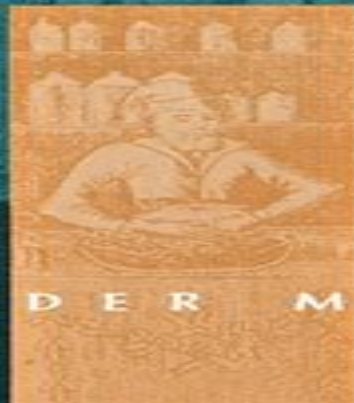
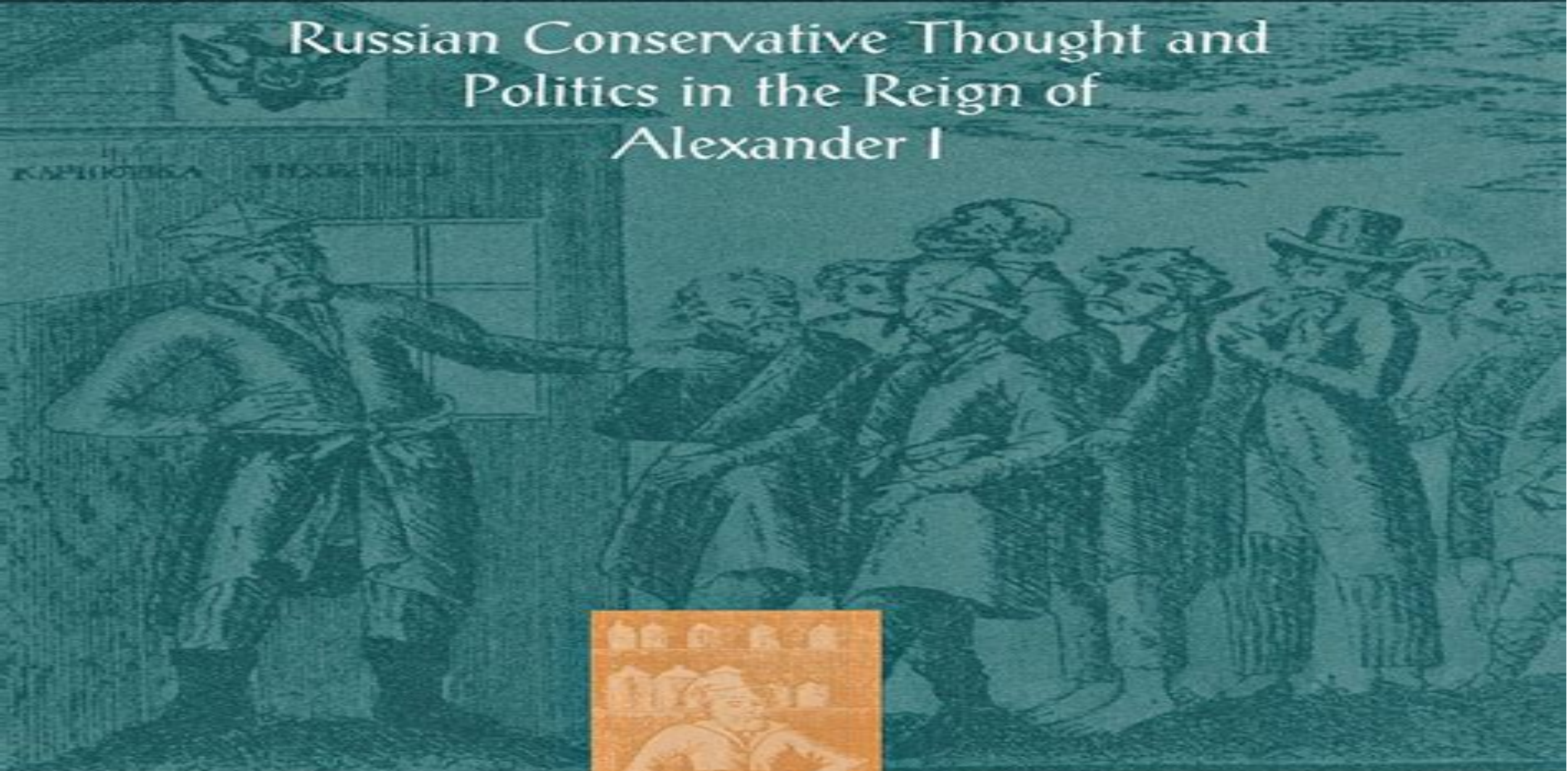


ROMANTICS, REFORMERS, REACTIONARIES

Russian Conservative Thought and
Politics in the Reign of
Alexander I



ALEXANDER M. MARTIN

Romantics Reformers Reactionaries

Catherine Merridale



Romantics Reformers Reactionaries:

Romantics, Reformers, Reactionaries Alexander M. Martin, 1997 In this richly researched and highly original study Alexander M Martin explores conservatism in Russian thought politics and culture during the first quarter of the nineteenth century Tracing the indigenous and foreign origins of conservative ideology through a wide range of sources he shows how the Russians reacted to threats posed by the egalitarianism of the French Revolution and how this reaction shaped state policy and national consciousness *Romantics Reformers Reactionaries* is the first in depth probe of the origins of Russian conservatism It will appeal not only to Russian historian but to all readers concerned with political culture and the history of conservative thought

Slavophile Empire Laura Engelstein, 2011-03-15 Twentieth century Russia in all its political incarnations lacked the basic features of the Western liberal model the rule of law civil society and an uncensored public sphere In *Slavophile Empire* the leading historian Laura Engelstein pays particular attention to the Slavophiles and their heirs whose aversion to the secular individualism of the West and embrace of an idealized version of the native past established a pattern of thinking that had an enduring impact on Russian political life Imperial Russia did not lack for partisans of Western style liberalism but they were outnumbered to the right and to the left by those who favored illiberal options In the book's rigorously argued chapters Engelstein asks how Russia's identity as a cultural nation at the core of an imperial state came to be defined in terms of this antiliberal consensus She examines debates on religion and secularism on the role of culture and the law under a traditional regime presiding over a modernizing society on the status of the empire's ethnic peripheries and on the spirit needed to mobilize a multinational empire in times of war These debates she argues did not predetermine the kind of system that emerged after 1917 but they foreshadowed elements of a political culture that are still in evidence today

Russian Conservatism Paul Robinson, 2019-10-15 Russian Conservatism examines the history of Russian conservative thought from the beginning of the nineteenth century to the present Robinson charts the contributions made by philosophers politicians and others during the Imperial Soviet and post Soviet periods Looking at cultural political and social economic conservatism in Russia *Russian Conservatism* demonstrates that such ideas are helpful in interpreting Russia's present as well as its past and will be influential in shaping Russia's future for better or for worse in the years to come

A Spiritual Revolution Andrey V. Ivanov, 2020-11-10 The ideas of the Protestant Reformation followed by the European Enlightenment had a profound and long lasting impact on Russia's church and society in the eighteenth century Though the traditional Orthodox Church was often assumed to have been hostile toward outside influence Andrey V Ivanov's study argues that the institution in fact embraced many Western ideas thereby undergoing what some observers called a religious revolution Embedded with lively portrayals of historical actors and vivid descriptions of political details *A Spiritual Revolution* is the first large scale effort to fully identify exactly how Western progressive thought influenced the Russian Church These new ideas played a foundational role in the emergence of the country as a modernizing empire and the rise of

the Church hierarchy as a forward looking agency of institutional and societal change Ivanov addresses this important debate in the scholarship on European history firmly placing Orthodoxy within the much wider European and global continuum of religious change *For Humanity's Sake* Lina Steiner,2011-01-01 *For Humanity's Sake* highlights the role of the critic Apollon Grigor'ev who was first to formulate the difference between West European and Russian conceptions of national education or *Bildung* which he attributed to Russia's special sociopolitical conditions geographic breadth and cultural heterogeneity Steiner also shows how Grigor'ev's cultural vision served as the catalyst for the creative explosion that produced Russia's most famous novels of the 1860s and 1870s **Masculinity, Autocracy and the Russian University, 1804-1863**

R. Friedman,2004-11-30 This is the first book length study of masculinity in Imperial Russia By looking at official and unofficial life at universities across the Russian empire this project offers a picture of the complex processes through which gender ideologies were forged and negotiated in the Nineteenth Century *Masculinity Autocracy and the Russian University 1804 1863* demonstrates how gender was critical to political life in a European monarchy *The Radical Right in Late Imperial Russia* George Gilbert,2015-11-19 The revolutionary movements in late tsarist Russia inspired a reaction by groups on the right Although these groups were ostensibly defending the status quo they were in fact as this book argues very radical in many ways This book discusses these radical rightist groups showing how they developed considerable popular appeal across the whole Russian Empire securing support from a wide cross section of society The book considers the nature and organisation of the groups their ideologies and policies on particular issues and how they changed over time The book concludes by examining how and why the groups lost momentum and support in the years immediately before the First World War and briefly explores how far present day rightist groups in Russia are connected to this earlier movement

The First Epoch Luba Golburt,2014-07-30 In the shadow of Pushkin's Golden Age Russia's eighteenth century culture was relegated to an obscurity hardly befitting its actually radical legacy Why did nineteenth century Russians put the eighteenth century so quickly behind them How does a meaningful present become a seemingly meaningless past Interpreting texts by Lomonosov Derzhavin Pushkin Viazemsky Turgenev Tolstoy and others Luba Golburt finds surprising answers *Russia and the Napoleonic Wars* Janet M. Hartley,Paul Keenan,Dominic Lieven,2015-09-15 Russia played a fundamental role in the outcome of Napoleonic Wars the wars also had an impact on almost every area of Russian life Russia and the Napoleonic Wars brings together significant and new research from Russian and non Russian historians and their work demonstrates the importance of this period both for Russia and for all of Europe **Russia and the Making of Modern Greek Identity, 1821-1844**

Lucien J. Frary,2015-06-11 The birth of the Greek nation in 1830 was a pivotal event in modern European history and in the history of nation building in general As the first internationally recognized state to appear on the map of Europe since the French Revolution independent Greece provided a model for other national movements to emulate Throughout the process of nation formation in Greece the Russian Empire played a critical part Drawing upon a mass of previously fallow

archival material most notably from Russian embassies and consulates this volume explores the role of Russia and the potent interaction of religion and politics in the making of modern Greek identity It deals particularly with the role of Eastern Orthodoxy in the transformation of the collective identity of the Greeks from the Ottoman Orthodox millet into the new Hellenic Christian imagined community Lucien J Frary provides the first comprehensive examination of Russian reactions to the establishment of the autocephalous Greek Church the earliest of its kind in the Orthodox Balkans and elucidates Russia's anger and disappointment during the Greek Constitutional Revolution of 1843 the leaders of which were Russophiles Employing Russian newspapers and thick journals of the era Frary probes responses within Russian reading circles to the reforms and revolutions taking place in the Greek kingdom More broadly the volume explores the making of Russian foreign policy during the reign of Nicholas I 1825-55 and provides a distinctively transnational perspective on the formation of modern identity

Russian and Soviet History Steven A. Usitalo, William Benton Whisenhunt, 2008-02-04 An original and thought provoking text Russian and Soviet History uses noteworthy themes and important events from Russian history to spark classroom discussion Consisting of twenty essays written by experts in each area the book does not simply repeat the conventional themes found in nearly all Russian history texts anthologies and documentary compilations Rather it showcases current thinking on Russian cultural political economic and social history from the end of the sixteenth century to the demise of the Soviet experiment Informed by archival work in the former Soviet Union and a broad range of published sources this book is intended to introduce students to Russian history in an accessible and provocative format Its eclectic essays offer readers an incomparable taste of the complexity and richness of Russia as it has evolved from late Muscovy to the modern era This text is perfect for undergraduate and graduate students in Russian history and is a great resource for scholars in the field Contributions by Sergei Arutiunov Richard Bidlack Kees Boterbloem James Cracraft Chester S L Dunning Colum Leckey Alexander M Martin Susan P McCaffray Martha Merritt Patrick O Meara Scott W Palmer Jelena Pogosjan Thomas E Porter Ana Siljak Douglas Smith William Taubman Steven A Usitalo Jeffrey Veidlinger Rex A Wade and William Benton Whisenhunt

Russian Bible Wars Stephen K. Batalden, 2013-03-14 Although biblical texts were known in Church Slavonic as early as the ninth century translation of the Bible into Russian came about only in the nineteenth century Modern scriptural translation generated major religious and cultural conflict within the Russian Orthodox church The resulting divisions left church authority particularly vulnerable to political pressures exerted upon it in the twentieth century *Russian Bible Wars* illuminates the fundamental issues of authority that have divided modern Russian religious culture Set within the theoretical debate over secularization the volume clarifies why the Russian Bible was issued relatively late and amidst great controversy Stephen Batalden's study traces the development of biblical translation into Russian and of the Bible wars that then occurred in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Russia The annotated bibliography of the Russian Bible identifies the different editions and their publication history

Doubt, Atheism, and the Nineteenth-Century Russian Intelligentsia Victoria

Frede, 2011-09-08 The autocratic rule of both tsar and church in imperial Russia gave rise not only to a revolutionary movement in the nineteenth century but also to a crisis of meaning among members of the intelligentsia. Personal faith became the subject of intense scrutiny as individuals debated the existence of God and the immortality of the soul. Debates reflected in the best known novels of the day. Friendships were formed and broken in exchanges over the status of the eternal. The salvation of the entire country, not just of each individual, seemed to depend on the answers to questions about belief. Victoria Frede looks at how and why atheism took on such importance among several generations of Russian intellectuals from the 1820s to the 1860s, drawing on meticulous and extensive research of both published and archival documents, including letters, poetry, philosophical tracts, police files, fiction, and literary criticism. She argues that young Russians were less concerned about theology and the Bible than they were about the moral, political, and social status of the individual person. They sought to maintain their integrity against the pressures exerted by an autocratic state and rigidly hierarchical society. As individuals sought to shape their own destinies and searched for truths that would give meaning to their lives, they came to question the legitimacy both of the tsar and of Russia's highest authority, God. Conscience and Conversion

Thomas Kselman, 2018-02-06 Religious liberty is usually examined within a larger discussion of church-state relations, but Thomas Kselman looks at several individuals in Restoration France whose high-profile conversions fascinated their contemporaries. Exploring their reasons and the repercussions they faced, Kselman demonstrates how this expanded sense of liberty informs our secular age. *Cosmopolitan Conservatism*, 2021-05-12 This volume presents a fresh picture of the historical development of conservatism from the late 17th to the early 20th century. The book explores the broader geographies and transnational dimensions of conservatism and counterrevolution. The contributions show how counterrevolutionary concepts did not emerge in isolation but resulted from the interplay between ideas, media, networks, and institutions. Like 19th-century liberalism and socialism, conservatism was the product of traveling ideas and people. This study describes how exile, mobility, and international sociability shaped counterrevolutionary identities. The volume presents case studies on the intersection of political philosophy, scholarly practices, international politics, and governmental bureaucracies. Furthermore, *Cosmopolitan Conservatism* offers new approaches to the study of conservatism, including the prisms of ecology, gender, and digital history. Contributors are Alicia Montoya, Carolina Armenteros, Simon Burrows, Wyger Velema, Michiel van Dam, Glauco Schettini, Nigel Aston, Brian Vick, Lien Verpoest, Beatrice de Graaf, Jean-Philippe Luis, Joep Leerssen, Amerigo Caruso, Joris van Eijnatten, Emily Jones, Aymeric Xu, and Axel Schneider. **Nineteenth-Century Russia**

Derek Offord, 2014-05-12 This new Seminar Study provides students with a rewarding introduction to nineteenth-century Russia. This period of Russian history is of course characterised by the flowering of an enormously rich intellectual and cultural life, the origins of which lie in the intelligentsia's opposition to autocratic rule. Here Professor Offord introduces the reader to the period while focusing particularly on the rise of radicalism. The book opens with two scene-setting chapters: one looking at the

political and social structure peculiar to Russia and the second looking at the cultural and intellectual background Then within a chronological framework the author examines all the great events in the history of Russian radicalism from the Decembrist Revolt in 1825 to the going to the people in 1874 and the assassination of Alexander II in 1881 However throughout the text sustained attention is given to the intellectual dimension of nineteenth century Russian history Professor Offord examines all the major schools of thought and looks in detail at all the great thinkers of the day including Chaadaev Belinsky Herzen Chernyshevsky Bakunin and Tolstoy This new book will provide essential reading for anyone studying nineteenth century Russia Lucid accessible and immensely readable it is a formidable achievement **Red Fortress**

Catherine Merridale, 2013-11-12 A magisterial richly detailed history of the Kremlin and of the centuries of Russian elites who have shaped it and been shaped by it in turn The Moscow Kremlin is the heart of the Russian state a fortress whose blood red walls have witnessed more than eight hundred years of political drama and extraordinary violence It has been the seat of a priestly monarchy a worldly church and the Soviet Union it has served as a crossroads for diplomacy trade and espionage it has survived earthquakes devastating fires and at least three revolutions Its very name is a byword for enduring power From Ivan the Terrible to Vladimir Putin generations of Russian leaders have sought to use the Kremlin to legitimize their vision of statehood Drawing on a dazzling array of sources from hitherto unseen archives and rare collections renowned historian Catherine Merridale traces the full history of this enigmatic fortress The Kremlin has inspired innumerable myths but no invented tales could be more dramatic than the operatic successions and savage betrayals that took place within its vast compound of palaces and cathedrals Today its sumptuous golden crosses and huge electric red stars blaze side by side as the Kremlin fulfills its centuries old role linking the country's recent history to its distant past and proclaiming the eternal continuity of the Russian state More than an absorbing history of Russia's most famous landmark **Red Fortress** uses the Kremlin as a unique lens bringing into focus the evolution of Russia's culture and the meaning of its politics *The*

Invention of International Order Glenda Sluga, 2021-12-07 The story of the women financiers and other unsung figures who helped to shape the post Napoleonic global order In 1814 after decades of continental conflict an alliance of European empires captured Paris and exiled Napoleon Bonaparte defeating French military expansionism and establishing the Concert of Europe This new coalition planted the seeds for today's international order wedding the idea of a durable peace to multilateralism diplomacy philanthropy and rights and making Europe its center Glenda Sluga reveals how at the end of the Napoleonic wars new conceptions of the politics between states were the work not only of European statesmen but also of politically ambitious aristocratic and bourgeois men and women who seized the moment at an extraordinary crossroads in history In this panoramic book Sluga reinvents the study of international politics its limitations and its potential She offers multifaceted portraits of the leading statesmen of the age such as Tsar Alexander Count Metternich and Viscount Castlereagh showing how they operated in the context of social networks often presided over by influential women even as

they entrenched politics as a masculine endeavor In this history figures such as Madame de Sta l and Countess Dorothea Lieven insist on shaping the political transformations underway while bankers influence economic developments and their families agitate for Jewish rights Monumental in scope this groundbreaking book chronicles the European women and men who embraced the promise of a new kind of politics in the aftermath of the Napoleonic wars and whose often paradoxical contributions to modern diplomacy and international politics still resonate today *Heretics and Colonizers* Nicholas B. Breyfogle,2011-08-11 In *Heretics and Colonizers* Nicholas B Breyfogle explores the dynamic intersection of Russian borderland colonization and popular religious culture He reconstructs the story of the religious sectarians Dukhobors Molokans and Subbotniks who settled either voluntarily or by force in the newly conquered lands of Transcaucasia in the nineteenth century By ordering this migration in 1830 Nicholas I attempted at once to cleanse Russian Orthodoxy of heresies and to populate the newly annexed lands with ethnic Slavs who would shoulder the burden of imperial construction Breyfogle focuses throughout on the lives of the peasant settlers their interactions with the peoples and environment of the South Caucasus and their evolving relations with Russian state power He draws on a wide variety of archival sources including a large collection of previously unexamined letters memoirs and other documents produced by the sectarians that allow him unprecedented insight into the experiences of colonization and religious life Although the settlers suffered greatly in their early years in hostile surroundings they in time proved to be not only model Russian colonists but also among the most prosperous of the Empire s peasants Banished to the empire s periphery the sectarians ironically came to play indispensable roles in the tsarist imperial agenda The book culminates with the dramatic events of the Dukhobor pacifist rebellion a movement that shocked the tsarist government and received international attention In the early twentieth century as the Russian state sought to replace the sectarians with Orthodox settlers thousands of Molokans and Dukhobors immigrated to North America where their descendants remain to this day *The Tsar's Foreign Faiths* Paul W. Werth,2014-03-21 The Russian Empire presented itself to its subjects and the world as an Orthodox state a patron and defender of Eastern Christianity Yet the tsarist regime also lauded itself for granting religious freedoms to its many heterodox subjects making religious toleration a core attribute of the state s identity The *Tsar s Foreign Faiths* shows that the resulting tensions between the autocracy s commitments to Orthodoxy and its claims to toleration became a defining feature of the empire s religious order In this panoramic account Paul W Werth explores the scope and character of religious freedom for Russia s diverse non Orthodox religions from Lutheranism and Catholicism to Islam and Buddhism Considering both rhetoric and practice he examines discourses of religious toleration and the role of confessional institutions in the empire s governance He reveals the paradoxical status of Russia s heterodox faiths as both established and foreign and explains the dynamics that shaped the fate of newer conceptions of religious liberty after the mid nineteenth century If intellectual change and the shifting character of religious life in Russia gradually pushed the regime towards the acceptance of freedom of conscience

then statesmen's nationalist sentiments and their fears of politicized religion impeded this development. Russia's religious order thus remained beset by contradiction on the eve of the Great War. Based on archival research in five countries and a vast scholarly literature, *The Tsar's Foreign Faiths* represents a major contribution to the history of empire and religion in Russia and to the study of toleration and religious diversity in Europe.

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