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MINORITIES *in* WARTIME

NATIONAL
AND RACIAL
GROUPINGS
IN EUROPE,
NORTH
AMERICA AND
AUSTRALIA
DURING THE
TWO WORLD
WARS



EDITED BY

PANIKOS PANAYI

Minorities In Wartime

Panikos Panayi



Minorities In Wartime:

Minorities in Wartime Panikos Panayi, 2016-10-06 In this volume an international team explores the historical dimensions of a pervasive and controversial issue of our time the fate of ethnic groups in societies under severe stress Although this book focusses on the extreme situations of the two world wars parallels with more recent eruptions of violence and the widespread re emergence of racism in the wake of dislocation and disorientation of large populations are striking This pioneering book fills an obvious gap in the field of minority history and the study of war and society

Minorities in Wartime Panikos Panayi, 2018 In this volume an international team explores the historical dimensions of a pervasive and controversial issue of our time the fate of ethnic groups in societies under severe stress Although this book focusses on the extreme situations of the two world wars parallels with more recent eruptions of violence and the widespread re emergence of racism in the wake of dislocation and disorientation of large populations are striking This pioneering book fills an obvious gap in the field of minority history and the study of war and society Bloomsbury Publishing

Minorities and the First World War Hannah Ewence, Tim Grady, 2017-08-15 This book examines the particular experience of ethnic religious and national minorities who participated in the First World War as members of the main belligerent powers Britain France Germany and Russia Individual chapters explore themes including contested loyalties internment refugees racial violence genocide and disputed memories from 1914 through into the interwar years to explore how minorities made the transition from war to peace at the end of the First World War The first section discusses so called friendly minorities considering the way in which Jews Muslims and refugees lived through the war and its aftermath Section two looks at fears of enemy aliens which prompted not only widespread internment but also violence and genocide The third section considers how the wartime experience of minorities played out in interwar Europe exploring debates over political representation and remembrance Bridging the gap between war and peace this is the ideal book for all those interested in both First World War and minority histories

Minorities at War Elmira Muratova, Nadia Zasanska, 2024-11-11 This collection focuses on Ukraine's ethno cultural minorities who in recent years have undergone forced displacement emigration the destruction of familiar ways of life and a transformation of identity and language behaviour The book examines the impact of Russia's war against Ukraine which began with the annexation of Crimea and the war in Donbas in 2014 It shows what happens to the cultural identities of minority groups and considers the mechanisms and components of their resilience in times of crisis Key themes addressed include minorities collective memory and coping strategies mobilisation and humanitarianism forced displacement and the preservation of identity While most works on the Russo Ukrainian war focus on the international context and the causes of the war and its humanitarian consequences for the population of Ukraine and the region as a whole this book seeks to mainstream the issue of ethno cultural minorities which is often neglected in the coverage of this type of conflict The book will be of interest to academics researchers and policy makers working in the areas of Law Political Science Anthropology

Human Geography Religious Studies and War and Peace Studies *Nations, Identities and the First World War* Nico Wouters, Laurence van Ypersele, 2018-07-12 *Nations Identities and the First World War* examines the changing perceptions and attitudes about the nation and the fatherland by different social ethnic political and religious groups during the conflict and its aftermath The book combines chapters on broad topics like propaganda state formation town and nation and minorities at war with more specific case studies in order to deepen our understanding of how processes of national identification supported the cultures of total war in Europe This transnational volume also reveals and develops a range of insightful connections between the themes it covers as well as between different groups within Europe and different countries and regions including Western and Eastern Europe the Ottoman Empire and colonial territories It is a vital study for all students and scholars of the First World War **Germans as Minorities during the First World War** Panikos Panayi, 2016-04-15 Offering a global comparative perspective on the relationship between German minorities and the majority populations amongst which they found themselves during the First World War this collection addresses how public opinion the press parliament and ordinary citizens reacted towards Germans in their midst The volume uses the experience of Germans to explore whether the War can be regarded as a turning point in the mistreatment of minorities one that would lead to worse manifestations of racism nationalism and xenophobia later in the twentieth century **Making Minorities History** Matthew James Frank, 2017 *Making Minorities History* examines the various attempts made by European states over the course of the first half of the twentieth century under the umbrella of international law and in the name of international peace and reconciliation to rid the Continent of its ethnographic misfits and problem populations It is principally a study of the concept of population transfer the idea that in order to construct stable and homogeneous nation states and a peaceful international order out of them national minorities could be relocated en masse in an orderly way with minimal economic and political disruption as long as there was sufficient planning bureaucratic oversight and international support in place Tracing the rise and fall of the concept from its emergence in the late 1890s through its 1940s zenith and its geopolitical and historiographical afterlife during the Cold War *Making Minorities History* explores the historical context and intellectual milieu in which population transfer developed from being initially regarded as a marginal idea propagated by a handful of political fantasists and extreme nationalists into an acceptable and a progressive instrument of state policy as amenable to bourgeois democracies and Nobel Peace Prize winners as it was to authoritarian regimes and fascist dictators In addition to examining the planning and implementation of population transfers and in particular the diplomatic negotiations surrounding them *Making Minorities History* looks at a selection of different proposals for the resettlement of minorities that came from individuals organizations and states during this era of population transfer British 'Spy Fever' in the First World War Harry Richards, 2025-08-21 An exploration of how British society experienced spy fever during the First World War Following the declaration of war in 1914 German spies were sighted across Britain as a potent form of spy fever supposedly gripped the

nation This book questions the extent to which British society was truly terrified of German spies and explores the broader impacts of secret warfare during the early stages of the First World War Harry Richards analyses the belief that a clandestine network of spies and saboteurs mostly comprised of naturalised aliens domiciled in Britain had successfully infiltrated all elements of society and were poised to destroy Britain's war effort from within Although that danger never fully materialised the spy peril remained a dominant feature of radical politics and popular culture throughout the First World War Why images of German spies were so appealing and enduring during this period is the subject of this book British Spy Fever in the First World War contends that our understanding of spy fever is in need of significant revision Whereas previous studies typically characterise society's reaction to the spy peril as one of hysteria this book shows that our understanding of spy fever should encompass a wider variety of emotions and experiences British society was certainly obsessed with images of German espionage but this seldom resulted in psychological disorder Each chapter therefore examines different emotional experiences alarm terror excitement anxiety hope anger and enjoyment to highlight the diverse and complex reactions towards the enemy within

At War David Kieran, Edwin A. Martini, 2018-04-05 The country's wars in Iraq and Afghanistan its interventions around the world and its global military presence make war the military and militarism defining features of contemporary American life The armed services and the wars they fight shape all aspects of life from the formation of racial and gendered identities to debates over environmental and immigration policy Warfare and the military are ubiquitous in popular culture At War offers short accessible essays addressing the central issues in the new military history ranging from diplomacy and the history of imperialism to the environmental issues that war raises and the ways that war shapes and is shaped by discourses of identity to questions of who serves in the U S military and why and how U S wars have been represented in the media and in popular culture

State, Society and Mobilization in Europe during the First World War John Horne, 1997-07-03 This volume examines political and cultural mobilisation in the face of industrialised mass death during the First World War Comparing Britain France Germany Italy and Austria Hungary it generates arguments on mobilisation and total war which have wider relevance It explores national ideals which cast the war as a crusade the inclusive self mobilisation of sectional identities and private organisations behind national efforts and the exclusion of suspect groups the enemy within from the mobilisation process It also highlights the importance and difficulty of assessing the limits of mobilisation as well as the differing capacities of the state to sustain it factors related to prior degrees of national integration and political legitimacy Mobilisation in this sense was an important factor which determined the outcome and legacy of the war

War: The Impact on Minority and Indigenous Children CATHERINE BARNES, SUHAS CHAKMA, MOHAMED HAMUD SHEIKH MOHAMED, LORNE STOCKMAN, ANA SILVIA

MONZÓN, KRISTINA HEDLUND THULIN, 1997-11-01 While children who are members of minority and indigenous communities suffer discrimination at the hands of the majority community in today's armed conflicts where most are fought

internally pitching one group against another this discrimination frequently turns to violence with such children seen as legitimate targets despite the wealth of international law to the contrary MRG's Report War The Impact on Minority and Indigenous Children focuses on three recent or current armed conflicts and through interviews with children and others pieces together the effect these wars have had on the Jumma children of the Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh the Maya children of Guatemala and minority children of Somalia The Report shows that these children have often come to be seen as the enemy being murdered raped or tortured in the course of the war Others have been forced to watch the killing or abuse of their parents and other members of their communities Some have been forced to join militias where they have killed or been killed Yet more have had to flee their homes often without their families and live as internally displaced people or as refugees many have little hope of ever being reunited with their families or of being able to return home A special feature of this Report is its recommendations which aim to help minimize the risks and threats to minority and indigenous children in armed conflicts Each section offers a series of recommendations to the relevant governments and international bodies concerned and these are complemented by a general set of recommendations at the end of the Report

Minority Soldiers Fighting in World War I Derek Miller, 2017-07-15 During WWI American minority soldiers fought in segregated units under white American officers Some of these units fell under American command and others under French command There was a marked difference in the way that these soldiers were treated often French commanders extended a level of respect to their minority troops that American commanders did not The difference in soldiers' experiences was symptomatic of the racism minorities faced on the home front This book looks at the valor of minority soldiers what life was like before and after the war and the way cultural shifts began when minority soldiers fought alongside Europeans

Minority Soldiers Fighting in World War II Matt Lang, 2017-07-15 The heroism of minority soldiers during World War II is widely known the Tuskegee Airmen are some of the most celebrated aviators in military history Yet minority soldiers faced immense hardship during the war like racism and prejudice This book looks at these soldiers' struggles their triumphs and the way that life changed for minorities after the war

Minority Soldiers Fighting in the Vietnam War Elizabeth Schmermund, 2017-07-15 The Vietnam War was the first war that was fought from the outset by completely desegregated American troops However racism was abundant during the war and the percentage of minority casualties were substantially higher than that of white troops because minority soldiers were often positioned on the front lines This book provides a close look at the role of African American and Hispanic soldiers in the war while also explaining the quest for racial equality in the Vietnam era

Minority Soldiers Fighting in the Civil War Joel Newsome, 2017-07-15 The time period surrounding the Civil War was fraught with racism the horrific conditions of slavery and violence against freedmen Though history remembers the war as one waged on behalf of African Americans in reality many African Americans participated in the conflict themselves This book describes how African Americans fought in segregated units led by white officers their achievements on the battle field including

sixteen Medals of Honor before war s end and more **Exiting war** Romain Fathi,Margaret Hutchison,Andrekos Varnava,Michael Walsh,2022-01-18 Exiting war explores a particular 1918 20 moment in the British Empire s history between the First World War s armistices of 1918 and the peace treaties of 1919 and 1920 That moment we argue was a challenging and transformative time for the Empire While British authorities successfully answered some of the post war tests they faced such as demobilisation repatriation and fighting the widespread effects of the Spanish flu the racial social political and economic hallmarks of their imperialism set the scene for a wide range of expressions of loyalties and disloyalties and anticolonial movements The book documents and conceptualises this 1918 20 moment and its characteristics as a crucial three year period of transformation for and within the Empire examining these years for the significant shifts in the imperial relationship that occurred and as laying the foundation for later change in the imperial system

Justifications of Minority Protection in International Law Athanasia Spiliopoulou Åkermark,1997-07-23 1993 1995

The Cambridge History of the First World War: Volume 3, Civil Society Jay Winter,2014-01-09 Volume 3 of The Cambridge History of the First World War explores the social and cultural history of the war and considers the role of civil society throughout the conflict that is to say those institutions and practices outside the state through which the war effort was waged Drawing on 25 years of historical scholarship it sheds new light on culturally significant issues such as how families and medical authorities adapted to the challenges of war and the shift that occurred in gender roles and behaviour that would subsequently reshape society Adopting a transnational approach this volume surveys the war s treatment of populations at risk including refugees minorities and internees to show the full extent of the disaster of war and with it the stubborn survival of irrational kindness and the generosity of spirit that persisted amidst the bitterness at the heart of warfare with all its contradictions and enduring legacies *Minority Soldiers Fighting in the Korean War* Derek Miller,2017-07-15 The Korean War saw a huge shift in the way that American soldiers fought During the war troops became wholly desegregated for the first time in the country s history Minorities Fighting in Korea traces the stories of brave minority troops including profiles of Hispanic and African American Medal of Honor recipients The book describes the lives of soldiers provides an overview of the Korean War and explains what happened in a rapidly changing America after the war s conclusion *Document-Based Assessment: World War II* Cynthia Boyle,Blane Conklin,2014-01-01 Develop students critical thinking skills through analysis of issues from different perspectives Students make comparisons draw analogies and apply knowledge Document based assessment includes background information and key questions

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