issues are also integrated into the discussion of modern French Aimed primarily at advanced students and researchers in French linguistics the introductory sections of part one also make this book accessible to undergraduates beginning their study of French linguistics and to less specialised readers

**The Routledge Handbook of Portuguese Phonology** André Zampaulo, 2024-07-08 The Routledge Handbook of Portuguese Phonology provides an up to

date description of the Portuguese phonological system including a thorough account of the fundamental concepts data and previous explanations as well as the status quaestionis directions for future research and further reading Divided into five parts with contributions from leading international scholars and rising stars the book s 23 chapters provide a thorough account of the Portuguese sound system and a range of perspectives on Portuguese phonology This is the most comprehensive volume on Portuguese phonology written in English and it delves into the most pressing issues and challenges regarding a wide variety of topics such as segmental and suprasegmental phenomena aspects concerning the interfaces between phonology and other linguistic domains and issues on synchronic variation diachronic change acquisition and the teaching of Portuguese speech prosody to non native learners This in depth resource will be invaluable for researchers and advanced students of Portuguese language and linguistics as well as those interested in phonology and linguistics more broadly

**Interpreting the History of French** ,2021-11-01      **A Description of Papiamentu** Yolanda Rivera

Castillo,2022-06-20 This book constitutes a primary data supported comprehensive grammar of Papiamentu It analyzes spontaneous speech data from two varieties spoken in Aruba and Cura ao The author examines structural features so far unexplored in the areas of phonology morphology syntax and aspects of sentential semantics Particular attention is given to nominal classifiers non pro drop syntactic constructions and absolute tense marking traits that are rarely described in regards to Creole or Romance languages Researchers interested in formal analyses of Papiamentu Creole languages and in language contact will find this book an indispensable tool

*Manual of Romance Phonetics and Phonology* Christoph Gabriel,Randall Gess,Trudel Meisenburg,2021-11-22 This handbook is structured in two parts it provides on the one hand a comprehensive synchronic overview of the phonetics and phonology including prosody of a breadth of Romance languages and focuses on the other hand on central topics of research in Romance segmental and suprasegmental phonology including comparative and diachronic perspectives Phonetics and phonology have always been a core discipline in Romance linguistics the wide synchronic variety of languages and dialects derived from spoken Latin is extensively explored in numerous corpus and atlas projects and for quite a few of these varieties there is also more or less ample documentation of at least some of their diachronic stages This rich empirical database offers excellent testing grounds for different theoretical approaches and allows for substantial insights into phonological structuring as well as into incipient ongoing or concluded processes of phonological change The volume can be read both as a state of the art report of research in the field and as a manual of Romance languages with special emphasis on the key topics of phonetics and phonology

**Joie de vivre in French**

**Literature and Culture** ,2009-01-01 The apparent self sufficiency of joie de vivre means that despite the widespread use of the phrase since the late nineteenth century the concept has rarely been explored critically Joie de vivre does not readily surrender itself to examination for it is in a sense too busy being what it is However as the essays in this collection reveal joie de vivre can be as complex and variable a state as the more negative emotions or experiences that art and literature

habitually evoke This volume provides an urgently needed study of an intriguing and under explored area of French literature and culture from the Middle Ages to the contemporary era While the range and content of contributions embraces linguistics literature art sport and politics the starting point is like that of the term *joie de vivre* itself in French language and culture This volume will be of special interest to researchers across the full range of French studies from literature and language to cultural studies It will be of direct appeal to specialist readers university libraries graduate and undergraduate students and general readers with a lively interest in French literature and culture of the medieval early modern and broad modern periods This book s fresh perspectives on the theme of *joie de vivre* and its relation to questions of privacy contemplation voyeurism feasting and nationhood will also be of relevance to researchers in comparative and cognate disciplines Vowel Prosthesis in Romance Rodney Sampson,2009-10-29 This book presents for the first time an in depth historical account of vowel prosthesis in the Romance languages Vowel prosthesis is a change which involves the appearance of a non etymological vowel at the beginning of a word a familiar example is the initial *e* which appears in the development of Latin *sperare* to Spanish *esperar* and French *espérer* to hope Despite its widespread incidence in the Romance languages it has remained poorly studied In his wide ranging comparative coverage Professor Sampson identifies three main categories of vowel prosthesis that have occurred and explores in detail their historical trajectory and the relationship between them The presentation draws freely throughout on the rich philological materials available from Romance and brings to light various unexpected changes in the productive use of prosthesis through time For example in French and Italian which is Tuscan based one category of prosthesis became well established in the early Middle Ages only to lose productivity and subsequently become moribund With its extensive use of empirical data and findings from theoretical linguistics the book offers a thorough and revealing account of a fascinating chapter in the phonological history of Romance A half century of Romance linguistics: Selected proceedings of the 50th Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages Barbara E. Bullock,Cinzia Russi,Almeida Jacqueline Toribio,2023-02-14 The present volume presents a selection of the revised and peer reviewed proceedings articles of the 50th Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages LSRL 50 which was hosted virtually by the faculty and students from the University of Texas at Austin With contributions from rising and senior scholars from Europe and the Americas the volume demonstrates the breadth of research in contemporary Romance linguistics with articles that apply corpus based and laboratory methods as well as theory to explore the structure use and development of the Romance languages The articles cover a wide range of fields including morphosyntax semantics language variation and change sociophonetics historical linguistics language acquisition and computational linguistics In an introductory article the editors document the sudden transition of LSRL 50 to a virtual format and acknowledge those who helped them to ensure the continuity of this annual scholarly meeting Bibliographie Linguistique de L'annee 1999 Mark Janse,Hella Olbertz,Sijmen Tol,2003-11-30 Setting out the historical national and religious characteristics of the Italians as they impact on the

integration within the European Union this study makes note of the two characteristics that have an adverse effect on Italian national identity cleavages between north and south and the dominant role of family It discusses how for Italians family loyalty is stronger than any other allegiance including feelings towards their country their nation or the EU Due to such subnational allegiances and values this book notes that Italian civic society is weaker and engagement at the grass roots is less robust than one finds in other democracies leaving politics in Italy largely in the hands of political parties The work concludes by noting that EU membership however provides no magic bullet for Italy it cannot change internal cleavages the Italian worldview and family values or the country s mafia dominated power matrix and as a result the underlying absence of fidelity to a shared polity Italian or European leave the country as ungovernable as ever

**Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language** Helena Caseli,Aline Villavicencio,António Teixeira,Fernando Perdigao,2012-03-09 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the 8th International Workshop on Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language PROPOR 2012 held in Coimbra Portugal in April 2012 The 24 revised full papers and 23 revised short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 86 submissions These papers cover the areas related to phonology morphology and POS Tagging acquisition language resources linguistic description syntax and parsing semantics opinion analysis natural language processing applications speech production and phonetics speech resources speech processing and applications

Vowel Prosthesis in Romance Rodney Sampson,2010 This text presents a comparative historical account of vowel prosthesis in the Romance languages The author describes in detail the formal characteristics historical trajectory and likely causes of the different types of prosthesis operating in Romance

*Coarticulation in Phonology* Georgia Zellou,2022-08-04 There is debate about how coarticulation is represented in speakers mental grammar as well as the role that coarticulation plays in explaining synchronic and diachronic sound patterns across languages This Element takes an individual differences approach in examining nasal coarticulation in production and perception in order to understand how coarticulation is used phonologically in American English Experiment 1 examines coarticulatory variation across 60 speakers The relationship between speaking rate and coarticulation is used to classify three types of coarticulation Experiment 2 is a perception study relating the differences in realization of coarticulation across speakers to listeners identification of lexical items The author demonstrates that differences in speaker specific patterns of coarticulation reflect differences in the phonologization of vowel nasalization Results support predictions made by models that propose an active role by both speakers and listeners in using coarticulatory variation to express lexical contrasts and view coarticulation as represented in an individual s grammar

The formation and evolution of the French nasal vowels Bernard L. Rochet,2015-08-31 No detailed description available for The formation and evolution of the French nasal vowels

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