

# **Minority Group Threat, Crime, and Policing**

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**SOCIAL CONTEXT AND  
SOCIAL CONTROL**

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**Pamela Irving Jackson**

# Minority Group Threat Crime And Policing

**James D. Ward**

## **Minority Group Threat Crime And Policing:**

*Minority Group Threat, Crime, and Policing* Pamela Irving Jackson, 1989-07-07 Jackson's expertise shines in this innovative analysis of the link between social inequality and law enforcement efforts. The research connects the level of conflict characterizing majority-minority relations to the level of financial investment in police resources. Readers will find scholarly attention to theory responsible implications for policy and a careful diagnosis of the limits to law enforcement along with a bibliography that reflects the cutting edge of research. This book should be available wherever a program in criminology, stratification or criminal justice studies exists.

Choice In a major contribution to the criminology literature, Pamela Irving Jackson examines the societal expectations for police work from national, regional and local perspectives and attempts to identify the conflicts within these expectations. Basing her study upon quantitative analysis of the determinants of police spending in cities throughout the United States during the 1970s, Jackson demonstrates that the history, traditions, socioeconomic traits and racial and ethnic population mix characteristic of each social context influence the expectations set for police officers and the support they are accorded. An exploration of newspapers' treatment of the police and issues of police-minority relations in selected cities adds depth to the analysis by providing the public perspective on policing and its variations by location and time period. The author's central thesis is that the mobilization of municipal police resources in the early 1970s was influenced by the size of the minority population in the city, especially in locations of historical tension in minority-majority relations. By the end of the decade, Jackson shows, the impact of minority threat in determining municipal police appropriations had changed in form and focus and there developed a new awareness of the role of police and a corresponding recognition of the stress under which individual officers operate. Her conclusions regarding the effect of unrealistic expectations on the overall performance of police work offer an important counterweight to arguments that the police failed to control escalating crime or resort too often to violence in the performance of their duties. An excellent supplementary text for courses in criminology, criminal justice and sociology, this book offers a realistic appraisal of the limits of police work that will enable policymakers and the police themselves to make a more accurate determination of the situation in which police work can be most useful.

*Minorities, Migrants, and Crime* Ineke Haen Marshall, 1997-07-22 What relationship exists between minority status and crime? Is this relationship generalizable across different societies? Many western nations are becoming concerned with the problem of crime in general and in particular the role of minority groups—be they political refugees, guest workers, immigrants or native ethnic and racial minorities. A unique cross-cultural exploration, *Minorities, Migrants, and Crime* highlights the empirical realities of crime and these under-studied populations. Each international expert from the United States or Europe surveys national statistical facts and research as well as political and theoretical debates critical to the issues. Revealing a number of surprising similarities and differences, original chapters examine law enforcement priorities, punishment philosophy and practices, and media coverage against the backdrop of

contemporary thought and facts about race ethnicity migrants crime and criminal justice in the United States Offering an in depth examination of international perspectives Minorities Migrants and Crime adds a viewpoint crucial to the law and policy making currently taking place in the United States Minorities Migrants and Crime features state of the art research in the international arena of criminal justice A thought provoking read this book will prove to be an ideal resource for researchers academics and students in criminology criminal justice corrections policing sociology ethnic studies policy studies international studies immigration studies and public administration     **Policing in Israel** Tal Jonathan-Zamir,David Weisburd,Badi Hasisi,2015-10-05 It is hoped that through this series it will be possible to accelerate the process of building knowledge about policing and help bridge the gap between the two worlds the world of police research and police practice This is an invitation to police scholars and practitioners across the world to come and join in this venture Dilip K Das PhD

**Policing Terrorism, Crime Control, and Police-Community Relations** Badi Hasisi,2014-08-14 This timely and important work takes a critical look at the shifting role of police who are becoming increasingly responsible for handling terrorism threats on top of their regular responsibilities With an unprecedented empirical study the authors of this book examine whether this increased focus on security related threats may come at the expense of addressing classic police responsibilities such as fighting crime and dealing with local day to day community problems They also examine whether this shift has had a detrimental effect on police community relationships and perceptions of police legitimacy as their role changes from service to suspicion Through a four year multi method study specifically focused on the Israel National Police the authors of this work have examined the effects of this shifting role on a number of key areas of policing concern namely police effectiveness at fighting crime and police legitimacy drawing conclusions applicable to any democratic police force The results of the study provide a number of concrete recommendations for maintaining effectiveness and community relationships of the police with increasing responsibilities challenges and limited resources This work will be of interest for researchers in criminology and criminal justice particularly with a focus on police studies and counter terrorism police administrators and researchers in related disciplines such as sociology and public administration     **Race, Ethnicity, and Policing** Stephen K. Rice,Michael D. White,2010-03-15 The text includes both classic pieces and original essays that provide the reader with a comprehensive even handed sense of the theoretical underpinnings methodological challenges and existing research necessary to understand the problems associated with racial and ethnic profiling and police bias     **Race, Crime, and Justice** Shaun L. Gabbidon,Helen Taylor Greene,2005 Scholars have been writing on the relationship between race and crime for over a century This anthology presents a collection of the most important current and classic works covering all of the major topics and issues from policing courts drugs urban violence inequality racial profiling and capital punishment The papers clearly demonstrate the long standing difficulties minorities have faced with the justice system     **Policing and Race in America** James D. Ward,2017-12-27 This edited collection explores policing in America in regards to minority groups The

essays discuss how the relationship between police and minority groups affects politics the economy and minority groups daily lives and success The contributors explore the Black Lives Matter movement the Detroit Los Angeles and Atlanta Police Departments immigration incarceration community policing police violence and detail causes theories and solutions to this important phenomenon

*Critical Issues in Crime and Justice* Dan Okada,Mary Maguire,Alexa Sardina,2018-09-10 Critical Issues in Crime and Justice Thought Policy and Practice provides an incisive overview of issues and perspectives in criminal justice and criminology designed to expand upon key areas of study With contributed essays from leading scholars in the field the Third Edition illustrates the breadth of research policy and practice implications in areas such as crime theory law enforcement jurisprudence corrections and criminal justice organization and management New to this edition are chapters on wrongful convictions human trafficking and mental illness and criminal justice three critical issues facing contemporary policing courts and corrections The coverage of concepts insights voices and perspectives will challenge criminal justice and criminology students to synthesize what they have learned question standard interpretations and begin to create new directions and visions for their future careers as professionals in the field

*Race and Policing in America* Ronald Weitzer,Steven A. Tuch,2006-06-12 Race and Policing in America is about relations between police and citizens with a focus on racial differences It utilizes both the authors own research and other studies to examine Americans opinions preferences and personal experiences regarding the police Guided by group position theory and using both existing studies and the authors own quantitative and qualitative data from a nationally representative survey of whites blacks and Hispanics this book examines the roles of personal experience knowledge of others experiences vicarious experience mass media reporting on the police and neighborhood conditions including crime and socioeconomic disadvantage in structuring citizen views in four major areas overall satisfaction with police in one s city and neighborhood perceptions of several types of police misconduct perceptions of police racial bias and discrimination and evaluations of and support for a large number of reforms in policing

*Homicide and Violent Crime* Mathieu Deflem,2018-08-22 This edited volume includes chapters written by experts in the field dealing with the social scientific study of the causes patterns and consequences of violent crime and homicide in the contemporary world The themes range from domestic abuse to racial violence and killings in the United States and across the world

*Encyclopedia of Race and Crime* Helen Taylor Greene,Shaun L. Gabbidon,2009-04-14 The organization of the reader s guide especially the groupings of landmark cases race riots and criminology theories is impressive Other related titles lack the breadth detail and accessibility of this work Recommended for all libraries essential for comprehensive social studies collections Library Journal As seen almost daily on local and national news race historically and presently figures prominently in crime and justice reporting within the United States in the areas of hate crimes racial profiling sentencing disparities wrongful convictions felon disenfranchisement political prisoners juveniles and the death penalty and culturally specific delinquency prevention programs The Encyclopedia of Race and Crime covers issues in both

historical and contemporary context with information on race and ethnicity and their impact on crime and the administration of justice These two volumes offer a greater appreciation for the similar historical experiences of varied racial and ethnic groups and illustrate how race and ethnicity has mattered and continues to matter in the administration of American criminal justice Key Features Covers a number of broad thematic areas basic concepts and theories of criminal justice the police courts and corrections juvenile justice public policy the media organizations specific groups and populations and specific cases and biographies Addresses such topics as gender hate bias crimes immigrant experiences international and cross cultural issues race and gangs and race and law Presents experiences of all major racial and ethnic groups in the U S including Asians Blacks Latinos Native Americans and Ethnic Whites as well as religious minorities such as Muslims Includes coverage of recent incidents like the alleged rape of a black female North Carolina Central University student by white male members of the Duke University Lacrosse Team the Jena 6 incident the Tulia Texas drug arrests the Rodney King beating the O J Simpson trials in the 1990s and more recent racial profiling incidents Two appendices provide information on locating and interpreting statistical data on race and crime as well as detailed instructions on how to access statistical data on the web for such specific areas as arrests drugs gang membership hate crimes homicide trends juvenile justice prison populations racial profiling the death penalty and victimization Because the topic of race and crime is of wide interest and relevance entries in this Encyclopedia are written in an accessible style to appeal to a broad audience making it a welcome addition to academic and public libraries alike

**Police Pursuing Justice** Samantha L. Bennett, Jonathon A.

Cooper, 2023-06-08 Using the commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a case study along with two other states as controls this book examines how BARJ legislation trickles down to the law enforcement level through Pennsylvania's Juvenile Justice System Enhancement Strategy PJJSES and the Juvenile Justice Act JJA This legislation is a direct application of the BARJ model to law enforcement essentially directing police discretion in the direction of informal dispositions The decision to dispose formal action such as a referral to either juvenile court probation criminal court or adult criminal court or informal action for instance handling the situation within the department and or releasing the juveniles to parents with a warning play an integral role in determining which juveniles contact the justice system To this end while the overall focus of our volume and research is specifically on the impact of the PJJSES and its 2012 amendments on the number of formal dispositions of juvenile suspects by law enforcement officers it speaks more broadly to the ability of the BARJ model to affect police officer behavior through influencing their decision making processes

*The Colors of Poverty* Ann Chih Lin, David R.

Harris, 2008-08-14 Given the increasing diversity of the nation particularly with respect to its growing Hispanic and Asian populations why does racial and ethnic difference so often lead to disadvantage In *The Colors of Poverty* a multidisciplinary group of experts provides a breakthrough analysis of the complex mechanisms that connect poverty and race *The Colors of Poverty* reframes the debate over the causes of minority poverty by emphasizing the cumulative effects of disadvantage in

perpetuating poverty across generations. The contributors consider a kaleidoscope of factors that contribute to widening racial gaps including education, racial discrimination, social capital, immigration and incarceration. Michèle Lamont and Mario Small grapple with the theoretical ambiguities of existing cultural explanations for poverty disparities. They argue that culture and structure are not competing explanations for poverty but rather collaborate to produce disparities. Looking at how attitudes and beliefs exacerbate racial stratification, social psychologist Heather Bullock links the rise of inequality in the United States to an increase in public tolerance for disparity. She suggests that the American ethos of rugged individualism and meritocracy erodes support for antipoverty programs and reinforces the belief that people are responsible for their own poverty. Sociologists Darren Wheelock and Christopher Uggen focus on the collateral consequences of incarceration in exacerbating racial disparities and are the first to propose a link between legislation that blocks former drug felons from obtaining federal aid for higher education and the black-white educational attainment gap. Joe Soss and Sanford Schram argue that the increasingly decentralized and discretionary nature of state welfare programs allows for different treatment of racial groups even when such policies are touted as race neutral. They find that states with more blacks and Hispanics on welfare rolls are consistently more likely to impose lifetime limits caps on benefits for mothers with children and stricter sanctions. *The Colors of Poverty* is a comprehensive and evocative introduction to the dynamics of race and inequality. The research in this landmark volume moves scholarship on inequality beyond a simple black-white paradigm beyond the search for a single cause of poverty and beyond the promise of one magic bullet solution. A Volume in the National Poverty Center Series on Poverty and Public Policy.

*Radical and Marxist Theories of Crime* Paul B. Stretesky, 2017-03-02

The essays selected for this volume show how radical and Marxist criminology has established itself as an influential critique since it emerged in the late 1960s. Unlike orthodox criminology which emphasizes individual level explanations of criminal behavior, radical and Marxist criminology emphasizes power inequality and structures especially those related to class as key factors in crime law and justice. This collection of essays draws attention to the way in which structural forces shape and influence both individual and institutional; for example, governmental behavior highlights neglected crime corporate governmental state, corporate and environmental which causes more extensive damage than the street crimes examined by orthodox criminology and discusses the ways in which law and criminal justice processes reinforce power structures and contribute to class control.

**Pulled Over** Charles R. Epp, Steven Maynard-Moody, Donald Haider-Markel, 2014-04-04

In sheer numbers no form of government control comes close to the police stop. Each year twelve percent of drivers in the United States are stopped by the police and the figure is almost double among racial minorities. Police stops are among the most recognizable and frequently criticized incidences of racial profiling but while numerous studies have shown that minorities are pulled over at higher rates none have examined how police stops have come to be both encouraged and institutionalized. *Pulled Over* deftly traces the strange history of the investigatory police stop from its discredited beginning as aggressive patrolling to its

current status as accepted institutional practice Drawing on the richest study of police stops to date the authors show that who is stopped and how they are treated convey powerful messages about citizenship and racial disparity in the United States For African Americans for instance the experience of investigatory stops erodes the perceived legitimacy of police stops and of the police generally leading to decreased trust in the police and less willingness to solicit police assistance or to self censor in terms of clothing or where they drive This holds true even when police are courteous and respectful throughout the encounters and follow seemingly colorblind institutional protocols With a growing push in recent years to use local police in immigration efforts Hispanics stand poised to share African Americans long experience of investigative stops In a country that celebrates democracy and racial equality investigatory stops have a profound and deleterious effect on African American and other minority communities that merits serious reconsideration Pulled Over offers practical recommendations on how reforms can protect the rights of citizens and still effectively combat crime     *Punishment and Social Control* Stanley Cohen,2017-07-05 While crime law and punishment are subjects that have everyday meanings not very far from their academic representations social control is one of those terms that appear in the sociological discourse without any corresponding everyday usage This concept has a rather mixed lineage After September 11 has become a slogan that conveys all things to all people but carries some very specific implications on interrogation and civil liberties for the future of punishment and social control The editors hold that the already pliable boundaries between ordinary and political crime will become more unstable national and global considerations will come closer together domestic crime control policies will be more influenced by interests of national security measures to prevent and control international terrorism will cast their reach wider to financial structures and ideological support the movements of immigrants refugees and asylum seekers will be curtailed and criminalized taken for granted human rights and civil liberties will be restricted In the midst of these dramatic social changes hardly anyone will notice the academic field of punishment and social control being drawn closer to political matters Criminology is neither a pure academic discipline nor a profession that offers an applied body of knowledge to solve the crime problem Its historical lineage has left an insistent tension between the drive to understand and the drive to be relevant While the scope and orientation of this new second edition remain the same in recognition of the continued growth and diversity of interest in punishment and social control new chapters have been added and several original chapters have been updated and revised     **Deadly Force, Colonialism, and the Rule of Law** Joan Mars,2002-08-30 In post colonial countries such as Guyana the legacy of colonialism and its influence on policing and society is of crucial significance in developing an explanation for police violence and police caused homicide Mars applies a contextual approach grounded in the conflict theoretical perspective to explain and understand variations in police violence over time and she extends her study to include the social political and legal structure in which such actions are embedded Her findings support the notion that police violence is a function of decades of coercive state rule under British colonialism as well as the state s

legitimization of violence in police work In this first study on police violence and homicide in Guyana Mars presents and analyzes data covering a 14 year period She also provides comparative and descriptive information on the use of excessive and deadly force by the police and in addition discusses laws relating to such incidents Mars finds little support for the community violence hypothesis in reference to Guyana and concludes instead that the level of violence in the community and the everyday dangers of police work does not significantly influence the rates of police caused homicide in that country

**Plurality and Citizenship in Israel** Dan Avnon,Yotam Benziman,2009-12-17 This book focuses on the Jewish Palestinian conflict within the state of Israel and the general issue of the role played by modern states in either mitigating majority minority conflict or exacerbating it A comparative study the chapters that concentrate on theoretical models and comparable historical legal or political patterns of development    Social Justice, Criminal Justice Cyndy Caravelis,Matthew Robinson,2015-12-14 Social Justice Criminal Justice is a thought provoking examination of the U S legal system focusing on how criminal justice and social justice are related The book provides a solid foundation of key philosophical and theoretical issues and goes on to examine the function of the law as it relates to social justice issues The authors present and explain the foundational legal documents of the United States and critically examine how those same documents which espoused the rhetoric of equality for all contribute toward the perpetuation and maintenance of a system of exclusion for groups with minority status such as racial and ethnic minorities the poor women and the LGBT lesbian gay bisexual transgender community Succinct but comprehensive this text offers a careful examination of possible relationships between social justice theory and criminal justice practice and illuminates the role that the legal system has played in both preventing and assisting social change and power dynamics For each identified group important landmark court decisions are used to demonstrate the plight of the powerless and the quest for equal rights The book provides an important perspective and understanding of the relationships among criminal justice social justice and the law Suitable for undergraduate and early graduate courses in Social Justice Justice Studies Critical Issues Ethics and American Government and Law this text provides easily digestible content for those interested in thinking critically about the U S legal system    **Law Enforcement Operations and Management** Marilyn D. McShane,Franklin P. Williams,1997

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